

# University of Leeds Classification of Books

## Modern History

### **A General**

- A-0 General world history  
*Post-1945 : see C-90*
- A-0.01 Periodicals *Pre-1980 shelved in Stack*
- A-0.02 Series
- A-0.031 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
- A-0.04 Bibliography
- A-0.05 Study and teaching; Historiography; Biographies of historians; Philosophy of history;  
Collective memory
- A-0.06 Social & constitutional history
- A-0.07 General genealogy
- A-0.08 Historical geography *Prefer Geography G*
- A-0.09 General military and naval history  
*For specific countries, see the appropriate country number*
- A-0.12 Diplomatic history
- A-0.18 Curiosities
- A-0.19 Dictionaries

### **[B Church history]**

- B-0 General
- B-0.03 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
- B-0.04 Bibliography
- B-0.05 Study and teaching; Historiography
- B-0.07 Biography (collective); Hagiography (saints)
- B-0.08 Geography
- B-0.1 Inquisition (general works)
- [B-0.6 Canon law ] *Anglican canon law: B-8 and Law E-33*
- B-0.61 Texts
- B-0.65 Studies
  
- B-1 Early church (c.150-c. 600); early monasticism (Egypt etc.)  
*To c.150 – see Theology D-1*
  
- B-2 Eastern churches
- B-3 Middle Ages *Include Waldenses*
- B-3.03 Collections of essays, Festschriften, etc.
- B-3.08 Conciliar movement, 14th-15th cent.
- B-3.09 Councils of the 15th cent.
- B-3.092 Constance 1414/18
- B-3.093 Pavia-Siena
- B-3.094 Basel 1431/37
- B-3.095 Ferrara 1437
- B-3.096 Florence 1439/42
  
- B-3.097 Rome 1442
- B-3.098 Later councils
- B-3.1 to B-3.9 : Includes general histories of the church in a particular country*
- B-3.1 Italy
- B-3.2 France

- B-3.29 Cathari and the Albigensian crusade
- B-3.3 Germany
- B-3.39 Bohemia
- B-3.4 Low Countries
- B-3.5 Spain
- B-3.7 Scotland
- B-3.75 Ireland
- B-3.8 Scandinavia
- B-3.9 East Europe  
*England & Wales : see B-8*
  
- B-4 Reformation
- B-4.02 Series
- B-4.03 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
- B-4.04 Bibliography
- B-4.07 Biography
- B-4.1 Italy
- B-4.15 Spain
- B-4.19 Portugal
- B-4.2 Germany; Switzerland
- B-4.22 Luther *Also at German E-10, Theology F-7.13*
- B-4.23 Calvin *Also at Theology F-7.73*
- B-4.24 Zwingli *Also at Theology F-7.53*
- B-4.25 Viret
- B-4.26 Anabaptists
- B-4.27 Scandinavia
- B-4.28 East Europe
- B-4.29 Low Countries
- B-4.3 France  
*England & Wales : see B-8.3; Scotland : see B-7.3*
- B-4.4 Counter-Reformation; Council of Trent  
*Spain: see B-5.23*
  
- B-5 Catholic Church, Post-Reformation *Divided geographically*  
*England & Wales: see B-8.38*
- B-5.18 Scotland
- B-5.19 Ireland
- B-5.22 France
- B-5.23 Spain
- B-5.25 Italy
- B-5.28 Germany
- B-5.33 Poland
- B-5.72 Canada
- B-5.73 U.S.A.
  
- B-6 The Papacy  
*Works on individual popes: add codes as in these examples:*  
*B-6.5 ALE(2)/S Alexander li by Schmidt*  
*B-6.9 PIU(12)/V Pius XII by Ventresca*
- B-6.04 Bibliography
- B-6.1 Source collections
- B-6.12 Medieval
- B-6.18 Modern
- B-6.2 General histories of the papacy

- B-6.23 The College of Cardinals
- B-6.24 The Curia & its institutions (except the Camera)
- B-6.25 Papal finances (including the Camera)
- B-6.3 Early & Middle Ages
- B-6.4 To 1049
  - B-6.45 To 604
  - B-6.47 604-1049
- B-6.5 1049-1198
- B-6.6 1198-1303
- B-6.7 1303-1534
  - B-6.74 1303-1374
  - B-6.76 1376-1448
  - B-6.78 1448-1534
- B-6.8 1534-1814
  - B-6.85 1534-1648
  - B-6.87 1648-1814
- B-6.9 1814-
  
- B-7 Protestantism *England & Wales: see B-8*
- B-7.2 France
  - B-7.201 Periodicals
  - B-7.204 Bibliography
  - B-7.207 Biography
  - B-7.21 Sixteenth century
  - B-7.22 Seventeenth century (-c 1715)
  - B-7.23 Eighteenth century
  - B-7.24 Nineteenth century
  - B-7.25 Twentieth century
- B-7.3 Scotland (including Reformation)
- B-7.4 Germany
- B-7.47 Low Countries
- B-7.48 Switzerland
- B-7.49 Bohemia
- B-7.5 Spain
- B-7.58 Finland
- B-7.6 Poland
- B-7.67 Scandinavia
- B-7.72 Canada
- B-7.73 U.S.A.
- B-7.8 South America
- B-7.84 West Indies
  - B-7.847 Jamaica
- B-7.9 Other countries  
*Divided geographically, e.g. B-7.948 China*
  
- B-8 England & Wales; Anglican churches
  - B-8.003 Sources
  - B-8.007 Biography, collected
  - B-8.009 Provinces and convocations
  - B-8.01 Dioceses and archdeacons
  - B-8.011 Cathedrals
  - B-8.012 Collegiate churches
  - B-8.013 Parishes
  - B-8.02 Series
  - B-8.03 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.

