

University of Leeds Classification of Books

Chinese

[A General]

- A-0.01 Periodicals
- A-0.02 Series
- A-0.03 Collections of essays, Festschriften, etc.
- A-0.04 Collections (cong-shu)
- A-0.06 Civilisation
- A-0.11 Sinology: sinologists
- A-0.13 Directories
- A-0.14 Chinese yearbooks (national)
- A-0.15 English yearbooks (national)
- A-0.16 Yearbooks (Taiwan)
- A-0.17 Yearbooks (regional)
- A-0.24 Names (personal and place)

- A-1 General encyclopaedias
- A-1.8 Encyclopaedic dictionaries - handbooks of general knowledge
- A-1.85 Trad general 'lei shu'

- A-2 Catalogues (including library catalogues)
- A-2.8 Indexes and indexing

- A-3 Bibliography
- A-3.01 Bibliographies of periodicals
- A-3.1 General and national bibliographies
- A-3.2 Classification & subject division
- A-3.3 History of printing and book-making
- A-3.31 Conservation
- A-3.4 Publishing and journalism
- A-3.5 Censorship
- A-3.6 Book rarities: book collectors
- A-3.7 Lists, abstracts etc. of dissertations

- A-4 Libraries
- A-4.2 Librarianship
- A-4.5 Museums
- A-4.7 Other institutions

- A-5 Manuscripts

- A-6 Catalogues of periodicals

- A-7 Textual criticism, e.g. of older Chinese texts
- A-9 Miscellaneous notes (sui-bi)
- A-9.1 Pre-Qing
- A-9.4 Qing
- A-9.6 Republic (1911-1949)
- A-9.7 Modern (1949-)

[B	History]
B-0.00	General
B-0.01	Periodicals
B-0.02	Series
B-0.03	Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
B-0.04	Bibliographies and documents
B-0.05	Study; historiography
B-0.06	Constitutional and social history
B-0.07	Historical geography
B-0.09	Chronology and chronological tables
B-0.1	Chinese calendars
B-0.11	Military history
B-0.12	Foreign relations – <i>Divided geographically</i>
B-0.19	Encyclopaedias
B-0.8	History of countries other than China – <i>Divided geographically</i>
B-0.9	Chinese local history
B-1	Ancient history (to 255 B.C.) (including prehistoric archaeology)
B-1.1	Semi-mythical (2637-2205 B.C.)
B-1.3	Xia (2205-1766 B.C.)
B-1.5	Shang (Yin) (1766-1122 B.C.)
B-1.7	Zhou (1122-255 B.C.)
B-1.8	Qin (dynasty)
B-2.2	Han (206 B.C. - 220 A.D.)
B-2.3	Former Han (206 B.C. - 24 A.D.)
B-2.4	Han (A.D. 25-220)
B-2.5	The Three Kingdoms (221-265)
B-3	Jin and Northern and Southern Kingdoms (265-580)
B-3.1	Jin (265-419)
B-3.3	Northern and Southern (420-580)
B-3.5	Sui dynasty (581-618)
B-4	Tang and Five Dynasties (618-960)
B-4.1	Tang (618-906)
B-4.4	Five Dynasties (907-960)
B-5	Sung & Yuan periods (960-1368)
B-5.1	Sung (960-1279)
B-5.3	Chin
B-5.5	Yuan (1279-1368)
B-6	Ming (1368-1644)
B-6.06	Social history
B-6.5	Mid-Ming
B-6.9	Late Ming
B-7	Qing (Manchu) Dynasty 1644-1911
B-7.03	Collected essays about the Qing dynasty
B-7.04	Bibliographies and documents
B-7.06	Social history
B-7.012	Foreign relations – <i>Divided geographically</i>
B-7.1	Early period 1644-1722

- B-7.11-2 The Manchus before their entry into China
- B-7.13 Shunzhi 1644-1661
- B-7.15 Kangxi 1662-1722
- B-7.17 Annexation of Taiwan 1683
- B-7.2 Middle period 1723-1820
- B-7.22 Yongzheng 1723-1735
- B-7.25 Qianlong 1736-1795
- B-7.28 Jiaqing 1796-1820
- B-7.3 Late period 1821-1911
- B-7.35 Daoguang 1821-1850
- B-7.41 Opium war 1840-1842
- B-7.42 Xianfeng 1850-1860
- B-7.43 Taiping Rebellion 1850-1864
- B-7.45 Tongzhi 1861-1874
- B-7.47 Internal reform
- B-7.5 Guangxu 1875-1907
- B-7.56 Sino-Japanese War 1894-1895
- B-7.58 Reform movement 1898
- B-7.6 Boxer rising 1900
- B-7.65 Movement for constitutional government
- B-7.8 Xuantong 1908-1911

- B-7.9 Revolution 1911

- B-8 Republic 1912-1949
- B-8.012 Foreign relations (divide by country)
- B-8.04 Bibliographies and documents
- B-8.06 Constitutional and social history

- B-8.2 Nationalist Revolution 1912-1928
- B-8.23 Leadership and ideology
- B-8.25 Civil wars and politics
- B-8.27 Sun Yat-sen period 1912-1913
- B-8.31 Yuan Shigai period 1913-1916
- B-8.32 Li Yuanhong period 1916-1917
- B-8.33 Feng Guozhang period 1917
- B-8.35 Xu Shichang period 1918-1922
- B-8.38 Warlord wars and division between North & South 1917-1925

- B-8.4 Struggle for power between Guomindang and Communists 1927-1948
- B-8.5 Guomindang 1928-1937
- B-8.6 National government 1928-1937
- B-8.65 Local government 1928-1937
- B-8.66 Long March
- B-8.7 Chinese-Japanese conflict 1931-1937
- B-8.8 Japanese invasion and War of National Resistance 1937-1945
- B-8.9 After the War 1945-1949

- B-9 1949-
- B-9.012 Foreign relations
- B-9.1 1967- (10th party congress)
- B-9.2 1974- (anti-Confucius)
- B-9.3 1981-

[C	Biography]
C-0	General
C-0.03	Collections of biographies
C-0.07	Chinese genealogy and heraldry
C-0.09	Biographies of foreigners
C-0.19	Biographical dictionaries
C-1 to C-9	Biographies of historical personages of various periods

