

## University of Leeds Classification of Books Japanese

### Outline of the scheme

<i>A</i>	<i>General and Reference Books</i>
<i>B</i>	<i>History</i>
<i>C</i>	<i>Biography</i>
<i>D</i>	<i>Geography and Local history</i>
<i>E</i>	<i>Social Science</i>
<i>F</i>	<i>Anthropology</i>
<i>G</i>	<i>Sociology</i>
<i>H</i>	<i>Politics</i>
<i>I</i>	<i>Economic</i>
<i>J</i>	<i>Law</i>
<i>K</i>	<i>Education</i>
<i>L</i>	<i>Philosophy and Religion</i>
<i>M</i>	<i>Art and Antiquities</i>
<i>N</i>	<i>Science and Technology</i>
<i>P</i>	<i>Language</i>
<i>Q-W</i>	<i>Literature</i>
<i>Z</i>	<i>Foreign works translated into Japanese (not otherwise classified)</i>

### **[A General]**

A-0.01	periodicals
A-0.02	series
A-0.03	collected essays, Festschriften etc.
A-0.04	collections (ts'ung-shu)
A-0.06	Civilization
A-0.13	directories
A-0.24	Names (personal and place)
A-1	General encyclopaedias
A-1.8	Encyclopaedic dictionaries; handbooks of general knowledge
A-2	Catalogues (including library catalogues)
A-2.8	Indexes and indexing
A-3	Bibliography
A-3.01	Bibliographies of periodicals
A-3.1	General & national bibliographies
A-3.2	Classification
A-3.3	History of printing & book-making



A-3.4	Publishing; Journalism
A-3.5	Censorship
A-3.6	Book rarities; Book collecting
A-3.7	Bibliographies of dissertations
A-4	Libraries
A-4.5	Museums
A-5	Manuscripts
A-6	Catalogues of periodicals
A-7	Textual criticism

## **[B History]**

B-0.12	Foreign relations	
B-0.19	Historical dictionaries & encyclopaedias	
B-0.2	series	
B-0.3	collected essays, Festschriften etc.	
B-0.4	bibliography & documents	
B-0.5	Historiography	
B-0.6	Constitutional & social history	
B-0.7	Historical geography	
B-0.8	Chronology; calendars	
B-0.9	Local history	<i>Divide geographically</i>

B-10	Prehistory & early history to 710
B-20	Nara period 710-794
B-30	Heian period 794-1185
B-40	Mediaeval period 1185-1603
B-50	Tokugawa (Edo) period 1603-1868
B-52	Genroku period
B-55	Forty-seven ronin
B-60	Meiji era 1868-1912
B-70	Taisho era 1912-1926
B-80	Showa era 1926-1989
B-85	Post-war period
B-90	Heisei era 1989-

## **[C Biography]**

C-0	General
C-0.19	Biographical dictionaries
C-0.3	Collections of biographies
C-0.7	Genealogy & heraldry
C-10–C-90	Individual biographies; divide by period as B-10 to B-90

## **[D Geography]**

D-0	General
D-0.1	periodicals
D-0.19	Gazetteers
D-0.2	series
D-0.3	collected essays, Festschriften etc.
D-0.4	Bibliography & reference works
D-0.5	Study & teaching
D-0.6	History of study

D-1	Cartography; atlases
D-2	Meteorology
D-3	Oceanography
D-4	Ethnology
D-5	History of geography & exploration; historical geography <i>Divide by period as in B, e.g. Edo period D-5.5</i>
D-6	Physical & regional geography
D-7	Travel & description; topography
D-8	Human & economic geography
D-9	Political geography
D-17	Location theory; spatial organization
D-20	Natural resources
D-22	Water
D-25	Environment; ecology
D-30	Planning
D-32	Regional development
D-34	Urban geography
D-36	Rural geography

**[F Anthropology]**

F-0	General
F-1	Physical anthropology
F-2	General ethnology
F-3	Ethnography of Japan
F-6	Folklore, manners & customs
F-7	Popular literature: folksongs, proverbs, riddles, etc.
F-8	Popular religion; Mythology
F-9	Occultism: divination, astrology, physiognomy, geomancy etc.

