

University of Leeds Classification of Books

Economics

[A General]

A-0.01	Periodicals
A-0.015	Working papers
A-0.02	Series
A-0.03	Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
A-0.04	Bibliography
A-0.05	History of economic thought and philosophy of economics; Biography of economists
A-0.06	Classic economic texts
A-0.07	Study and teaching
A-0.19	Dictionaries, encyclopaedias
A-1	General texts

[B Economic History]

General history only. History of specific industries in J-10 to J-99
History of specific topics in relevant section, e.g. History of banking F-2.06,
History of trade G-0.06

B-0	General <i>Divide like A-0.02 – A-0.04</i> <i>Divide also geographically, e.g. B-0.73 USA</i>
B-0.07	Historiography [Ancient] <i>See Ancient History A-0.061</i>
B-1	Medieval, to c.1500 <i>Divided like A-0.02 – A-0.04</i> <i>Divided also geographically, e.g. B-1.22 France</i>
B-2	Modern, c.1500-1914 – General <i>Divided like A-0.02 – A.0.04</i> <i>Divided also geographically, e.g. B-2.23 Spain</i>
B-3	c.1500-c. 1750 <i>Divided like A-0.02 – A-0.04</i> <i>Divided also geographically, e.g. B-3.27 Netherlands</i>
B-4	c. 1750-1914 <i>Divided like A-0.02 – A-0.04</i> <i>Divided also geographically, e.g. B-4.6 Africa</i>
B-5	1914-1999 <i>Divided like A-0.02 – A-0.04</i> <i>Divided also geographically, e.g. B-5.48 China</i>
B-6	2000- <i>Divided like A-0.02 - A-0.04</i> <i>Divided also geographically, e.g. B-6.72 Canada</i>

- [C Employment and industrial relations]**
See also Management H, Sociology H-2
- C-0.01 Periodicals
- C-0.02 General texts
- C-0.03 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
- C-0.2 Law: the State *Prefer Law*
- C-0.8 Particular industries
Divided as table of industries in J e.g. C-0.87713 Jute industry
- C-0.9 Particular countries *Divided geographically, e.g. C-0.923 Spain*
For particular industries in specific countries, see C-0.8, e.g. Mining in Britain C-0.822
- C-1 Women *Pay: see C-23.5*
- C-2 Children; youth
- C-10 Duties and their performance *No longer used: see Management H-8*
- C-11 Management – general *No longer used: see Management A-1*
- C-11.1 Scientific management *No longer used: see Management A-1*
- C-12 Industrial psychology *No longer used: see Management C-5*
- C-12.05 Factory conditions *No longer used: see Management H-8*
- C-12.06 Factory legislation *No longer used: see Law E-51*
- C-12.3 Health *No longer used: see Management H-8*
- C-12.4 Accident avoidance *No longer used: see Management H-8*
- C-13 Selection and training – general *No longer used: see Management H-2*
- C-13.1 Vocational guidance *No longer used: see Management H-4*
- C-13.4 Training: vocational education *No longer used: see Management H-3*
- C-13.41 Apprenticeship *No longer used: see Management H-3*
- C-13.5 Turnover; Absenteeism *No longer used: see Management H-1*
- C-14 Output *No longer used: see Management K-1*
- C-15 Working hours *No longer used: see Management H-8*
Casual/seasonal labour: see C-44; Work sharing, part-time work: see C-50
- C-20 Pay *Theory of wages: D-41 Agricultural wages : see N-2*
- C-22 State regulation. Minimum wage
- C-23 Wage rates – general
- C-23.1 Time rates
- C-23.2 Piece rates; payment by results
- C-23.3 Profit-sharing, etc.
- C-23.5 Sex differentiation, equal opportunities *General works: see Sociology H-2*
- C-24 Sweating; Exploitation of workers
- C-26 Workers' compensation and insurance; employers' liability.
- C-27 Employees' pensions *No longer used: see Social Policy J-1*
- C-29 Welfare of employees *No longer used: see Management H-8*
- C-30 Collective organisation; Bargaining *See also Management H-6*
- C-31 Workers' organisations
- C-31.1 Trade unions *Divided geographically, e.g. C-31.173 U.S.A.*
- C-31.5 Workers' control *See also J-3.4 : Shared ownership*
- C-32 Employers' organisations for collective bargaining
For Industrial combinations, see: J-3
- C-33 Joint and external organisations (voluntary)
(including International Labour Organisation, Whitley councils, Conciliation boards, Boards of enquiry)
- C-34 Joint and external organisations (with power to enforce decisions), (including Trade boards, Industrial courts, employment tribunals, compulsory arbitration)
- C-35 Strikes, lockouts, sit-ins, occupations