[D	Geography]
D-0	General
D-0.01	Periodicals
D-0.02	Series
D-0.03	Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
D-0.04	Bibliography & reference works
D-0.05	Study and teaching
D-0.06	History of study
D-0.1	General textbooks
D-0.19	Gazetteers
D-1	Cartography
D-2	Meteorology (climate)
D-3	Oceanography
D-4	Ethnology
D-5	History of geography, historical geography and exploration
D-6	Physical and regional geography
D-7	Travel and description; topography
D-8	Human and economic geography
D-9	Political geography
D-10	Xian (Shi) Local histories post 1949
D-11	Post 1949 Sheng, Tong zhi

D-1 to D-9 divided geographically, with the following special additions for 4.8 China:

D-4.7	Eastern Asia
D-4.8	China
D-4.81	North China
D-4.811	Hebei
D-4.812	Beijing
D-4.813	Tianjin
D-4.814	Shandong
D-4.815	Henan
D-4.816	Shanxi
D-4.817	Shaanxi
D-4.818	Gansu
D-4.819	Ningxia
D-4.82	Central China
D-4.821	Sichuan
D-4.8211	Chongqing
D-4.822	Hubei
D-4.8221	Wuhan
D-4.823	Hunan
D-4.825	Jiangxi
D-4.826	Anhui
D-4.828	Jiangsu
D-4.8281	Nanking
D-4.8282	Shanghai

D-4.829	Zhejiang
D-4.8291	Hangchow
D-4.83	South China
D-4.831	Fujian
D-4.832	Amoy
D-4.833	Guangdong
D-4.834	Canton
D-4.835	Hainan
D-4.836	Guangxi
D-4.837	South West
D-4.838	Guizhou
D-4.839	Yunnan
D-4.84	Leased and ceded territories
D-4.841	Hong Kong (Xianggang) & Kowloon
D-4.845	Macao (Aomen)
D-4.850	Mongolia (Inner and Outer)
D-4.851	Inner Mongolia
D-4.852	Western regions
D-4.854	Tsinghai
D-4.855	Xinjiang
D-4.856	North West China
D-4.857	Chando
D-4.86	Tibet
D-4.87	Outer Mongolia (Turkestan)
D-4.88	Korea
D-4.89	Manchuria
D-4.891	Liaoning
D-4.892	Je-ho
D-4.893	Mukden [Shenyang]
D-4.895	Kirin
D-4.897	Heilongjiang [Changchun] [Harbin]
D-4.9	Islands off East Asia (inc. Japan)
D-4.99	Taiwan
D-5	South East Asia
D-5.1	Burma
D-5.2	French Indo-Chinese region
D-5.3	Thailand
D-5.4	Malay Peninsula
D-5.5	Indonesia

- [E Social sciences]**
 E-0 General
 E-0.19 Encyclopaedias and dictionaries
- E-3 Overseas Chinese
- E-8 Demography and population; census
 E-8.02 Series
 E-8.1 Theories
 E-8.2 History of theory
 E-8.3 Demography (scientific aspects)
 E-8.31 Methods
 E-8.32 Fecundity and sterility
 E-8.34 Births
 E-8.36 Deaths
 E-8.38 Epidemiology
 E-8.4 Population polity
 E-8.6 Migration – *Divided geographically*
 E-8.7 Eugenics
 E-9 Population of different countries (or regions of China e.g. minorities)
 E-9.1 - E-9.9 *Divided geographically*

- [F Anthropology]**
 F-0 Anthropology: Physical anthropology
 F-2 General ethnology
 F-3 Ethnography of China except for northern tribes
 F-3.1 Hakkas
 F-4 Ethnography of northern tribes Altaic and others
 F-5 Ethnography of Taiwan and South East Asia
 F-6 Folklore, manners and customs
 F-7 Popular literature, folksongs, proverbs, riddles, etc.
 F-8 Popular religion and mythology including non-Christian tracts
 F-9 Occultism (divination, astrology, physiognomy, geomancy etc.)

- [G Sociology]**
 G-0 General
 G-1 Social groups and institutions – *Divided geographically*
 G-1.2 Social groups
 G-1.3 Classes
 G-1.31 Gentry
 G-1.4 Youth & student movement
 G-1.45 Sexual manuals etc.
 G-1.5 Marriage and family
 G-1.6 Woman
 G-1.7 Urban sociology
 G-1.8 Rural sociology - peasants - landlords
 G-1.9 Intellectuals
- G-2 Race relations - minorities – *Divided geographically*
 G-3 Social institutions: societies
 G-3.1 Economic structure (industrialism)
 G-3.3 Law, police, fire
 G-3.5 Religion

- G-5 Social surveys – *Divided geographically*
- G-6 Social pathology; social problems – *Divided geographically*
 - G-6.2 Poverty
 - G-6.3 Housing
 - G-6.5 Old age
 - G-6.8 Disabled
- G-7 Criminology
 - G-7.5 Penology
- G-8 Social administration – *Divided geographically*
 - G-8.1 Social work
 - G-8.2 Charity organization and case work
 - G-8.3 Historical studies
 - G-8.4 Poor law
 - G-8.5 Welfare legislation
 - G-8.6 Insurance
- G-9 Social services - medication
 - G-9.1 Specialised services; voluntary services
 - G-9.3 Children's services
 - G-9.5 Health services
- G-10 Environmental
- G-12 Mass media *see also M-73*

[H Politics]

- H-0 General
 - H-0.01 Periodicals
 - H-0.02 Series
 - H-0.03 Collections
 - H-0.04 Bibliography
 - H-0.05 Study and teaching
 - H-0.07 Politics in relation to other sciences
 - H-0.19 Encyclopaedias and dictionaries
 - H-0.2 General texts
- H-1 Forms of government, the state
 - H-1.1 Nationalism
 - H-1.2 The state
 - H-1.21 Sovereignty
 - H-1.23 Federalism
 - H-1.5 Revolutions
 - H-1.6 Democracy (including San-min chu-i)
 - H-1.61 New Democracy
 - H-1.63 Socialism
 - H-1.65 Communism
 - H-1.651 Cadre training (discipline)
 - H-1.652 Thought reform
 - H-1.653 Application of Mao's works
 - H-1.654 New intellectuals' re-education
 - H-1.655 Recruitment
 - H-1.656 Anti Confucius campaign
 - H-1.657 Bibliographies etc. of Mao's works
 - H-1.658 Model workers etc.