**[G Sociology]**

G-0	General	<i>Divide geographically</i>
G-0.03	collections of essays, Festschriften etc.	
G-12	Social groups	
G-12.5	Social mobility	
G-13	Class	
G-14	Youth & student movement	
G-14.5	Sex	
G-15	Marriage & family	
G-16	Women	
G-17	Urban sociology	
G-18	Rural sociology; peasants & landlords	
G-19	Intellectuals	
G-20	Race relations; ethnic minorities	
G-30	Social institutions	
G-30.5	Social change	
G-31	Economic structure; Industrialism (sociological aspects)	
G-33	Legal system (sociological aspects)	
G-35	Religion (sociological aspects)	
G-50	Social surveys	
G-60	Social pathology; Social problems	
G-62	Poverty	
G-63	Housing	
G-65	Old age	
G-68	Disability	

G-70	Criminology
G-75	Penology
G-80	Social administration
G-81	Social work
G-82	Charity organization & case work
G-83	History of social work
G-85	Welfare legislation
G-86	Insurance
G-90	Social services
G-91	Specialised services; Voluntary services
G-93	Children's services
G-95	Health services
G-98	Mass media

**[H Politics]**

H-0	General
H-0.1	periodicals
H-0.19	encyclopaedias & dictionaries
H-0.3	collected essays, Festschriften etc.
H-0.4	bibliography
H-0.5	Study & teaching
H-0.7	Politics in relation to other disciplines
H-1.1	Nationalism
H-1.2	The state
H-1.21	Sovereignty
H-1.23	Federalism
H-1.5	Revolutions
H-1.6	Democracy
H-1.63	Socialism
H-1.65	Communism
H-1.7	Dictatorship
H-1.8	The state and the individual
H-1.9	Freedom; Anarchism
H-3	Japanese political institutions: current
H-3.2	Constitutions
H-3.3	Central government
H-3.31	Legislative bodies
H-3.32	Emperor
H-3.34	Administration of justice
H-3.35	Citizenship
H-3.36	Suffrage and election
H-3.37	Representation
H-3.38	Civil service
H-3.39	Administrative law
H-3.6	Political parties
H-3.7	Mass movements
H-3.8	Local government
H-4	Japanese political institutions: history
H-4.03	Political thought
H-4.1	Political institutions
H-4.2	Imperial institutions, bureaucracy
H-4.3	Ceremonies & ritual

*Divide chronologically as B*

H-4.8	Local administration	
H-4.9	Political parties; Secret societies	
H-8	International relations	
H-8.02	series	
H-8.03	collected essays, Festschriften etc.	
H-8.04	bibliography	
H-8.09	International bodies	
H-8.1–H-8.9	Local studies	<i>Divide geographically</i>

**[I Economics]**

I-0.19	Dictionaries	
I-0.4	Bibliography & reference	
I-0.9	Statistics	
I-1	Economic history	
I-1.4	Reference	
I-1.5	Chronological	<i>Divide as B</i>
I-1.6	Local	<i>Divide geographically</i>
I-2	Economic theory	
I-2.1	Microeconomics	
I-2.5	Macroeconomics	
I-3	Land and agriculture	
I-3.1	Farms	
I-3.2	Crops	
I-3.6	Livestock	
I-4	Feudal system	
I-5	Industry	
I-5.2	Agricultural economics	
I-5.3	Other primary industries	
I-5.4	Secondary industries	
I-5.5	Prices & production	
I-5.6	Systems of production	
I-5.7	Organization of production	
I-5.8	Management	
I-5.9	Planning	
I-6	Particular industries	<i>Divide as Economics J-10 to J-99</i>
I-7	Trade & commerce	
I-8	Transport & communication; Postal system	
I-9	Labour	
I-9.1	Industrial relations	
I-9.2	Wages & earnings	
I-9.8	Industrial sociology	
I-9.9	Labour problems & training	
I-10	Banking, currency & public finance	
I-10.1	Prices	
I-10.2	Credit & banking	
I-10.23	Central banking	
I-10.26	History	
I-10.3	Money; currency	
I-10.33	Gold & silver	
I-10.37	Accountancy	
I-10.38	Insurance	
I-10.5	Stock exchange	
I-10.6	Corporate finance	
I-10.65	Small firms	