D-70 Theory of planning and the planned economy (developed countries)

Developing countries: see E

[D-71 – D-79 Specific countries] *No longer used: see D-80 - D-89*

D-80 – D-89 Regional economics (for developed countries)

Use for countries covered by geographical tables 1-3, 4.1, 4.8-4.9, 7, 9

Divided geographically, e.g. D-82.2 France

(D-82 European Union ; but see also F-0.21, G-0)

D-90 Comparative economic systems – general

D-92 Capitalist economies *Histories of specific countries in B*

D-94 Socialist economies *Histories of specific countries in B*

Eastern Europe reform

[E Economic development]

E-0.02 Series

E-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.

E-0.04 Bibliography

E-1 General texts; Theory of growth

E-10 Theory of growth: developing countries *No longer used : see E-1*

Theory of growth of developed countries: see D-65

[E-20 - E-90 Economic development in developing countries]

E-20 Internal aspects – general

Divided geographically, e.g. E-24.6 India

E-30 Specific aspects, e.g. Population, dualism, cities, urban development

E-34 National income and social accounting

E-35 Financial aspects (including Capital formation, investment criteria) public enterprises

E-40 – E-49 Human resources (including Education, labour)

Divided geographically, e.g. E-44.6 India

E-60 – E-69 Development planning (including Energy planning; housing; environment)

Divided geographically, e.g. E-64.6 India

E-70 – E-79 External aspects – general

Divided geographically, e.g. E-74.6 India

E-80 Aid (foreign aid, private foreign investment, inter-government aid, international agencies); Debt

Specific receiving countries: divided geographically. e.g. Uganda E-86.78;

Southeast Asia E-85

(countries covered by geographical tables 4.2–4.69, 5, 6, 8 only)

Specific donor countries: classed at E-80 (not subdivided)

[E-85 Trade *No longer used : see G*]

E-90 Regional integration

[F Finance]

Accounting : see Management R

F-0 General; Financial crises
F-0.02 series
F-0.06 History : general
F-0.1 – F-0.99 specific countries *Divided geographically, e.g. F-0.22 France*
F-0.21 European Union; Monetary union *For other aspects of EU : see D-82, G-0*

F-2 Credit and banking; World Bank
F-2.01 Post office banks
F-2.02 Federal Reserve System
F-2.03 Central banks
F-2.06 History
F-2.08 Trade and consumer credit
F-2.09 Special credit and banking activities – building societies
F-2.1-9 Specific countries *Divided geographically, e.g. F-2.73 United States*

F-3 Money and currency
F-3.01 Money and prices; Inflation *Agricultural prices : N-7.3*
F-3.02 Bimetallism
F-3.03 Gold standard
F-3.04 Paper money
F-3.06 History

F-4 Exchange; International Monetary Fund, balance of payments
F-5 Stock markets; shares, investments, trading, broking

F-7 Public sector
F-7.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
F-7.06 History
F-7.1 Taxation
F-7.16 History
F-7.19 Income tax
F-7.4 Local government finance

F-9 Investment trust companies

[G Trade]

G-0 General; European Union; International trade/relations
G-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
G-0.061 History
G-0.062 U.K.
G-0.063 U.S.A.
G-0.064 France
G-0.065 Germany and Netherlands
Other specific countries at G-0.061
G-0.07 Statistics
G-1 Tariffs; protection; trade blocs