- H-1.66 Dengism, etc. thought after 1978-
- H-1.7 Dictatorship
- H-1.8 The state and the individual
- H-1.9 Freedom, anarchism

- H-2 Political institutions
 - H-2.2 Constitutions
 - H-2.3 Central government
 - H-2.31 Legislative bodies
 - H-2.33 Second chambers
 - H-2.34 Administration of justice
 - H-2.35 Citizenship
 - H-2.36 Suffrage and election
 - H-2.37 Representation
 - H-2.39 Administrative law
 - H-2.6 Political parties
 - H-2.8 Local government

- H-3 China: political institutions
 - H-3.2 Constitutions
 - H-3.3 Central government
 - H-3.31 Legislative bodies
 - H-3.34 Administration of justice
 - H-3.35 Citizenship
 - H-3.36 Suffrage and election
 - H-3.37 Representation
 - H-3.38 Civil service: Bureaucratic forms (modern)
 - H-3.39 Administrative law
 - H-3.6 Political parties
 - H-3.65 Communist Party
 - H-3.651 History
 - H-3.654 Constitution
 - H-3.657 Local parties
 - H-3.67 Nationalist Party (Guomindang)
 - H-3.69 Other parties
 - H-3.7 Mass movements
 - H-3.8 Local government

- H-4 Historical surveys of political institutions
 - H-4.03 Political thought (historical)
 - H-4.1 Comprehensive surveys of political institutions
(Shitong, lidai zhiguan biao)
 - H-4.2 Institutions and bureaucracy of individual dynasties
 - H-4.3 Ceremonies and ritual
 - H-4.4 Collections of edicts
 - H-4.5 Collections of memorials
 - H-4.6 Selection systems
 - H-4.8 Local administration
 - H-4.9 Political parties (including secret societies)

- H-5 Modern public administration
 - H-5.2 Organization and methods
 - H-5.3 Public relations

- H-8 International relations
- H-8.02 Series
- H-8.03 Collections
- H-8.04 Bibliography
- H-8.09 International bodies
- H-8.1 - H-8.9 Local studies – *Divided geographically*

[I Economics]

- I-0 General
 - I-0.01 Periodicals
 - I-0.02 Series
 - I-0.03 Collections
 - I-0.04 Bibliography
 - I-0.19 Dictionaries, encyclopaedias etc.
 - I-0.1 General texts
 - I-0.6 Economics theory
 - I-0.7 Weights and measures
 - I-0.9 Economic statistics
- I-1 Economic history
- I-2 Land and agriculture & land reform
 - I-2.1 Farm and farmstead; Jun tian system
 - I-2.2 Plant injuries, diseases, pests
 - I-2.3 Field crops
 - I-2.4 Fruit culture and forestry
 - I-2.5 Garden crops
 - I-2.6 Livestock and domestic animals
 - I-2.7 Dairy industry
 - I-2.8 Useful invertebrates
 - I-2.9 Hunting and fishing industries
 - I-2.91 Handicrafts
- I-3 Industry and mining Daqing
 - I-3.01 Theories of production economics
 - I-3.02 Agricultural economics (buying, selling, distribution)
 - I-3.03 Other primary industries
 - I-3.04 Secondary industries
 - I-3.05 Prices and production: marketing
 - I-3.06 Systems of production
 - I-3.07 Organization of production - management
 - I-3.08 Large-scale production and combination (& communes)
 - I-3.09 Economic planning
 - I-3.1 Water industry
- I-3.101 - I-3.99 Particular industries (except transport, agriculture, fisheries, rural industries)
 - I-3.107 Journalism
 - I-3.1387 Shipping
 - I-3.2 Engineering
 - I-3.213 Electrical engineering
 - I-3.22 Mining
 - I-3.28 Lighting
 - I-3.2911 Motor cars

I-3.41	Food
I-3.48	Laundry
I-3.58	Retail trade
I-3.6	Chemicals (pharmaceuticals)
I-3.634	Brewing
I-3.644	Salt
I-3.65	Oil: fuel & derivatives
I-3.66	Ceramics & glass
I-3.667	Brickmaking
I-3.684	Essential oils
I-3.69	Metallurgy
I-3.72	Hardware
I-3.74	Wood
I-3.75	Leather
I-3.77	Textiles
I-3.771	Linen
I-3.772	Cotton
I-3.773	Wool
I-3.774	Silk
I-3.775	Man-made fibres
I-3.78	Rubber
I-3.797	Tobacco/opium
I-3.87	Clothing
I-3.9	Building
I-3.99	Miscellaneous
I-4	Trade and commerce
I-4.1	Customs and excise
I-5	Transport and communication (including postal communication)
I-5.1	History
I-5.2	Roads
I-5.3	Tourism
I-5.4	Telecommunication, post
I-5.5	Railways
I-5.7	Aviation
I-5.8	Water
I-6	Labour economics
I-6.01	Philosophical aspects of labour
I-6.06	Labour laws and regulations
I-6.1	Industrial relations (labour-management relations, trade unions)
I-6.2	Wages and earnings
I-6.3	Labour by critical age groups
I-6.4	Employed women
I-6.5	Compulsory labour; forced labour
I-6.59	Work by physically handicapped
I-6.6	Labour of minority and other special groups
I-6.7	Economics aspects of specific occupations professions
I-6.8	Industrial sociology
I-6.9	Other labour problems & training of workers & managers
I-7	Banking, currency, public finance
I-7.0	General
I-7.06	Historical

