University of Leeds Classification of Books

Geography

[A] General
A-0.01 Periodicals
A-0.02 Series
A-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
A-0.04 Bibliography
A-0.05 Study and teaching See also Education 375.551
A-0.06 History of study; Biography See also K
A-0.19 Dictionaries
B-0 General
B-0.16 History
B-0.19 Dictionaries
B-1 Descriptive (classical)
B-2 Analytical (modern)
B-4 Systematic
B-5 Fluvial and Hydrology
B-8 Slopes/slope processes
B-10 Coastal
B-12 Climatic
B-13 Glacial; Avalanches
B-13.1 Periglacial
B-15 Savannah/arid
B-16 Tropical
B-20 Structural
B-22 Karst
B-25 Regional

[B] Geomorphology
B-0 General Divided like A-0.02 – A-0.04
B-0.16 History
B-0.19 Dictionaries
B-1 Descriptive (classical)
B-2 Analytical (modern)
B-4 Systematic
B-5 Fluvial and Hydrology
B-8 Slopes/slope processes
B-10 Coastal
B-12 Climatic
B-13 Glacial; Avalanches
B-13.1 Periglacial
B-15 Savannah/arid
B-16 Tropical
B-20 Structural
B-22 Karst
B-25 Regional Divided geographically, e.g. Canada B-25.72

[C] Cartography; Surveying
C-0 Cartography; map-reading; surveying
Surveying: See also Civil Engineering M-0 for engineering applications
C-0.02 Series
C-0.03 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
C-0.04 Bibliography
C-0.1 History of cartography
[C-0.2 – 8] World maps and atlases
C-0.2 Classical
C-0.3 Mediaeval
C-0.4 Renaissance (to 1600)
C-0.5 17th and 18th centuries
C-0.6 19th century
C-0.7 20th century
C-0.8 21st century
C-1 to C-10 Maps and atlases: local subdivisions
C-20 Remote sensing of the environment; photo-interpretation
### Meteorology (Climatology)

- **D-0** General; Hurricanes; Tsunamis  
  *See also Physics L-0*
- **D-0.02** series
- **D-0.03** collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- **D-1 to D-10** local subdivisions
- **D-50** Climate change (Global warming, “greenhouse effect”)

### Oceanography

- **E-0** series

### Ethnology

- **F-0** General
- **F-1 to F-10** local subdivisions

### Historical geography; History of exploration

*History of geography as a subject : see A-0.06*

- **G-0.1** General
- **G-0.2** Ancient (Classical)
- **G-0.3** Mediaeval
- **G-0.4** Renaissance (to 1600 or 1650)
- **G-0.5** 17th and 18th centuries
- **G-0.6** 19th century
- **G-0.7** 20th century
- **G-0.8** 21st century
- **G-1 to G-10** local subdivisions (including landscape)  
  *e.g. Spain G-2.3*

### Physical

- **H-0** General  
  *Soil physics: Applied Biology C-43*
- **H-1 to H-10** local subdivisions  
  *e.g. Russia H-3.7*
- **H-12** Natural disasters  
  *General works only*
  - Avalanches: B-13; Earthquakes Geology D-0; Floods: K-22; Hurricanes: D-0; Tsunamis: D-0; Volcanic eruptions: Geology E-0; Wildfires: General Biology J-2.9

### Travel and description (including Guides)

*Literary travel writing classed in the appropriate literature schedule, e.g. Bill Bryson English U-51*

- **J-0** World travel and description
- **J-0.3** pre-17th century
- **J-0.5** 17th and 18th centuries
- **J-0.6** 19th century
- **J-0.7** 20th century
- **J-0.8** 21st century
- **J-1 to J-10** local subdivisions  
  *e.g. Surrey J-1.221*

### Human and economic geography

- **K-0** Human geography – general
- **K-0.03** Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- **K-0.04** Bibliography
- **K-1 to K-10** Regional studies  
  *Divided geographically, e.g. London K-1.21*
- **K-12** Methods of geographical analysis (including spatial)
- **K-13** Geographic information systems (GIS)
- **K-15** Statistical and mathematical methods for geographers
- **K-17** Location theory and spatial organisation (including “Place”, Globalisation)
- **K-18** Economic geography
K-20 Natural resources (including Land) Environmental aspects: see N-9.2
K-22 Water resources; Floods See also Geology T-8
Tsunamis: see D-0 Environmental aspects: see N-9.2
K-24 Social and cultural geography; Border studies

[K-25 Environmental and ecological]
No longer used; see N
Natural disasters: see H-12
K-27 Recreational aspects of land use (including Tourism)
Tourism: see also Sociology F-18
K-30 Planning see also Architecture F, Social Policy F-8
K-32 Regional development
K-34 Urban
K-36 Rural

[L International and political geography]
L-0 General
L-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
L-1 to L-10 local subdivisions e.g. Russia L-3.7

[N Environment]
Climate change: see D-50
Conservation: General Biology J-2.8
Ecotourism/Sustainable tourism: Geography K-27
Engineering, environmental aspects: Civil Engineering A-5.7; Engineering C-9
Environmental economics: Economics N-5.07
Environment law: Law E-34, L-34, N-34
Environmental politics: Politics Q-0.7
Green parties: Politics C-6.9
Industrial waste: Civil Engineering L-5, Textiles B-6
Natural resource management: Geography K-20
Renewable energy: Fuel C-0, Fuel F-9
Sociology of environment: Sociology F-20

N-0 General
N-0.05 Study and teaching
N-0.19 Dictionaries
N-2 Environmental history
N-3 Environmental ethics
N-4 Environment and society Includes human ecology
N-4.1 Social theory
N-4.2 Environmental citizenship
N-5 Environmental policy
Climate change policy: see D-50
N-7 Environmental change
Climate change, global warming: see D-50
N-8 Environmental problems: land degradation, deforestation, desertification
N-9 Pollution
Pollution control: Engineering D

N-9.1 Air
N-9.2 Water General studies: see K-22
N-9.21 Marine: oceans, estuaries etc.
N-9.22 Freshwater: rivers, streams, lakes etc.
N-9.3 Land General studies: see K-20
N-9.5 Acid rain
N-9.6 Pollutants
N-9.61 Heavy metals
N-9.62 Agricultural pollutants
   *Includes pesticides, agrochemicals etc. (see also Applied Biology C-46)*
N-9.8 Pollution monitoring
N-16 Environmental quality; Environmental assessment
N-20 Environmental management
   *Includes environmental risk management*
N-23 Sustainability
   *General works; Social and environmental aspects, etc.*
N-23.1 Sustainable development
   *See also Engineering C-9*
N-23.2 Sustainable communities
N-23.4 Measurement of sustainability
N-25 Sustainable consumption; Sustainable living

**[P] Population geography**

P-0 General
P-0.019 Dictionaries
P-0.02 Series
P-0.04 Bibliography
P-0.1 to Area studies
   *Divided geographically, e.g. France P-0.22*
P-0.9
P-1 Theories
P-2 History of theories
P-2.3 Malthus
P-2.4 Post-Malthus
P-3 Demography
P-3.1 Methods
P-3.2 Fecundity and sterility/fertility
P-3.4 Births
P-3.6 Death/Morbidity
P-3.8 Epidemiology, medical geography
P-4 Population policy (including Birth control)
P-6 Movement of peoples; Migration; Settler colonialism
   Refugees & asylum seekers: see also Law L-21, Politics R-5.6, Social Policy K-12.
   *Diasporas: Sociology G-11*

P-7 Eugenics

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