- B-8.04 Bibliography
- B-8.1 Anglo-Saxon times  
Bede *See also English B-7, Latin H-5*
- B-8.2 1066-early 16th century
- B-8.3 Reformation
- B-8.302 Sources
- B-8.31 Early reformers (Wyclif etc.) *See also English C-21, Philosophy C-9.7*
- B-8.32 Henry VIII and Mary I
- B-8.36 Church of Wales
- B-8.37 Church of Ireland
- B-8.38 Catholic Church post-Reformation
- B-8.4 Reign of Elizabeth I
- B-8.5 Seventeenth century
- B-8.6 Eighteenth century
- B-8.7 Nineteenth century
- B-8.72 Oxford movement
- B-8.8 Twentieth century and after
- B-8.9 Nonconformity (British Isles)
- B-8.93 Baptists
- B-8.94 Congregationalists
- B-8.95 Methodists
- B-8.96 Presbyterians
- B-8.97 Quakers
- B-8.98 Unitarians
- B-8.99 Others
- B-9 Monasticism  
*Early monasticism (Egypt, Syria, etc.) in B-1*
- B-9.02 Local *Divided geographically*
- B-9.04 Bibliography
- B-9.07 Biography, collective
- B-9.08 Hermits
- B-9.1 Benedictines *Divided geographically*  
*Use 3-letter code for individual houses, e.g. CAR Carpineto*  
*For houses named Saint XXX, use 6-letter code, e.g. SAI/THI Saint-Thierry*
- B-9.2 Cluniacs
- B-9.4 Cistercians
- B-9.401 Bibliography
- B-9.41 St Bernard  
*Port-Royal: B-5.22 POR*
- B-9.49 Trappists
- B-9.5 Augustinians
- B-9.504 Bibliography
- B-9.6 Premonstratensians
- B-9.7 Dominicans
- B-9.8 Franciscans
- B-9.801 Periodicals
- B-9.802 Series
- B-9.803 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
- B-9.804 Bibliography
- B-9.81 St. Francis
- B-9.82 Early Franciscans
- B-9.83 Great Britain and Ireland
- B-9.84 Missions

B-9.85 St. Clare  
 B-9.91 Carmelites  
 B-9.92 St. Theresa  
 B-9.95 Capuchins

B-10 Jesuits  
 B-10.04 Bibliography  
 B-10.1 Ignatius Loyola  
 B-10.2 Francis Xavier  
 B-11 Brethren of the Common Life  
 B-12 Templars  
 B-13 Hospitallers  
 B-14 Teutonic Knights  
 B-16 Carthusians  
 B-20 Other orders

**[C General European history]**

C-0 General  
 [C-0.012 International relations *No longer used : see C-0]*  
 C-0.03 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.  
 C-0.04 Bibliography  
 C-0.06 Social history  
 C-0.07 Biography  
 C-0.08 Urban history  
 C-0.1 Witchcraft, magic, etc.

C-1 Middle Ages  
 C-1.02 Series  
 C-1.03 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.  
 C-1.04 Bibliography  
 C-1.05 Chronicles  
 C-1.06 Social *Women: C-1.06 WOM/x*  
 C-1.07 Biography (collective)  
 C-1.08 Urban history  
 C-1.09 Military and naval  
 C-1.1 Early (to 800); "Dark Ages"  
 C-1.2 Ninth-twelfth centuries *Vikings: C-1.2 VIK/x*  
 C-1.3 Crusades *Fourth Crusade M-6; Latin East M-8*  
 C-1.4 Later Middle Ages (thirteenth century – late fifteenth century)  
 C-1.48 Black Death

C-2 Modern (late fifteenth century onwards)  
 C-2.03 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.  
 C-2.04 Bibliography  
 C-2.06 Social history  
 C-2.07 Biography (collective)  
 C-2.08 Urban history  
 C-2.09 Military and naval  
 C-2.1 Renaissance period *Humanism: General Literature B-3.5*  
 C-2.11 Erasmus *See also Latin K-19*  
 C-2.1104 bibliography  
 C-2.12 Sources  
 C-2.2 Sixteenth century  
 C-2.206 Social history