I-7.1	Prices
I-7.2	Credit and banking (general)
I-7.21	Postal banks
I-7.22	Federal reserve system
I-7.23	Central banks
I-7.26	History
I-7.28	Special credit and banking activities building societies etc.
I-7.291 - I-7.299	<i>Divide geographically</i>
I-7.3	Money, currency
I-7.30	General
I-7.31	Money and prices
I-7.32	Bimetallism
I-7.33	Gold and silver
I-7.34	Paper
I-7.36	History
I-7.37	Accountancy [- also social accounting]
I-7.38	Insurance
I-7.4	Exchange
I-7.5	Stock exchange (shares, investments etc.)
I-7.6	Corporation finances (i.e. company finance)
I-7.65	Small-scale business enterprise
I-7.7	Public finance
I-7.701	General
I-7.703	Collected essays
I-7.706	History (divide by period)
I-7.73	Taxation (general)
I-7.736	Taxation (historical)
I-7.75	Income tax
I-7.77	State industries
I-7.78	Local government finance
I-7.8	Industrial fluctuations
I-7.9	Investment & individual household investment
I-8	Public works, public monopolies
I-8.1	Water conservancy
I-9	International trade
I-9.10	Chinese trade with foreign countries (general)
I-9.11	Britain
I-9.149	Japan
I-9.173	U.S.A.

[J	Law]
J-0	General
J-1	Ancient law (non-current)
J-1.04	Essays on legal history
J-2	Codes (lu)
J-3	Cases
J-4	Modern law
J-4.019	Dictionaries of modern law & procedure
J-4.03	Administrative law
J-4.05	Air law
J-4.07	Associations
J-4.09	Bankruptcy
J-4.1	Civil law
J-4.12	Capacity
J-4.15	Commercial law; Economic legislation
J-4.17	Company law
J-4.19	Conflict of laws: foreigners and Chinese law
J-4.21	Constitutional law
J-4.23	Contract
J-4.25	Courts (legal profession procedure)
J-4.27	Criminal law
J-4.3	Damages
J-4.33	Ecclesiastical law
J-4.36	Equity
J-4.39	Evidence
J-4.42	Execution
J-4.45	Family law – marriage law
J-4.48	Forensic medicine
J-4.51	Industrial law & patent copyright etc.
J-4.54	Insurance
J-4.57	Interpretation
J-4.6	Land law & pollution law, etc.
J-4.63	Legal aid
J-4.66	Limitation
J-4.69	Local government (& minority area legal system)
J-4.72	Master and servant
J-4.75	Military law
J-4.78	Partnership
J-4.81	Personal property: public property
J-4.84	Planning law
J-4.877	Police
J-4.9	Practice
J-4.92	Succession, inheritance
J-4.94	Tax law
J-4.96	Torts
J-4.97	Trials
J-4.98	Communications and postal regulations
J-5	Government reports

J-6	Codes
J-7	Cases
J-8	International law
J-8.1	Textbooks
J-8.2	Conciliation
J-8.3	International organizations
J-8.32	League of Nations
J-8.34	United Nations
J-8.5	Sovereignty & citizenship
J-8.6	War
J-8.7	Documents
J-8.8	Cases
[K	Education]
K-0	General
K-0.1	Philosophy of education
K-1	History of educational systems in China
K-2	Modern Chinese education
K-2.9	Overseas Chinese education; also liu xue
K-3	Theory of education
K-4	Institutions
K-4.1	Primary
K-4.5	Secondary
K-4.7	Technical education: Higher education
K-4.8	Universities
K-4.9	Adult education, adult literacy
K-5	Teachers
K-6	Textbooks, Curriculum
K-6.5	Letter-writers
K-7	Examination systems
K-8	Education for the masses: compulsory education
K-9	Vocational education
K-10	Education & education reform 1978-
K-12	Education by region
K-20	Psychology
K-40	Foreign education

[L	Philosophy and religion]
L-0.01	Periodicals
L-0.03	General collections
L-0.04	Bibliography
L-0.06	History
L-0.061	Pre Han (before 206 A.D.)
L-0.062	Han (206-220)
L-0.063	Jin and Northern Southern Kingdom (265-580)
L-0.064	Sui (581-618)
L-0.065	Dang and Five Dynasties (619-960)
L-0.066	Sung (960-1279)
L-0.067	Yuan, Ming (1279-1643)
L-0.068	Qing (1644-1912)
L-0.069	Modern
L-0.19	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias
L-0.2	General theory
L-1	Chinese classics: general collected works
L-1.1	I-ching
L-1.2	Shu jing
L-1.3	Shi jing
L-1.35	San li (general)
L-1.4	Zhou li
L-1.45	I-li
L-1.47	Li ji
L-1.5	Qun qiu
L-1.53	Zuo zhuan
L-1.55	Gong yang zhuan
L-1.57	Gu liang zhuan
L-1.6	Xiao jing
L-1.7	Si shu
L-1.73	Da xue
L-1.75	Zhong yong
L-1.8	Lun yu
L-1.9	Meng ci
L-2	Schools (General)
L-2.1	Confucianism
L-2.3	Taoism
L-2.5	Mohism
L-2.7	Lealism
L-2.9	Other schools
[L-3	Individual philosophers]
[L-3.1	Ancient to 205 A.D.]
L-3.11	Zhuang zi
L-3.12	Han fei zi
L-3.122	Xun zi
L-3.123	Hui Shi
L-3.13	Guan zi
L-3.1308	Guan yin zi
L-3.1309	Guei gu zi