- G-2 Free Trade
- G-4 Imperial Preference and colonial trade
- G-7 Commodity agreements

[H] **Transport]**

No longer used : See Transport Q

- H-0 General
- H-0.06 History
- H-0.1 State control
- H-1 Roads *Divided geographically, e.g. H-1.1 Britain*
- H-2 Railways *Divided geographically, e.g. H-2.01 Britain*
- H-3 Canals, inland waterways
- H-4 Shipping
- H-5 Posts
- H-6 Air transport
- H-7 Tunnels

[J] **Industrial organisation and industries]**

- J-0.01 Periodicals *No longer used : see A-0.01*
- J-0.02 General texts *For specific countries : see J-0.5*
- J-0.05 Study and teaching
- J-0.06 History
- J-0.2 Industry – government regulation
- J-0.5 Industries, general
Divided geographically, e.g. J-0.572 Canada;
J-0.02 preferred for non-country-specific works
General theory : see D-31
- J-1 Guilds, City Companies, etc.
- J-2 Joint Stock Companies
- J-2.5 Small firms
- J-3 Industrial combinations, general multinationals (overseas investment by MNCs)
Globalization : see Sociology F-0
- J-3.1 Trusts (anti-trusts)
- J-3.2 Cartels
- J-3.3 Holding companies
- J-3.4 Associations; shared ownership *See also C-31.5 : Workers' control*
Co-operation : See J-4
- J-3.8 Nationalisation
- J-3.9 Privatisation
- J-4 Co-operation, General
- J-4.1 Consumers' co-operation
- J-4.2 Producers' co-operation
Industrial co-operation, Guilds, Co-partnership
Agricultural co-operation : see N-8

J-10–J-99 Particular industries *Includes historical works*
Except: Agriculture: N-4; Fisheries: N-3; Rural industries: N-5; Transport: Transport Q.

J-13.3848	Tourism (2/91)
J-13.5174	Police
J-13.925	Weddings
J-15.4	Pharmaceuticals/Biotechnology
J-17.96	Sport (10/91)
J-20	Engineering
J-21.039	Nuclear and atomic energy
J-21.13	Steam engineering
J-21.18	Boilers
J-21.3	Electrical engineering, Hi-tech
J-21.38	Electronics and microelectronics
J-21.382	Semiconductors
J-21.39	Communications
J-21.395	Telecommunications
J-21.396	Radiocommunication, including Broadcasting, radio, TV
J-21.436	Diesel
J-21.75	Machine tools
J-21.772	Boiler making
J-21.855	Chains (precision)
J-22	Mining
J-22.271	Quarrying
J-22.337	Bitumens, oil shales, asphalts
J-22.345	Tin mining
J-22.356	Road-stones
J-22.361	Clay
J-23	Military engineering
J-23.4	Ordnance, arms, etc.
J-25.3	Railways (not transport)
J-26	Hydraulic engineering
J-27.2	Harbours and ports
J-27.3	Dockyards
J-28	Electricity
J-28.1	Water
J-29.1	Hovercraft
J-29.11	Road vehicle engineering
J-29.12	Shipbuilding
J-29.13	Aircraft
J-31.3	Agricultural implements
J-31.8	Fertilizers
J-34.772	Bananas
J-37.5	Meat processing
J-41	Food
J-42	Catering
J-46.791	Uranium
J-48	Laundering
J-48.525	Vacuum cleaners
J-51.2	Office equipment
J-53.623	Sand
J-55	Printing, publishing, book trade <i>[see also Bibliography]</i>
J-58	Retail trade
J-58.64	Services
J-59.1	Advertising