C-2.3	Seventeenth century	
C-2.4	Eighteenth century	
C-2.5	1789-1815	
C-2.504	Bibliography	
C-2.59	Congress of Vienna	
C-2.6	Nineteenth century	
C-2.606	Social history	
C-60	20th century, general	<i>Includes general world history</i>
C-60.06	Social history	
C-61	1900-1914	
C-62	Origins of the First World War: documents	
C-63	Origins of the First World War: studies	
[C-64/70	First World War, 1914-1918]	
C-64	General	
C-64.04	Bibliography	
C-64.05	Historiography	
C-65	Western front	
C-66	Other fronts/theatres	
C-66.1	Eastern front (Russia)	
C-66.3	Balkans	
C-66.5	Southern (Italian) front	
C-66.6	War against Turkey	
C-66.7	Gallipoli	
C-66.8	Other fronts (Africa, &c.)	
C-66.9	Air war (all fronts)	
C-67	Naval war (all fronts)	
C-68	Diplomatic history	
C-69	Intelligence	
C-69.5	Propaganda and other psychological warfare	
[C-70	Rôle of individual countries (general works only)]	
	(Class biographies here)	
C-70.1	U.K. and British Empire	<i>Domestic history: P-9.44</i>
C-70.2	France	
C-70.3	Belgium	
C-70.4	U.S.A.	
C-70.5	Other Allies, except Russia (C-66.1) and Italy (C-66.5)	
C-70.6	Germany	
C-70.7	Austria-Hungary	
C-70.8	Others on side of Central Powers, except Turkey (C-66.6)	
C-70.9	Neutrals	
C-71	Post-war settlement (peace conference & treaties)	
C-72	1918-1939	
C-73	League of Nations	
C-74	1918-c.1930	
C-76	1930s	
C-78	Towards the Second World War, c.1936-1939	
[C-80/89	Second World War, 1939-1945]	
C-80	General	
C-80.05	Historiography	

- C-81.1 Poland, Scandinavia, western Europe, 1939-42
- C-81.3 Balkans, Mediterranean, Near East, Africa
- C-81.6 The Russo-German war (incl. air war)
- C-81.8 Western Europe, 1943-45
- C-82 The war in Asia and the Pacific (incl. air & sea war)
- C-83 The war at sea
- C-84 The war in the air (Russo-German front C-81.6)
- [C-85 The rôle of individual countries (general works only; special topics are classed at C-81/84 or C-86/88, as appropriate)]
- C-85.1 U.K. *Domestic history: P-9.48*
- C-85.2 Dominions, Empire
- C-85.3 France
- C-85.4 U.S.A.
- C-85.5 Other Allies, except Russia (C-81.6), and China (C-82)
- C-85.6 Germany
- C-85.7 Italy
- C-85.8 Other Axis, except Japan (C-82)
- C-85.9 Neutrals
- C-86 Diplomatic history
- C-86.5 The war-time conferences
- C-86.9 Diplomacy of the Axis powers
- C-87 Intelligence; espionage
- C-87.5 Propaganda, and other psychological warfare
- C-88 Occupied territories and resistance (general)  
*See also specific countries, e.g. France D-14.48*
- C-89 Nuremberg and Tokyo war crimes trials
- C-90 Post-war Europe 1945-1990; Cold War; Warsaw Pact  
*Includes general world history*  
*C-90 SUE/x: Suez crisis, 1956*
- C-90.5 1968
- C-95 1991-

**[D France]**

- D-0 General
- D-0.001 Civilisation
- D-0.03 Sources
- D-0.03 D *Collection des documents inédits sur l'histoire de France*
- D-0.03 M *Nouvelle collection des mémoires relatifs à l'histoire* (Michaud)
- D-0.031 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
- D-0.04 Bibliography
- D-0.05 Historiography
- D-0.06 Constitutional and social
- D-0.07 Collected biography
- D-0.08 Historical geography
- D-0.09 Military and naval history
- D-0.1 Local and provincial (general works) *See D-50 to D-98 for specific areas*
- D-0.11 Urban history
- D-0.12 Foreign policy
- D-0.19 Dictionaries

- D-1 Early and Middle Ages

D-1.003	Sources	
D-1.006	Constitutional and social	
D-1.008	Historical geography	
D-1.01	Provincial history	
D-1.011	Urban history	
D-2	Merovingian and Carolingian 457-987	
D-2.003	Sources	
D-2.004	Bibliography	
D-2.006	Constitutional and social	
D-2.01	Local	
D-2.1	Merovingian 457-752	
D-2.2	Early Carolingians 752-814, & Carolingians in general 752-987	
D-2.3	Age of Charlemagne 768-814	
D-2.4	Later Carolingian, general	
D-2.41	Ninth century	
D-2.42	Tenth century	
D-3	Later Middle Ages 987-1453	
D-3.006	Institutions, social and constitutional	
D-3.007	Biography (collective)	
D-3.01	Local and provincial	
D-3.012	Foreign relations	
D-3.02	Chronicles	<i>See also French C-34</i>
D-3.05	Historiography	
D-3.06	Social history	
D-3.09	Military and naval	
D-3.1	Early Capetians 987-1180	
D-3.11	Hugues Capet 987-996	
D-3.12	Robert II 996-1031	
D-3.13	Henri I 1031-1060	
D-3.14	Philippe I 1060-1108	
D-3.15	Louis VI and Louis VII 1108-1180	
D-3.2	Philippe Auguste 1 180-1223	
D-3.3	Louis VIII and Louis IX 1223-1270	
D-3.4	1270-1350	
D-3.406	Social and constitutional history	
D-3.41	Biography	
D-3.5	Hundred Years' War 1337-1453	<i>Class Joan of Arc here</i>
D-3.506	Social history	
D-3.51	Sources	
D-3.52	Froissart	<i>See also French C-35</i>
D-3.53	Louis XI 1461-1483	
D-3.54	Commines	<i>See also French C-36</i>
D-3.9	Burgundy and its dukes 1363-1477	
D-4	Modern period (late 15th century-)	
D-4.004	Bibliography	
D-4.012	Foreign relations	
D-4.06	Social history	
D-4.09	Military and naval	
D-5	Sixteenth century 1483-1589	