- L-3.131 Gong sun long
 L-3.132 Gong zi
 L-3.14 Laozi
 L-3.142 Lie zi
 L-3.143 Lü Buwei
 L-3.15 Meng-tzu
 L-3.152 Mo-tzu
 L-3.153 Shang-tzu
 L-3.16 Shen-tzu
 L-3.165 Sun Wu
 L-3.17 Tseng-tzu
 L-3.171 Tzu-hua-tzu
 L-3.172 Tzu-ssu-tzu
 L-3.18 Yang Chu
 L-3.185 Yen-tzu (i.e. Yen Ying)
 L-3.186 Yen-tzu (i.e. Yen Hui)
 L-3.187 Yü-tzu
- L-3.19 Other ancient philosophers (to 205 A.D.)
- [L-3.2 Han Dynasty and Three Kingdoms 206-264 A.D.]
 L-3.21 Zhen Xuan
 L-3.212 Jia Yi
 L-3.214 Xu Gan
 L-3.22 Xun Yue
 L-3.23 Liu An (i.e. Huai-nan-tzu)
 L-3.24 Liu Xiang
 L-3.242 Liu Xie
 L-3.25 Lu Jia
 L-3.26 Ma Yong
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 L-3.28 Wang Chong
 L-3.282 Wang Fu
 L-3.285 Yang Xiung
- L-3.29 Other contemporary philosophers
- [L-3.3 Chin Dynasty to Sui Dynasty 265-617 A.D.]
 L-3.32 Fu Yuan
 L-3.34 Ko Hong
 L-3.36 Liu Shao
 L-3.38 Wang Tung
 L-3.39 Other contemporary philosophers
- [L-3.4 T'ang Dynasty and the Five Dynasties 618-959 A.D.]
 L-3.41 Han Yü
 L-3.43 Li Ao
 L-3.45 Lin Shensi
 L-3.46 Sun Simiao
 L-3.48 Tan Jiao
 L-3.49 Other contemporary philosophers
- [L-3.5 Sung Dynasty 960-1278 A.D.]

- L-3.5 Neo Confucianist thought generally
 - Zhang Shi
- L-3.51 Zhang Cai
 - L-3.511 Chen Shun
 - L-3.512 Chen Dexiu
 - L-3.513 Cheng Hao
 - L-3.514 Cheng Yi
 - L-3.515 Zhou Dunyi
 - L-3.516 Zhu Xi
 - L-3.517 Xiang Anshi
- L-3.52 Xie Liangzuo
 - L-3.525 Hu Hong
 - L-3.527 Huang Kan
- L-3.53 Li Dong
 - L-3.532 Lo Zongyan
 - L-3.534 Lu Jiuyuan
 - L-3.536 Lu Tsu-ch'ien
 - L-3.537 Shao Bowen
- L-3.55 Shao Yong
- L-3.56 Cai Chen
 - L-3.562 Cai Yuanding
 - L-3.564 Wang Kaizi
 - L-3.565 Wei Liaoweng
 - L-3.566 Yang Jian
- L-3.57 Yang Shi
- L-3.58 Ye Xie
- L-3.585 Yuan Xie
- L-3.589 Other contemporary philosophers

- [L-3.6 Yuan Dynasty 1279-1367 A.D.]
 - L-3.61 Cheng Duanli
 - L-3.63 Zheng Yu
 - L-3.66 Liu Yin
 - L-3.67 Xu Heng
 - L-3.68 Wu Cheng
 - L-3.69 Other contemporary philosophers

- [L-3.7 Ming Dynasty 1368-1643 A.D.]
 - L-3.71 Zhan Ruoshui
 - L-3.712 Chen Xianzhang
 - L-3.714 Zhu Shunshui
 - L-3.72 Xue Xuan
 - L-3.724 Hu Juren
 - L-3.73 Gu Xiancheng
 - L-3.742 Liu Ji
 - L-3.744 Liu Zongzhou
 - L-3.746 Lo Qinshun
 - L-3.748 Lu Shiyi
 - L-3.75 Sun Qifang
 - L-3.762 Wang Gen
 - L-3.764 Wang Shouren
 - L-3.77 Wu Yubi
 - L-3.79 Other contemporary philosophers

[L-3.8 Qing Dynasty 1644-1910 A.D.]
 L-3.81 Zhang Boxing
 L-3.82 Fang Dongshu
 L-3.83 Huang Zongxi
 L-3.84 Kang Yuwei
 L-3.841 Gu Yenwu
 L-3.8411 Li Gong
 L-3.8412 Li Yong
 L-3.842 Liang Qichao
 L-3.843 Lo Zenan
 L-3.85 Lu Longqi
 L-3.855 Lu Shiyi
 L-3.86 Dai Zhen
 L-3.87 Tan Sitong
 L-3.875 Tang Bin
 L-3.878 Wang Fuzhi
 L-3.88 Yan Yuan
 L-3.89 Other contemporary philosophers

[L-3.9 Modern period 1911-]
 L-3.91 Zhang Binglin
 L-3.92 Feng Yulan
 L-3.925 Xiung Shili
 L-3.93 Hu Shi
 L-3.94 Lian Shuming
 L-3.95 Liao Ping
 L-3.96 Liu Guanghan
 L-3.99 Other contemporary philosophers

L-4 Logic
 L-4.1 General treaties
 L-4.2 Special topics
 L-4.3 Treatise on Chinese logicians

L-5 Metaphysics

L-5.5 Ethics

L-5.6 Modern philosophical thought

L-6 Materialism; Marxism

L-9 Idealism

L-10 Psychology

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 L-6.1 Philosophy of religion
 L-6.11 Sociology of religion
 L-6.12 Religion and science
 L-6.2 World religions

L-6.3 History of religion

L-6.4	History of religion in China
L-6.5	Before Han (before 206)
L-6.52	Hen to Sui (206-618)
L-6.55	Tang to Song (619-1278)
L-6.6	Yuan to Ming (1279-1643)
L-6.7	Qing to Modern (1644-)
L-6.75	Chinese state cults
L-6.8	Mythology, legends
L-6.9	Magic, mysteries, fortune-telling
L-7	Confucianism
L-7.01	Periodicals
L-7.04	Bibliography
L-7.05	Biography
L-7.06	History
L-7.1	Sacred books
L-7.2	Organizations and institutions
L-7.21	Sects
L-7.3	Worship
L-7.31	Rituals and practices
L-7.4	Temples
L-7.5	Taoism
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L-7.6	Sacred books
L-7.62	Canons
L-7.63	Commentaries
L-7.65	Apologetics
L-7.7	Organizations and institutions
L-7.71	Sects
L-7.8	Worship
L-7.81	Rituals and practices
L-7.9	Temples and monasteries
L-7.91	Art
L-8	Buddhism
L-8.01	Periodicals
L-8.03	Collections
L-8.04	Bibliography
L-8.05	Biography
L-8.06	History
L-8.09	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias
L-8.1	Theory and criticism
L-8.2	Prayers and prayer book collections (sacred books)
L-8.3	Canons
L-8.4	Commentaries
L-8.5	Apologetics
L-8.6	Organizations and institutions
L-8.7	Sects
L-8.75	Worship