I-10.7	Public finance	
I-10.706	History	
I-10.73	Taxation	
I-10.75	Income tax	
I-10.9	Investment	
I-12	Public monopolies	
I-30	International trade	<i>Divide geographically</i>

<b>[J</b>	<b>Law]</b>	
J-0	General	
J-0.19	dictionaries	
J-0.4	bibliography	
J-1	History	
J-2	Ancient (pre-1868)	
J-2.1	Codes	
J-2.2	Cases	
J-10	Modern (1868 onwards)	
J-12	Codes	
J-15	Civil & criminal law	
J-16	Civil law	
J-17	Criminal law	
J-80	Government reports	
J-85	Administrative law	
J-90	International law	

<b>[K</b>	<b>Education]</b>	
K-0	General	
K-0.1	Philosophy of education	
K-1	History	<i>Divide chronologically as B</i>
K-2	Modern Japanese education	
K-3	Theory of education	
K-4	Institutions	
K-4.1	Primary	
K-4.5	Secondary	
K-4.7	Technical, higher education	
K-4.8	Universities	
K-4.9	Adult education; adult literacy	
K-5	Teachers	
K-6	Textbooks; Curriculum	
K-6.5	Letter-writers	
K-7	Examination systems	
K-9	Vocational education	
K-20	Educational psychology	

<b>[L</b>	<b>Learning, philosophy &amp; religion]</b>	
L-0	General	
L-0.19	Dictionaries	
L-0.4	Bibliography	
L-1	Chinese learning, philosophy & religion in Japan	
L-1.4	Bibliography	
L-2	Confucianism	
L-5	Japanese learning	
L-10	Mito school	
L-15	Western-inspired thinkers	

L-20	Morals; ethics
L-25	Philosophy
L-30	Philosophers
L-50	Religion
L-50.4	Bibliography
L-51	History
L-52	Philosophy of religion
L-54	Mythology
L-55	Magic, mysteries etc.
L-60	Shinto
L-61	History
L-62	Texts
L-63	Divinities
L-64	Festivals, beliefs & practices
L-65	Temples, shrines
L-70	Buddhism
L-71	History
L-72	Texts
L-73	Divinities
L-74	Festivals, beliefs & practices
L-75	Temples, shrines
L-76	Hinayana
L-77	Mahayana
L-78	Sects
L-78.14	Zen
L-78.15	Nichiren
L-80	Christianity
L-81	History
L-82	Christian teaching
L-85	Other religions (pre-1868)
L-88	Other religions (1868 onwards)

**[M Art & Antiquities]**

M-0.19	dictionaries
M-0.2	series
M-0.3	collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
M-0.4	bibliography
M-0.5	Aesthetics
M-1	Archaeology
M-10	Fine art
M-11	Drawing
M-12	Painting
M-13	Calligraphy
M-14	Illustration
M-15	Engraving & printmaking
M-16	Individual artists
M-18	Pattern
M-19	Applied art
M-20	Sculpture
M-25	Jewellery
M-26	Metalwork
M-30	Enamelling
M-31	Lacquer
M-33	Woodwork

M-36	Jade	
M-41	Ceramics	
M-45	Needlework	
M-47	Costume	
M-50	Architecture	
M-58	Landscape gardening	
M-60	Theatre	<i>see also M-71, M-73-78</i>
M-61	Directing	
M-62	Acting	
M-66	Photography	
M-67	Cinema	
M-68	Directing	
M-69	Acting	
M-70	Music	
M-71	Bunraku puppet theatre	
M-72	Dance	
M-73	Traditional theatre	
M-75	No	
M-76	Joruri	
M-77	Kabuki	
M-78	Modern drama	
M-80	Games, hobbies, amusements	
M-81	Ikebana	
M-82	Origami	
M-90	Athletic sports	
M-91	Physical training	
M-94	Martial arts	