D-5.006	Social and constitutional history	
D-5.007	Biography	
D-5.010	Provincial	
D-5.012	Foreign relations	
D-5.09	Military and naval	
D-5.1	Charles VIII and Louis XII	1483-1515
D-5.2	François I	1515-1547
D-5.21	Biography	
D-5.3	Henri II - Henri III	1547-1589; Henri IV to 1598
D-5.31	Biography	
D-6	Bourbons	1589-1789
D-6.003	Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.	
D-6.004	Bibliography	
D-6.006	Social and constitutional history	
D-6.007	Biography (collective)	
D-6.01	Provincial	
D-6.012	Foreign relations,	1598-1715
D-6.06	Social history	1598-1715
D-6.09	Military and naval	
D-6.1	Henri IV	1598-1610 <i>1589-1598 at D-5.3</i>
D-6.11	Biography	
D-6.2	Louis XIII	1610-1643; minority of Louis XIV 1643-1660
D-6.21	Biography	
D-6.3	Louis XIV	1643-1715 <i>D-6.2 for period 1643-1660</i>
D-6.31	Biography	
D-6.4	Louis XV	1715-1774; and Louis XVI 1774-1793
D-6.4012	Foreign relations	
D-6.406	Social history	
D-6.407	Biography (collective)	
D-6.409	Military and naval	
D-6.41	Biography	
D-7	Nineteenth and twentieth centuries	1789-
D-7.012	Foreign relations	
D-7.03	Sources	
D-7.06	Social history	
D-7.07	Biography (collective)	
D-7.09	Military & naval	
D-8	The Revolution	1789-1799
D-8.001	Periodicals	
D-8.003	Collections of texts	
D-8.0031	Collections of studies	
D-8.004	Bibliography	
D-8.006	Constitution	
D-8.009	Naval and military	
D-8.01	Provincial and local	
D-8.012	Foreign relations	
D-8.019	Dictionaries	
D-8.05	Historiography	
D-8.06	Social	
D-8.08	Religion	
D-8.1	Causes	
D-8.17	Cahiers de doléances	

D-8.2	1789-1792
D-8.3	1792-1795
D-8.38	Vendée; chouannerie
D-8.4	Directory 1795-1799
D-8.5	Biography (1789-1799)
D-9	Consulate and Empire 1799-1815
D-9.006	Constitutional
D-9.007	Biography, collective
D-9.008	Geography
D-9.009	Military & naval
D-9.01	Provincial & local
D-9.012	Foreign relations
D-9.03	Essays
D-9.04	Bibliography
D-9.06	Legal
D-9.1	Napoleon, biography
D-9.11	Works and letters
D-9.2	Other biographies and memoirs
D-10	Restoration 1815-1848
D-10.012	Foreign relations
D-10.04	Bibliography
D-10.06	Social
D-10.09	Military & naval
D-10.1	1815-1830
D-10.11	Biography
D-10.2	July Monarchy (Louis-Philippe) 1830-1848
D-10.206	Social
D-10.21	Biography
D-11	Second Republic 1848-1852
D-11.001	Periodicals
D-11.003	Sources
D-11.004	Bibliography
D-11.006	Constitutional
D-11.012	Foreign relations
D-11.06	Social
D-11.1	Biography
D-12	Second Empire 1852-1870
D-12.003	Sources
D-12.006	Constitutional
D-12.01	Local & provincial
D-12.012	Foreign relations
D-12.06	Social
D-12.09	Military & naval
D-12.1	Napoleon III and Eugénie
D-12.2	Other biographies
D-13	Franco-Prussian War (general) : French authors
D-13.001	: German authors
D-13.002	: English authors

- D-13.003 : Swiss authors
- D-13.004 : Russian authors
- D-13.01 Scrapbooks
- D-13.03 Biography
- D-13.04 Bibliography
  - D-13.1 Preliminaries
  - D-13.11 Communications
  - D-13.12 Military & naval (training etc.)
  - D-13.13 Prisoners
  - D-13.14 Fall of the Empire (Sept. 1870); Govt. of National Defence
- D-13.2 Eastern frontier
  - D-13.21 Sedan and MacMahon
  - D-13.22 Metz
  - D-13.23 Strasbourg
  - D-13.24 Belfort
- D-13.3 Provinces
  - D-13.31 Minor provincial armies
  - D-13.32 Army of the Loire
  - D-13.33 Army of the North
  - D-13.34 Army of Normandy
  - D-13.35 Army of the East (Burgundy, the Vosges) and Garibaldi
- D-13.4 Siege of Paris (Sept. 1870-Jan. 1871)
  - D-13.401 Newspapers and journals
  - D-13.41 Biography
- D-13.5 Paris Commune (19th Mar. to May 1871)
  - D-13.51 Newspapers and journals
  - D-13.52 Biography
  