J-60	Chemical engineering	
J-61.56	Nitrates	
J-61.63	Phosphates	
J-61.652	Borax	
J-61.83	Alkali industry	
J-62.53	Matches	
J-62.6	Fuel, energy	
J-62.66	Coal	
J-62.76	Gaseous fuels (Gas, including Natural gas)	
J-63.2	Wine	
J-63.32	Cider	
J-63.4	Brewing	
J-63.5	Distilling	
J-63.8	Soft drinks (10/90)	
J-63.916	Chocolate	
J-63.93	Coffee	
J-63.95	Tea processing	
J-64.1	Sugar	
J-64.4	Salt	
J-64.6	Baking	
J-64.7	Flour milling	
J-65	Oil	
J-66	Ceramics	
J-66.1	Glass	
J-66.71	Brick making	
J-66.94	Cement	
J-67.2	Dyestuffs	
J-68	Soap	
J-68.4	Gums and resins, essential oils	
J-69	Metallurgy	
J-69.1	Ferrous metals, iron ore	
J-69.14	Steel (3/91)	
J-69.3	Copper	
J-69.335	Brass	
J-69.4	Lead	
J-69.5	Zinc	
J-69.71	Aluminium	
J-71	Precious metals, gem industries, jewellery	
J-71.152	Diamond industry	
J-72	Hardware	
J-72.9	Metal boxes	
J-74	Wood	
J-75	Leather	
J-76	Paper	
J-76.5	Wallpaper	
[J-77	Textiles	<i>No longer used : see Textiles D</i>
J-77.1	Linen	
J-77.13	Jute	
J-77.16	Sisal	
J-77.2	Cotton	
J-77.3	Wool	
J-77.4	Silk	
J-77.5	Man-made fibres	
J-77.62	Flannel, raised fabrics	
J-77.64	Carpets	

J-77.7	Trimmings e.g. lace
J-77.71	Cordage, rope
J-77.75	Ribbons etc.
J-78	Rubber]
J-78.5	Plastics
J-79.7	Tobacco
J-81.1	Clocks and watches
J-81.3	Computer industry, including Software (11/91)
J-81.61	Typewriters
J-81.81	Musical instruments
J-84	Furniture
J-85.3	Shoe manufacture
J-87	Clothing
J-87.3	Knitwear and hosiery
J-90	Building
J-99	Arts; Entertainment; Cultural industries

J-10–J-99 Alphabetical index

J-59.1	Advertising	
J-31.3	Agricultural implements	
	<i>Agriculture : N-4</i>	
J-29.13	Aircraft	
J-61.83	Alkali industry	
J-69.71	Aluminium	
J-21.039	Atomic and nuclear energy	
J-23.4	Armaments	
J-99	Arts	
J-64.6	Baking	
J-34.772	Bananas	
J-22.337	Bitumens, oil shales, asphalts	
J-21.772	Boiler making	
J-21.18	Boilers	
J-55	Book trade, printing, publishing	<i>See also Bibliography H</i>
J-61.652	Borax	
J-69.335	Brass	
J-63.4	Brewing	
J-66.71	Brickmaking	
J-21.396	Broadcasting, radio, TV, radiocommunications	
J-90	Building	
J-77.64	Carpets	
J-29.11	Cars	
J-42	Catering	
J-66.94	Cement	
J-66	Ceramics	
J-21.855	Chains (precision)	
J-60	Chemical engineering	
J-63.916	Chocolate	
J-63.32	Cider	
J-22.361	Clay	

J-81.1	Clocks and watches
J-87	Clothing
J-62.66	Coal
J-63.93	Coffee
J-21.39	Communications
J-81.3	Computer industry, including Software
J-69.3	Copper
J-77.71	Cordage, rope
J-77.2	Cotton
J-99	Cultural industries
J-71.152	Diamond industry
J-21.436	Diesel
J-63.5	Distilling
J-27.3	Dockyards
J-67.2	Dyestuffs
J-21.3	Electrical engineering
J-28	Electricity
J-21.38	Electronics and microelectronics
J-20	Engineering
J-99	Entertainment
	<i>Farming : N-4</i>
J-69.1	Ferrous metals, iron ore
J-31.8	Fertilisers
	<i>Fisheries : N-3</i>
J-77.62	Flannel, raised fabrics
J-64.7	Flour milling
J-41	Food
J-62.6	Fuel, energy
J-84	Furniture
J-17.9	Games, recreation, pastimes
J-62.76	Gaseous fuels (Gas, including Natural gas)
J-66.1	Glass
J-68.4	Gums and resins, essential oils
J-27.2	Harbours and ports
J-72	Hardware
J-87.3	Hosiery and knitware
J-29.1	Hovercraft
J-26	Hydraulic engineering
J-69.1	Iron ore, ferrous metals
J-77.13	Jute
J-87.3	Knitware and hosiery
J-48	Laundering
J-69.4	Lead
J-75	Leather
J-77.1	Linen