## [N]

### **Science & Technology]**

N-0.19	dictionaries
N-0.2	series
N-0.3	collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
N-0.6	History
N-1	Science
N-5	Science policy
N-10	Mathematics; Astronomy
N-15	Physics
N-20	Chemistry
N-25	Geology
N-30	Biology
N-35	Botany
N-40	Zoology
N-45	Medicine
N-50	Science: environmental & ecological aspects
N-60	Technology
N-65	Engineering
N-70	Agriculture
N-80	Metallurgy
N-85	Building construction
N-90	Electronics
N-95	Computer science & technology



<b>[P</b>	<b>Language]</b>
P-0.2	series
P-0.3	collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
P-0.4	bibliography
[P-10–P-19	Dictionaries]
P-10	Japanese-Japanese
P-11	Classical/ancient Japanese
P-12	Colloquial Japanese
P-13	Proverbs, idioms
P-14	Synonyms
P-15	Technical & trade terms
P-16	Japanese-English
P-17	Japanese-other languages
P-18	English-Japanese
P-19	Other languages-Japanese
P-20	Japanese philology (kokugogaku)
P-30	Japanese language, general
P-31	History
P-32	Origins
P-33	Etymology
P-34	Ancient language
P-35	Mediaeval language
P-36	Neologisms
P-37	Imported words (gairago)
P-40	Phonetics & phonology
P-41	Pronunciation
P-43	Accents
P-44	Monographs, including “on” and “kun”
P-47	Dialects
P-49	Indigenous languages (e.g. Ainu)
P-50	Grammar, morphology, syntax
P-51	Grammar
P-52	History
P-53	Morphology
P-54	History
P-55	Syntax
P-56	History
P-60	Textbooks
P-61	Elementary
P-62	Intermediate
P-63	Advanced
P-64	Readers
P-70	Script
P-71	Writing before adoption of Chinese characters
P-72	Chinese characters (kanji)
P-73	Kunten usage; okurigana
P-74	Kaisho, sosho, gyosho
P-80	Kana
P-81	Origins
P-82	Hiragana
P-83	Katagana
P-84	Kana usage (kanazukai)
P-85	Romanisation (romaji)
P-90	Semantics; semiotics; translation

P-95 Sociolinguistics

**[Q – W Literature]**

**[Q-0 General]**

Q-0.019 dictionaries of literature  
Q-0.02 series  
Q-0.03 collections of essays, Festschriften etc.  
Q-0.04 bibliography  
Q-0.08 anthologies  
Q-0.082 poetry  
Q-0.083 drama  
Q-0.089 local

Q-0.3 History of literature  
Q-0.32 Poetry  
Q-0.33 Drama  
Q-0.34 Novel; prose  
Q-0.35 Foreign influence  
Q-0.36 Comparative literature  
Q-0.37 Style; technique; composition  
Q-0.38 Journalism  
Q-0.39 Satire  
Q-0.42 Song  
Q-0.49 Local literature  
Q-0.9 Literary theory  
Q-0.92 Poetry  
Q-0.93 Drama

*Divide geographically*

**[Q-1 – Q-89 Archaic & Nara (to 794)]**

Q-1 General  
Q-2 General  
Q-3 Prose  
Q-4 Poetry  
Q-5 Drama  
Q-6 Fiction  
Q-7 Short story  
Q-8 Essays; letters  
Q-9 Literary theory  
Q-9.2 Poetry  
Q-9.3 Drama

*Divide as Q-0.0, e.g. Q-1.019 dictionaries  
Divide as Q-0.3-4, e.g. Q-2.39 satire*

Q-20 Manvoshu  
Q-21 Nihongi  
Q-22 Kojiki  
Q-89 Other writers

**[R Heian or classical (794-1185)]**

R-1 General  
R-2 General  
R-3 Prose  
R-4 Poetry  
R-5 Drama  
R-6 Fiction

*Divide as Q-0.0, e.g. R-1.019 dictionaries  
Divide as Q-0.3-4, e.g. R-2.39 satire*