- D-14 Third Republic 1871-1940; and period from 1871 in general
  - D-14.01 Geography
  - D-14.012 Foreign relations 1871-1914
  - D-14.019 Dictionaries
  - D-14.06 Institutions, social and constitutional
  - D-14.09 Military & naval
  - D-14.1 1871-1880
    - D-14.11 Biography
  - D-14.2 1880-1914
    - D-14.206 Social
    - D-14.21 Biography
    - D-14.25 Dreyfus case
  - D-14.3 1914-1918 (domestic history; see also C-65 and C-70.2)
    - D-14.31 Biography
  - D-14.4 1918-1944
    - D-14.4012 Foreign relations 1918-1939
    - D-14.409 Military & naval
    - D-14.41 Biography
    - D-14.44 Popular Front
    - D-14.46 1940-1944 (domestic history; see also C-85.3)
    - D-14.48 Resistance *Free French: C-85.3*
  - D-14.5 1944-1959
    - D-14.5012 Foreign relations
    - D-14.51 Biography
  - D-14.6 Fifth Republic 1959-1995 1968 : See C-90.5
    - D-14.6012 Foreign relations
    - D-14.61 Biography

D-14.7 1996-

[D-50 - D-98 French local history]

*General local history D-0.1*

D-50 North  
D-51 Flanders *see also J-30 & J-32*  
D-52 Artois  
(D-53 Hainault) *see J-33*  
D-54 Boulonnais  
D-55 Picardy  
D-56 Ile de France  
D-57 Paris  
D-58 Orléanais  
D-60 North-East & East  
D-61 Champagne  
D-62 Lorraine  
D-63 Alsace  
D-64 Franche Comté  
D-65 Burgundy  
D-66 North West  
D-67 Normandy  
D-68 Brittany  
D-69 Maine  
D-70 Anjou  
D-71 West  
D-72 Poitou  
D-73 Vendée  
D-74 Aunis  
D-75 Saintonge  
D-76 Angoumois  
D-77 Angoulême  
D-78 Centre  
D-79 Touraine  
D-80 Berry  
D-81 La Marche  
D-82 Limousin  
D-83 Nivernais  
D-84 Bourbonnais  
D-85 Auvergne  
D-86 South-East  
D-87 Lyonnais (including Beaujolais and Forez)  
D-88 Languedoc  
D-89 Foix  
D-90 Roussillon  
D-91 Dauphiné  
D-91.8 Savoie & Haute-Savoie  
D-92 Provence  
D-92.7 Avignon  
D-92.8 Orange  
D-92.9 Venaissin  
D-93 Marseilles  
D-94 Nice; Monaco  
D-95 South-West  
D-96 Guyenne (including Bordeaux, Périgord, Rouergue)  
D-97 Gascony (South of the Garonne)

D-98 Béarn  
*Corsica: see F-1.9*

**[E Spain]**

E-0 General

E-0.03 Sources

E-0.031 Collections of essays, Festschriften etc.

E-0.04 Bibliography

E-0.05 Historiography

E-0.06 Social

E-0.07 Heraldry

E-0.09 Military & naval

E-0.12 Foreign relations

E-0.19 Dictionaries

E-1 Medieval *Includes biographies*

E-1.01 Moors

E-1.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.

E-1.05 Historiography

E-1.06 Social

E-1.9 Ferdinand and Isabella 1479-1516

E-2 Modern 1516-

E-2.012 Foreign relations

E-2.06 Social

E-2.07 Biography (collective)

E-2.09 Military & naval

E-2.1 Sixteenth century 1516-1598

E-2.106 Social

E-2.2 Seventeenth century 1598-1700

E-2.2012 Foreign relations

E-2.206 Social

E-2.3 Eighteenth century, 1701-1808

E-2.3012 Foreign relations

E-2.306 Social

E-2.4 Nineteenth century 1808-1898

E-2.4012 Foreign relations

E-2.404 Bibliography

E-2.406 Social

E-2.409 Military & naval *Peninsular War, British forces : see P-8.64*

E-2.41 1808-1814

E-2.42 1814-1868 Bourbon Restoration

E-2.44 1868-1898 Revolutionary period

E-2.49 Anarchism & anarcho-syndicalism

E-2.5 1898-1939; & 20th century in general; War of 1898 (see also U-5.81)