L-8.8	Temples and monasteries
L-8.9	Buddhist art
L-9	Christianity
L-9.0	General and reference
L-9.01	Periodicals
L-9.04	Bibliography
L-9.05	Biography
L-9.06	History
L-9.1	Bible and stories from the Bible
L-9.11	Old Testament and stories from O.T.
L-9.12	New Testament and stories from N.T.
L-9.2	Sects
L-9.21	Roman Catholic
L-9.22	Protestant
L-9.23	Angelican
L-9.24	Episcopal
L-9.25	Methodist
L-9.26	Presbyterian
L-9.27	Baptist
L-9.29	Others
L-9.3	Doctrinal theology
L-9.31	Prayers and hymns
L-9.32	Canons
L-9.33	Commentaries
L-9.34	Apologetics
L-9.35	Church organizations, associations and institutions
L-9.36	Worship
L-9.37	Rituals and practices
L-9.38	Monasteries and orders
L-9.4	Missionary works
L-9.41	Christian art
L-9.5	Islam
L-9.51	Periodicals
L-9.54	Bibliography
L-9.55	Biography
L-9.56	History
L-9.6	Sacred books
L-9.7	Organization and institutions
L-9.71	Sects
L-9.8	Worship
L-9.81	Rituals and practices
L-9.9	Temples and monasteries
L-9.91	Islamic art
L-9.6	Other religions
L-9.7	Hinduism
L-9.8	Parseeism
L-9.9	Judaism
[M	Art and antiquities]
M-0	General
M-0.01	Periodicals

M-0.04	Bibliography
M-0.05	Aesthetics
M-0.08	Catalogues
M-0.19	Dictionaries
M-1	Archaeology
M-1.01	Periodicals
M-1.08	Catalogues of archaeology
M-1.1	General archaeology
M-1.55	Reference works, general treatises, histories and biographical works
M-1.57	Archaeology of particular period (<i>Divide chronologically as B</i>)
M-1.59	Archaeology of particular sites:
M-1.59	Hebei
M-1.60	Shandong
M-1.61	Henan
M-1.62	Shanxi
M-1.63	Shaanxi
M-1.64	Gansu
M-1.65	Sichuan
M-1.66	Hubei
M-1.67	Hunan
M-1.68	Jiangxi
M-1.69	Anhui
M-1.70	Jiangsu
M-1.71	Zhejiang
M-1.72	Fujian, including Taiwan
M-1.73	Guangdong
M-1.74	Guangxi
M-1.75	Guizhou
M-1.76	Yunnan
M-1.77	Manchuria (Liaoning, Jilin, Heilongjiang)
M-1.78	Inner and Outer Mongolia
M-1.79	Tibet, Hsikang, Qinghai
M-1.80	Xinjiang
M-1.82	Description of artefacts (catalogues, reproductions, epigraphy)
M-1.85	Bone
M-1.88	Metal
M-1.91	Numismatics (archaeology)
M-1.92	Mirrors, weapons, weights and tallies
M-1.96	Jade (archaeology)
M-1.97	Terracotta (tiles, grave figures, seals)
M-1.99	Bamboo and wood
M-3	Biography and works of artists
M-10	Fine art
M-11	Drawing
M-12	Painting
M-13	Calligraphy
M-14	Poster art, great character posters etc. cartoons (satire)
M-15	Engraving
M-16	Illustrations: illustrators [& historical]
M-18	Design: pattern
M-19	Handicraft (& historical)

M-20	Sculpture
M-25	Jewels and metalwork
M-26	Plate
M-27	Pewter
M-28	Base metal work
M-29	Bronze
M-30	Enamelling
M-31	Lacquer
M-33	Woodwork: also wood-cuts
M-34	Paperwork
M-35	Gems
M-36	Jade
M-37	Ivories
M-38	Numismatics: postage stamps
M-38.1	Seals
M-38.2	Coins
M-40	Glassware
M-41	Ceramics
M-45	Needlework, textiles
M-47	Costume
M-50	Architecture
M-55	Interior decoration
M-58	Landscape gardening
M-60	Theatre
M-60.1	Direction (production) of plays
M-60.5	Acting
M-64	Elocution
M-65	Oratory
M-66	Photography
M-67	Film
M-68	Acting
M-69	Direction, production
M-70	Music
M-72	Operas
M-72.5	Acting (plays, traditional opera)
M-73	The Media: broadcasting
M-75	Dance
M-76	'Variety' incl. puppet theatre, xiang sheng
M-80	Games, hobbies, amusements etc.
M-81	Board games
M-82	Chess
M-83	Dice
M-84	Dominoes
M-85	Card games
M-86	Puzzles
M-87	Literary games
M-90	Athletic sports
M-91	Physical training
M-92	Basketball

M-93 Football
M-94 Chinese boxing
M-95 Racing
M-96 Table tennis
M-97 Volleyball
M-99 Other sports

[N Science and technology]

N-0 General
N-0.03 Collections
N-0.04 Bibliography
N-0.06 History
N-0.19 Encyclopaedias and dictionaries

N-1 Mathematics
N-1.1 Arithmetic
N-1.2 Algebra
N-1.3 Geometry
N-1.4 Trigonometry

N-2 Astronomy
N-2.1 Theoretical astronomy
N-2.2 Practical and spherical
N-2.3 Descriptive and astrophysics
N-2.4 Meteorology
N-2.5 Earth
N-2.6 Mathematical geography
N-2.7 Celestial navigation
N-2.8 Ephemerides
N-2.9 Chronology (see B-0.09)

N-3 Physics
N-3.1 Mechanics of solids
N-3.2 Mechanics of fluids
N-3.3 Mechanics of gases
N-3.4 Sound
N-3.5 Optics
N-3.6 Heat
N-3.7 Electricity and electronics
N-3.8 Magnetism
N-3.9 Modern

N-4 Chemistry
N-4.1 Physical and theoretical
N-4.2 Chemical laboratories
N-4.3 Analytic chemistry
N-4.6 Inorganic chemistry
N-4.7 Organic chemistry
N-4.8 Crystallography
N-4.9 Mineralogy