J-21.75	Machine tools	
J-77.5	Man-made fibres	
J-62.53	Matches	
J-37.5	Meat processing	
J-72.9	Metal boxes	
J-69	Metallurgy	
J-21.38	Microelectronics	
J-23	Military engineering	
J-22	Mining	
J-81.81	Musical instruments	
J-62.76	Natural gas, gas, gaseous fuels	
J-61.56	Nitrates	
J-21.039	Nuclear and atomic energy	
J-51.2	Office equipment	
J-65	Oil	
J-23.4	Ordnance, arms, etc.	
J-76	Paper	
J-17.9	Pastimes, recreation, games	
J-15.4	Pharmaceuticals	
J-61.63	Phosphates	
J-78.5	Plastics	
J-13.5174	Police	
J-27.2	Ports and harbours	
J-55	Printing, publishing, book trade	<i>See also Bibliography</i>
J-55	Publishing, printing, book trade	<i>See also Bibliography</i>
J-22.271	Quarrying	
J-21.396	Radio communication, including. Broadcasting, radio, TV	
J-25.3	Railways	
J-17.9	Recreation, pastimes, games	
J-58	Retail trade	
J-77.75	Ribbons etc.	
J-29.11	Road vehicle engineering	
J-22.356	Road-stones	
J-21.778	Rod and wire drawing	
J-77.71	Rope, cordage	
J-78	Rubber	
	<i>Rural industries : N-5</i>	
J-64.4	Salt	
J-53.623	Sand	
J-21.382	Semiconductors	
J-58.64	Services	
J-29.12	Shipbuilding	
J-85.3	Shoe manufacture	
J-77.4	Silk	
J-77.16	Sisal	
J-22.354	Slate	
J-68	Soap	
J-63.8	Soft drinks	

J-81.3 Software, computer industry
J-17.96 Sport
J-21.13 Steam engineering
J-69.14 Steel
J-64.1 Sugar

J-63.95 Tea processing
J-21.395 Telecommunications
J-21.396 Television, radio, broadcasting, radio communications
[J-77 Textiles] *No longer used : see Textiles D*
J-22.345 Tin mining
J-79.7 Tobacco
J-13.3848 Tourism
J-77.7 Trimmings e.g. lace
J-81.61 Typewriters

J-46.791 Uranium

J-76.5 Wallpaper
J-28.1 Water
J-13.925 Weddings
J-63.2 Wine
J-74 Wood
J-77.3 Wool

J-69 Zinc

[K Mathematical Economics (Economic Statistics: Econometrics)]

K-0 General *No longer used : prefer K-1*
K-0.01 Periodicals *No longer used*
K-0.02 Series
K-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
K-0.04 Bibliography
K-0.05 History of statistics *No longer used ; see Mathematics K-0.06*
K-0.07 Study and teaching
K-0.19 Dictionaries, encyclopaedias

K-1 Mathematical economics : general texts

K-10 Economic statistics – general *No longer used : see K-12*
K-12 Statistics for economists; uncertainty
K-15 Probability: regression and correlation
Game theory – economics; decision theory
See also Management F-6 ; Mathematics K-2
K-20 Sources and methods of applied statistics
General works : see Mathematics K-12
K-22 Sample surveys and sampling techniques
General works : see Mathematics K-8
K-25 Index numbers, e.g. cost of living index, price index
K-27 Time series
General works : see Mathematics K-10
K-30 Input-output analysis
K-35 Econometrics – general and introductory texts