E-2.5012 Foreign relations

E-2.504 Bibliography

E-2.506 Social

E-2.509 Military & naval

E-2.51 Biography

E-2.58 Republic 1931-1939

E-2.59 Civil War 1936-1939

E-2.5904 Bibliography

E-2.598 Contemporary, non-academic publications

E-2.6 Franco régime 1939-1975

E-2.6012 Foreign relations  
 E-2.606 Social  
 E-2.609 Military & naval  
 E-2.61 Biography  
 E-2.7 Restored monarchy 1975-1999  
 E-2.7012 Foreign relations  
 E-2.706 Social  
 E-2.709 Military & naval  
 E-2.71 Biography  
 E-2.8 2000-

*Note: Spanish local history : E-11 – E-88*

**[E-3 Portugal]**

E-3 General  
 E-3.012 Foreign relations  
 E-3.019 Dictionaries  
 E-3.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
 E-3.04 Bibliography  
 E-3.06 Social  
 E-3.08 Geography  
 E-3.1 Early and medieval  
 E-3.106 Constitutional  
 E-3.2 Sixteenth century to 1580  
 E-3.3 Spanish rule 1581-1640  
 E-3.4 Restoration 1640-1755  
 E-3.5 Eighteenth century  
 E-3.6 French Revolution and nineteenth century to 1911  
 E-3.6012 Foreign relations  
 E-3.606 Social  
 E-3.7 Republic and dictatorship 1911-1974  
 E-3.7012 Foreign relations  
 E-3.706 Social  
 E-3.71 Biography  
 E-3.8 Restored democracy 1974-1999  
 E-3.8012 Foreign relations  
 E-3.806 Social  
 E-3.81 Biography  
 E-3.9 2000-

**[E-4 Local]**

E-4.1 North  
 E-4.2 Oporto  
 E-4.3 Entre Muiho e Douro  
 E-4.4 Trogos Montes  
 E-4.5 Beira  
 E-4.6 Estremadura  
 E-4.7 Lisbon  
 E-4.8 Alemtego  
 E-4.9 Algarve

**[E-11 - E-88 Spanish local history]**

E-11 Galicia

E-12	La Coruña
E-13	Pontevedra
E-14	Lugo
E-15	Orense
E-17	Asturias
E-18	Oviedo
E-19	Santander
E-20	Leon
E-21	Leon province
E-22	Palencia
E-23	Valladolid
E-24	Zamora
E-25	Salamanca
E-26	Basque provinces
E-27	Bilbao
E-28	Vitoria
E-29	San Sebastian
E-30	Navarre
E-31	Pamplona
E-33	Aragon
E-34	Zaragoza
E-35	Huesca
E-36	Teruel
E-40	Catalonia
E-41	Barcelona
E-42	Lerida
E-43	Gerona
E-44	Tarragona
E-45	Teruel
E-47	Valencia
E-48	Valencia province
E-49	Castellon
E-50	Murcia
E-51	Murcia province
E-52	Alicante
E-53	Albacete
E-54	Mallorca (Balearic Islands)
E-55	Granada
E-56	Granada province
E-57	Almería
E-58	Malaga
E-60	Jaen
E-61	Jaen province
E-63	Córdoba
E-64	Córdoba province
E-65	Sevilla
E-66	Sevilla province
E-67	Cadiz
E-68	Huelva
E-70	Old Castile
E-71	Burgos
E-72	Logrono
E-73	Soria
E-74	Segovia
E-75	Avila

E-80 New Castile  
 E-81 Toledo  
 E-82 Ciudad Real  
 E-83 Extremadura; Caceres  
 E-84 Badajoz  
 E-85 Albacete  
 E-86 Cuenca  
 E-87 Guadalajara  
 E-88 Madrid

E-90 Gibraltar

**[F Italy]**

F-0 General *Histories in Italian : see also Italian A-0.09*

F-0.012 Foreign relations

F-0.019 Dictionaries

F-0.02 Series

F-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.

F-0.04 Bibliography

F-0.05 Historiography

F-0.06 Social

F-0.07 Biography, collective

F-0.09 Military & naval

F-0.1 Early, to ca. 1100

F-0.2 Medieval ca. 1100-ca.1400

F-0.206 Social

F-0.21 Biography

F-0.3 Renaissance ca.1400-ca.1550

F-0.306 Social

F-0.31 Biography

F-0.4 Sixteenth to nineteenth centuries ca.1550-1815

F-0.41 Biography

F-0.5 Modern Italy and the Risorgimento 1815-1860

F-0.506 Social

F-0.509 Military & naval

F-0.51 Biography

F-0.54 Constitutional

F-0.6 1860-1918

F-0.6012 Foreign relations

F-0.606 Social

F-0.609 Military & naval

F-0.61 Biography

F-0.7 1918-1945

F-0.7012 Foreign relations

F-0.704 Bibliography

F-0.709 Military & naval

F-0.71 Biography

F-0.8 1945-1999

F-0.8012 Foreign relations

F-0.81 Biography

F-0.9 2000-

F-1 Piedmont (include Sardinia and Corsica)