R-7	Short story
R-8	Essays; letters
R-9	Literary theory
R-9.1	Fiction; prose
R-9.2	Poetry
R-9.3	Drama
R-20	Genji
R-21	Ise
R-22	Kokinshu
R-23	Tosa
R-25	Eiga (Tale of Flowery Fortunes)
R-26	Okagami
R-89	Other writers

**[S Kamakura, Namoku-cho, Muromachi (1186-1603)]**

S-1	General	<i>Divide as Q-0.0, e.g. S-1.019 dictionaries</i>
S-2	General	<i>Divide as Q-0.3-4, e.g. S-2.39 satire</i>
S-3	Prose	
S-4	Poetry	
S-5	Drama	
S-6	Fiction	
S-7	Short story	
S-8	Essays, letters	
S-9	Literary theory	
S-9.1	Fiction, prose	
S-9.2	Poetry	
S-9.3	Drama	
S-20	Heike	
S-21	Taiheiji	
S-89	Other writers	

**[T Tokugawa (Edo) (1603-1867)]**

T-1	General	<i>Divide as Q-0.0, e.g. T-1.019 dictionaries</i>
T-2	General	<i>Divide as Q-0.3-4, e.g. T-2.39 satire</i>
T-3	Prose	
T-4	Poetry	
T-5	Drama	
T-6	Fiction	
T-7	Short story	
T-8	Essays, letters	
T-9	Literary theory	
T-9.1	Fiction, prose	
T-9.2	Poetry	
T-9.3	Drama	
T-20	Basho	
T-21	Ihada Saikaku	
T-22	Chikamatsu	
T-89	other writers	

**[U Meiji and Taisho eras (1868-1925)]**

U-1 General  
 U-2 General  
 U-3 Prose  
 U-4 Poetry  
 U-5 Drama  
 U-6 Fiction  
 U-7 Short story  
 U-8 Essays; letters  
 U-9 Literary theory  
 U-9.1 Fiction; prose  
 U-9.2 Poetry  
 U-9.3 Drama

*Divide as Q-0.0, e.g. U-1.019 dictionaries*  
*Divide as Q-0.3-4, e.g. U-2.39 satire*

U-20 Futabatei  
 U-21 (Mori) Ogai  
 U-22 Shimaziki Tozon  
 U-23 Taiyama Katei  
 U-24 Natsume Soseki  
 U-25 Akutagawa Ryunoseki  
 U-26 Shiga Naoya  
 U-89 other writers

**[V Showa era (1926-1989)]**

V-1 General  
 V-2 General  
 V-3 Prose  
 V-4 Poetry  
 V-5 Drama  
 V-6 Fiction  
 V-7 Short story  
 V-8 Essays; letters  
 V-9 Literary theory  
 V-9.1 Fiction; prose  
 V-9.2 Poetry  
 V-9.3 Drama

*Divide as Q-0.0, e.g. V-1.019 dictionaries*  
*Divide as Q-0.3-4, e.g. V-2.39 satire*

V-20 Tanizaki Jun'ichiro  
 V-21 Kawabata Yasunari  
 V-22 Dazai Osamu  
 V-24 Abe Kobo  
 V-25 Oe Shuzaku  
 V-27 Enchi Fumako  
 V-89 other writers

**[W Heisei era (1989- )]**

W-1 General  
 W-2 General  
 W-3 Prose  
 W-4 Poetry  
 W-5 Drama  
 W-6 Fiction  
 W-7 Short story  
 W-8 Essays; letters  
 W-9 Literary theory

*Divide as Q-0.0, e.g. W-1.019 dictionaries*  
*Divide as Q-0.3-4, e.g. W-2.39 satire*

W-9.1 Fiction; prose  
W-9.2 Poetry  
W-9.3 Drama

W-89 Individual writers

**Z-0** **Foreign works translated into Japanese**  
where not classified elsewhere