N-5 Geology
N-5.3 Economic geology

N-6	Palaeontology
N-7	Biology - Environment
N-8	Botany
N-9	Zoology
N-10	Technology
N-11	Medicine (modern)
N-12	Anatomy
N-13	Physiology
N-14	Hygiene
N-15	Public aspects
N-16	Therapeutics and pharmacology
N-17	Surgery
N-18	Psychology
N-19	Chinese medicine (traditional)
N-19.1	Acupuncture etc.
N-19.5	History of Chinese medicine
N-20	Engineering
N-21	Mechanical engineering
N-22	Mining and mining engineering
N-23	Military and naval engineering
N-24	Civil engineering
N-25	Railroad and road engineering
N-27	Hydraulic engineering
N-28	Sanitary and municipal
N-29	Other branches
N-30	Agriculture
N-30.1	Mechanization
N-31	Farm and farmstead
N-32	Plant injuries, diseases, pests
N-33	Field crops
N-34	Fruit culture and forestry
N-35	Garden crops
N-36	Livestock and domestic animals
N-37	Dairy industry
N-38	Useful invertebrates
N-39	Hunting and fishing industries

N-40	Home economics
N-41	Food
N-42	Dining and food service & preparation
N-43	Home planning
N-44	Home utilities
N-45	Home furnishing
N-46	Clothing and personal appearance
N-47	Household management
N-48	Household sanitation
N-49	Child care and home nursing
N-60	Metallurgy
N-90	Building construction
N-95	Computers [as used in handling Chinese characters etc.] Information science

[P Language]

P-0.02	Series
P-0.03	Collections
P-0.04	Bibliography
P-0.191	Lexicography: general; dictionaries of the Ming period, including zidian
P-0.192	Dictionaries 1911-1949
P-0.193	Dictionaries after 1949
P-0.194	Special subject dictionaries (of literary allusion, alliterations etc.)
P-0.196	Chinese-English language dictionaries, (except for dialects other than Mandarin)
P-0.197	English-Chinese dictionaries, except for dialects other than Mandarin- i.e. not Mandarin
P-0.198	Chinese-foreign language
P-0.199	Foreign language-Chinese
P-1	Language (general)
P-2	Etymology, linguistic history
P-11	Semantics: general
P-12	Er ya
P-13	Fang yen
P-15	Other works before Song
P-16	Works since the Song period
P-17	Translation
P-18	Character finding systems (i.e. 4 corner system etc.)
P-20	Learning the language [also being taught the language (Chinese)]
P-21	Vocabulary usage
P-22	Syntax; works on punctuation (zhangju)
P-23	Studies of particles
P-24	Classical Chinese (wen yen)
P-25	Modern-style grammar
P-30	Textbooks for Chinese (elementary)
P-31	Textbooks for Chinese (intermediate)
P-32	Textbooks for Chinese (advanced)
P-33	Textbooks for Europeans (elementary)
P-34	Textbooks for Europeans (intermediate)
P-35	Textbooks for Europeans (advanced)

P-36	Composition: practising Guo wen
P-37	Letter writers
P-38	Readers
P-41	Script
P-43	Showen Jiezi
P-44	Coining of characters
P-45	Idioms, phrases
P-46	Other works on script (zi shu) before Ming
P-47	Inscriptions
P-48	Dictionaries of early forms of characters
P-50	Dictionaries and manuals of cursive and vulgar characters; (slang)
P-52	Special topics [Acronyms]
P-56	Character arrangement and character reform
P-61	Phonetics
P-62	Four tones
P-63	Phonology (historical phonetics)
P-65	Rhyme dictionaries and rhyme tables
P-67	Special topics
P-69	Works on phonetic script and romanization, transcription
P-81	Dialects
P-83	Mandarin (guanhua) & putonghua
P-85	Wu dialects, including textbooks and dictionaries
P-86	Min dialects, including textbooks and dictionaries
P-87	Yüe (Cantonese) dialects, including textbooks and dictionaries
P-89	Other dialects, including textbooks and dictionaries
P-92	Minority languages of China (works in Chinese only)
P-93	Manchu
P-94	Tibetan
P-95	Mongolian
P-99	Other languages

[Q Literature]

Q-0.01	Periodicals
Q-0.02	Series
Q-0.03	Collections
Q-0.04	Bibliography
Q-0.08	Anthologies (general)
Q-0.081	Prose anthologies
Q-0.082	Poetry anthologies
Q-0.083	Drama anthologies; anthology of 'protest' literature
Q-0.089	Local anthologies
Q-0.3	General literature
Q-0.31	History of literature
Q-0.32	Poetry
Q-0.321	Ci
Q-0.33	Drama (as a literary form)
Q-0.34	Novel and prose - composition, creative effort
Q-0.35	Foreign influences
Q-0.36	Comparative literature
Q-0.37	Style; technique
Q-0.38	Journalism
Q-0.39	Satire

Q-0.41	Proverbs and set phrases
Q-0.42	Songs
Q-0.48	Local literature (plays, poems, tales, etc.) – <i>Divided geographically</i>
Q-1	General textbooks
Q-2	Literature before Tang to 617 A.D.
Q-3	Prose
Q-4	Poetry
Q-4.1	Ci
Q-4.2	Song
Q-5	Drama
Q-6	Fiction
Q-7	Short stories
Q-8	Essays and letters
Q-20	Qu Yuan
Q-49	Xie Lingyun
Q-50	Ruan Ji
Q-57	Lu Ji
Q-66	Bao Zhao
Q-71	Sung Yu
Q-81	Tao Qian
Q-83	Cao Zhi
Q-84	Zuo Si
Q-97	Yu Xin
Q-99	Other contemporary authors
R-0	<i>Literature of the Tang Dynasty 617-959 A.D.</i>
R-3	Prose - criticism
R-4	Poetry
R-4.1	Ci
R-4.2	Song
R-5	Drama
R-6	Fiction
R-7	Short stories
R-8	Essays and letters
R-20	Cen can
R-40	Han Yü
R-53	Li Po
R-54	Li Shang-yin
R-55	Li Yü
R-56	Liu Ch'ang-ch'ing
R-57	Liu Tsung-yüan
R-58	Liu Yü-hsi
R-59	Meng Chiao
R-60	Meng Hao-jan
R-67	Po Chü-i
R-83	Tu Fu
R-84	Tu Mu
R-90	Wang Wei
R-96	Yüan Chen
R-99	Other contemporary authors