F-1.8	Sardinia	
F-1.9	Corsica	
F-2	Lombardy	
F-2.5	Friuli Venezia Giulia	
F-3	Venice; Veneto	
F-3.7	Padua	
F-3.8	Verona	
F-3.9	other towns & districts	
F-4	Genoa (Liguria)	
F-5	Emilia (Parma, Modena, Ferrara); Bologna	
F-6	Tuscany	
F-6.02	series	
F-6.04	Bibliography	
F-6.05	Historiography	
F-6.1	Florence	
F-6.106	Social	
F-6.11	early	
F-6.12	Medici 1434-1737	
F-6.13	Savonarola	
[F-6.14	Machiavelli]	See Italian E-9, Philosophy M-4.3
F-6.2	Siena	
F-6.4	Arezzo	
F-6.6	Pisa	
F-6.7	Lucca	
F-7	Rome; the Papal States	
F-7.04	Bibliography	
F-7.1	Middle Ages	
F-7.2	Renaissance	
F-7.21	Biography	
F-7.3	Modern	
F-7.31	Biography	
F-7.4	Since 1870	
F-8	Perugia	
F-9	Umbria	
F-9.5	Marche; Romagna; Urbino	
F-10	Naples and Sicily	
F-10.04	Bibliography	
F-19	Malta	

**[G Germany and Austria]**

G-0	General
G-0.001	General (older works)
G-0.003	Tract volumes
G-0.004	Sources
G-0.006	Constitutional
G-0.007	Genealogy, etc.

- G-0.012 Foreign relations
- G-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- G-0.04 Bibliography
- G-0.05 Historiography
- G-0.06 Social
- G-0.09 Military & naval
  
- G-1 Early and Middle Ages
- G-1.03 Sources
- G-1.031 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- G-1.04 Chronicles
- G-1.05 Historiography
- G-1.06 Social
- G-1.07 Genealogy
- G-1.08 Urban
- G-1.1 481-918 *Works on the Franks in general are at D-2*
- G-1.2 Saxon House 919-1024
- G-1.21 Henry the Fowler 919-936
- G-1.22 Otto I 936-973
- G-1.24 Otto III 983-1002
- G-1.26 Franconians (Salier) 1024-1125
- G-1.3 Hohenstaufen dynasty 1125-1273
- G-1.32 Lothar III 1125-1137
- G-1.36 Conrad III 1138-1152
- G-1.4 Frederick I Barbarossa 1152-1190
- G-1.5 Later Middle Ages
- G-1.506 Social
- G-1.51 Henry VI 1190-1197
- G-1.55 Philip of Swabia 1198-1208
- G-1.57 Otto IV 1198-1218
- G-1.6 Frederick II 1212-50
- G-1.61 Manfred
- G-1.7 Conrad IV 1250-1254
- G-1.8 Habsburg and Luxemburg 1273-1519
- G-1.81 Rudolf I 1273-1291
- G-1.82 Adolf of Nassau 1292-1298
- G-1.83 Albert I 1298-1308
- G-1.84 Henry VII 1308-1313
- G-1.85 Louis IV the Bavarian 1314-1347
- G-1.86 Frederick
- G-1.87 Charles IV 1346-1378
- G-1.88 Wenceslas 1378-1400
- G-1.91 Rupert of the Palatinate 1400-1410
- G-1.92 Jobst of Moravia 1410-1411
- G-1.93 Sigismund 1411-1437
- G-1.94 Albert II 1437-1439
- G-1.95 Frederick III 1440-1493
- G-1.97 Maximilian I 1493-1519
  
- G-2 1517-1618
- G-2.01 Biography
- G-2.012 Foreign relations
- G-2.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- G-2.04 Bibliography
- G-2.06 Social

G-2.07	Genealogy	
G-2.08	Geography	
G-2.1	Charles V 1519-1558	
G-2.13	Sources	
G-2.2	Peasants' War 1524-1525	
G-2.4	Ferdinand I 1558-1564	
G-2.5	Maximilian II 1564-1576	
G-2.6	Rudolf II 1576-1612	
G-2.8	Matthias 1612-1619	
G-3	Thirty Years' War 1618-1648	See C-2.3 for general works
G-3.06	Social	
G-3.1	Wallenstein	
G-3.11	other biography	
G-4	1648-1713	
G-4.06	social	
G-4.09	Military & naval	
G-5	Eighteenth century	
G-5.012	Foreign relations	
G-5.06	Social	
G-6	Nineteenth century, to 1849; also, 19th & 20th centuries in general	
G-6.01	Periodicals	
G-6.012	Foreign relations	
G-6.03	Biography	
G-6.05	Historiography	
G-6.06	Social	
G-6.09	Military & naval	
G-6.1	Napoleonic era ca.1803-1815	
G-6.2	1815-1848	
G-6.3	Revolutionary period 1848-1849	
G-7	Foundation of the Empire 1850-1870	
G-7.012	Foreign relations	
G-7.03	Biography	
G-7.04	Bibliography	
G-7.06	Social	
G-7.09	Military & naval	
G-8	Empire 1871-1918	
G-8.012	Foreign relations	
G-8.03	Biography	
G-8.04	Bibliography	
G-8.06	Social	
G-8.09	Military & naval	
G-8.2	1914-18 (domestic history; see also C-70.6)	
G-9	1918-	
G-9.012	Foreign relations	
G-9.03	Biography	
G-9.04	Bibliography	
G-9.06	Social	
G-9.09	Military & naval	