K-37 Methods and theory
 K-40 Applied econometrics (forecasting)
 K-42 Econometric models *Divided geographically, e.g. K-42.37 Russia*

[M Insurance]

Unemployment insurance : see C-45

M-0 General
 M-0.02 Series
 M-0.06 History *Divided geographically, e.g. M-0.0648 China*

[N Land]

N-0 General
 N-0.02 Series
 N-0.03 collected essays, Festschriften etc.
 N-0.04 Bibliography
 N-0.06 History
 N-0.061 Before 1700
 N-0.062 18th century , including Enclosure movement
 N-0.063 19th century to present day
 N-1 Land tenure, including history *Divided geographically, e.g. N-1.251 Italy*
 N-1.01 Small holdings etc.
 N-1.06 History of land tenure
 N-2 Farm workers, peasants
 N-3 Fisheries *Divided geographically, e.g. N-3.49 Japan*
 N-4 Agriculture *Divided geographically, e.g. N-4.871 Bolivia*
 N-5 Rural industries *Divided geographically, e.g. N-5.22 France*
 N-5.07 Ecological aspects including Food, famine
 N-6 Agricultural economic history and biography
Divided geographically, e.g. N-6.1225 Sussex
 N-7 Agricultural economics *No longer used : see N-4*
 N-7.1 Production economics, profits including Farm management; insurance
 N-7.2 Agricultural marketing and trade *Divided geographically, e.g. N-7.272 Canada*
 N-7.3 Agricultural prices
 N-8 Agricultural co-operatives *Divided geographically, e.g. N-8.37 Russia*
 N-9 Political aspects *Divided geographically, e.g. N-9.48 China*

[P War]

All P in Store

P-0 General
P-0.06 – P-6: No longer used
 P-0.06 History

P-0.1	Costs	
P-1	Warfare and administration	
P-1.1	Administration – general	
P-1.11	Defence	
P-1.12	Civil workers	
P-1.13	Finance	
P-1.2	Armed forces – general	
P-1.21	Recruiting	
P-1.23	Prisoners of war	
P-1.24	Demobilisation	
P-1.25	Pensions	<i>No longer used ; see Social Policy J-1</i>
P-1.3	Munitions, supplies, etc.	
P-1.4	Occupation, war damage and refugees	
P-1.5	Blockade	
P-1.6	Indemnities: Reparations	
P-2	Labour	
P-2.1	Supply	
P-2.31	Women and children	
P-2.4	Trade Unionism	
P-3	Finance, general	
P-3.06	History	
P-3.1	Currency, general	
P-3.11	Currency, inflation	
P-3.2	Banking and credit	
P-3.3	Foreign exchange	
P-3.4	Public finance, general	
P-3.41	Loans	
P-3.42	Taxation	
P-3.5	Thrift	
P-3.6	Financial reconstruction	
P-4	Industry and commerce	
P-4.01	Commercial and industrial policy	
P-4.02	Food	
P-4.03	Government control	
P-4.1	Agriculture	
P-4.2	Minerals	
P-4.3	Transport	
P-4.5	Distribution	
P-4.6	International trade	
P-5	Social condition	
P-5.1	Population	
P-5.2	Housing	
P-5.3	Standard of living (prices and wages)	
P-6	Disarmament	

[Q Social economics]

[Q-0	General]	<i>No longer used; see Q-1</i>
Q-0.02	series	
Q-0.03	collected essays, Festschriften etc.	
Q-0.04	bibliography	
Q-1	General : Social; environmental; natural resources, disaster	
Q-10	Distribution of income and wealth (including Property ownership)	
	<i>Divided geographically (e.g. Q-10.73 Distribution of income and wealth in the U.S.A.)</i>	

[See also Theoretical welfare economics in D-45]

- Q-20 Social conditions – general
- Q-22 Poverty *Prefer Social Policy D*
- Q-24 Housing *Prefer Social Policy F*

- Q-30 Social services – general
- Q-32 State (including Education, public health, pensions and insurance)
- Q-34 Private (including. Endowments)

CRG March 2014