S-0 ***Literature of the Song & Yuan Dynasties 960-1368 A.D.***

- S-3 Prose
- S-4 Poetry
- S-4.1 Tz'u
- S-4.2 Song
- S-5 Drama
- S-6 Fiction
- S-7 Short stories
- S-8 Essays and letters

- S-19 Jiang Baishi
- S-20 Qin Guan
- S-23 Zhou Bangyan
- S-54 Liu Yong
- S-55 Lo Guanzhong
- S-56 Lu Jiuyuan
- S-57 Lu Yu
- S-64 Ou-uang Xiu
- S-77 Su Xuan
- S-78 Su Shi
- S-89 Wang Anshi
- S-90 Wang Shifu
- S-96 Ye Shi
- S-97 Yan Shu
- S-99 Other contemporary authors

T-0 ***Literature of the Ming period 1368-1643***

- T-3 Prose
- T-4 Poetry
- T-4.1 Tz'u
- T-4.2 Song
- T-5 Drama
- T-6 Fiction
- T-7 Short stories
- T-8 Essays and letters

- T-19 Zhang Juzheng
- T-20 Zhang Huangyan
- T-22 Zhang Lun
- T-33 Feng Weiming
- T-50 Kang Hai
- T-51 Kuei Yuguang
- T-56 Li Kaixian
- T-59 Ma Zhiyuan
- T-75 Shui hu juan
- T-80 Tang Xianzi
- T-91 Wang Jiusi
- T-92 Wang Shizhen
- T-99 Other contemporary authors

U-0 **Literature of the Qing period 1644-1910**

U-3 Prose
U-4 Poetry
U-4.1 Tz'u
U-4.2 Song
U-5 Drama
U-6 Fiction
U-7 Short stories
U-8 Essays and letters

U-33 Fang Bao
U-51 Gong Shanren
U-53 Gong Tzuzhen
U-55 Li Ruzhen
U-57 Liu O
U-70 Pu Songling
U-87 Cao Xueqin
U-88 Wang Fuzhi
U-90 Wang Shizhen
U-91 Wu Zhengen
U-92 Wu Zheng-tzu
U-95 Yu Dong
U-96 Yuan Mei
U-99 Other contemporary authors

V-0 **Literature 1911-1989**

V-0.05 Specialists in Chinese literature
V-0.08 Anthologies
V-0.084 Protest literature
V-0.085 Science fiction
V-0.086 Historical fiction
V-0.087 Historical fiction, popular, e.g. yen-i
V-0.3 Literature, general & history – *Divide as Q*
V-0.315 Historical surveys of contemporary literature
V-0.341 Children's literature
V-3 Prose & criticism
V-4 Poetry
V-4.1 Tz'u
V-4.2 Song
V-4.3 Literary theory, criticism
V-4.5 Lyric poetry
V-5 Drama
V-6 Fiction
V-7 Short stories
V-7.5 Middle length fiction
V-8 Essays and letters
V-9 May 4th literary movement
V-9.5 Literature of national defence

V-11 Ai Qing
V-15 Zhang Ailing
V-16 Zhang Tianyi
V-17 Zhang Tzu-ping
V-18 Zheng Zhentuo

V-19	Jiang Guangchi (Jiang Guang-tzu)
V-20	Jiang Bingzhi (Ding Ling, pseud.)
V-21	Chou Libo
V-22	Chou Shuren (pseud. Lu Xun)
V-22.5	Lu Xun's thoughts
V-22.8	Biography
V-23	Chou Zuoren
V-24	Ju Qiubai
V-25	Zhu Tzu-qing
[V-26	Liang Qiqiao] (<i>Use L-3.142</i>)
V-35	He Qifang
V-39	Xiao Qian
V-40	Xiao Jun (pseud. Tian Jun, Liu Tianjun)
V-41	Xie Wanying (pseud. Bing Xin, aft. Mrs Wu Wendao)
V-42	Xu Zhimo
V-43	Xu Dishan (pseud. Lo Hua Sheng)
V-44	Hong Shen
V-51	Guo Moruo
V-54	Lin Biao
V-55	Li Feigan (pseud. Ba Jin)
V-56	Lin Weilu (Lin Shu)
V-57	Lin Yutang
V-58	Lin Shuhua (aft. Mrs Chen Yuan)
V-59	Liu Fu
V-62	Wang Hengming (pseud. Lu Yan)
V-74	Shen Duanxian (pseud. Xia Yan)
V-75	Shen Congwen
V-76	Shen Yanbing (pseud. Mao Dun)
V-77	Shu Qingchun (pseud. Lao She)
V-78	Dang Aiwu (pseud. Ai Wu)
V-80	Tian Han
V-82	Zang Kejia
V-83	Tong Tianjian (pseud. Tian Jian)
V-89	Wan Jiabao (pseud. Cao Yu)
V-90	Wang Jingxi
V-91	Wang Tongzhao
V-92	Wen Yiduo
V-93	Yang Chengfang (or Yang Dongfang, pseud. Sha Ding)
V-94	Ye Shaojun (Ye Shengtao)
V-95	Yu Dafu
V-99	Other contemporary authors

W-0

Literature 1990-

W-0.05	Specialists in Chinese literature
W-0.08	Anthologies
W-0.084	Protest literature
W-0.085	Science fiction
W-0.086	Historical fiction
W-0.087	Historical fiction, popular, e.g. yen-i
W-0.3	Literature, general & history – <i>Divide as Q</i>
W-0.315	Historical surveys of contemporary literature
W-0.341	Children's literature
W-3	Prose & criticism

W-4	Poetry
W-4.1	Tz'u
W-4.2	Song
W-4.3	Literary theory, criticism
W-4.5	Lyric poetry
W-5	Drama
W-6	Fiction
W-7	Short stories
W-7.5	Middle length fiction
W-8	Essays and letters
W-99	Individual authors

Z Foreign literary works translated into Chinese (not otherwise classified)