G-9.1	Weimar Republic 1918-1933
G-9.1012	Foreign relations
G-9.103	Biography
G-9.106	Social
G-9.109	Military & naval
G-9.19	Nazis in the Weimar Republic
G-9.2	Nazi period 1933-1945
G-9.2012	Foreign relations (SOV/X - Soviet relations)
G-9.203	Biography
G-9.204	Bibliography
G-9.205	Historiography
G-9.206	Social
G-9.209	Military & naval
G-9.29	Resistance & opposition
G-9.3	Divided Germany 1945-1990
G-9.3012	Foreign relations
G-9.306	Social
G-9.31	Biography
G-9.4	1991-
G-9.4012	Foreign relations
G-9.403	Biography
G-9.406	Social

[G-10 – G-39      Local]

G-10	Brandenburg-Prussia
G-10.02	Sources
G-10.06	Social
G-10.08	Urban (+ BER/x Berlin)
G-10.09	Military & naval
G-10.1	1640-1740
G-10.2	Frederick the Great 1740-1786
G-10.2012	Foreign relations
G-10.4	1789-1815
G-10.41	Biography
G-10.5	1815-1849
G-10.6	1849-1871
G-10.6012	Foreign relations
G-10.606	Social
G-10.7	1871-
G-11	Hanseatic League; northern coastal region
G-11.1	Early
G-11.9	North-western
G-12	Mecklenburg
G-13	Weimar
G-14	Rhineland
G-15	Westphalia
G-15.3	Brunswick
G-15.4	Goslar
G-16	Saxony
G-16.5	Thuringia
G-17	Hesse; Frankfurt
G-18	Württemberg

G-19 Swabia  
 G-20 Baden  
 G-21 Hanover  
 G-22 Schleswig and Holstein  
 G-24 Saar  
 G-25 Palatinate  
 G-28 Franconia  
 G-29 Bavaria  
 G-36 Silesia  
 G-37 East Prussia

**G-40**

***Austria***

G-40.012 Foreign relations  
 G-40.02 Sources  
 G-40.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
 G-40.04 Bibliography  
 G-40.05 Historiography  
 G-40.06 Social  
 G-40.09 Military & naval  
 G-40.1 Mediaeval  
 G-40.2 16th Century  
 G-40.3 17th Century, to 1713  
 G-40.4 1713-1806  
 G-40.41 Biography  
 G-40.44 Maria Theresa 1740-1765  
 G-40.45 Joseph II 1765-1790  
 G-40.46 Leopold II 1790-1792  
 G-40.47 Francis II 1792-1806  
 G-40.5 1806-1867  
 G-40.5012 Foreign relations  
 G-40.509 Military & naval  
 G-40.51 Biography  
 G-40.6 1867-1918  
 G-40.6012 Foreign relations  
 G-40.606 Social  
 G-40.609 Military & naval  
 G-40.61 Biography  
 G-40.7 Republic 1918-1995  
 G-40.7012 Foreign relations  
 G-40.706 Social  
 G-40.71 Biography  
 G-40.8 1996-

**[H Central and Eastern Europe]**

H-0 General  
 H-0.08 Geography  
 H-0.1 Early  
 H-0.2 Mediaeval  
 H-0.3 16th-17th centuries

H-0.4	18th century
H-0.5	19th century
H-0.6	20th century
H-0.7	21 <sup>st</sup> century

**H-2**                    **Hungary**

H-2.03	Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
H-2.04	Bibliography
H-2.1	Mediaeval
H-2.5	18th century
H-2.6	19th century to 1918
H-2.61	Biography
H-2.7	20th century & after 1918-
H-2.8	1945-1989
H-2.9	1990-

**H-3**                    **Bohemia**

H-3.04	Bibliography
H-3.1	Mediaeval
H-3.3	17th century
H-3.7	Moravia

*For Czechoslovakia, see H-5*

**H-4**                    **Poland**

H-4.012	Foreign relations
H-4.03	Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
H-4.1	Mediaeval
H-4.2	1386-1656 Union with Lithuania
H-4.3	1656-1772
H-4.31	Biography
H-4.4	Partitions of Poland 1772-1795
H-4.5	Grand Duchy of Warsaw
H-4.6	19th century to 1914
H-4.61	Biography
H-4.7	20th century 1914-1989
H-4.7012	Foreign relations
H-4.71	Biography
H-4.72	World War I
H-4.73	1919-1939
H-4.74	World War II
H-4.75	1945-1989
H-4.75012	Foreign relations
H-4.76	1990-

**H-5**                    **Czechoslovakia**

*For Bohemia, see H-3*

H-5.012	Foreign relations
H-5.031	Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
H-5.04	Bibliography
H-5.06	Social
H-5.1	Nationalist movement before 1918
H-5.2	Foundation of Czechoslovakia 1918/19
H-5.3	1919-1945
H-5.4	1945-1967
H-5.5	1968-1992
H-5.6	Czech Republic 1992-

H-5.7 Moravia  
H-5.8 Slovakia

**H-7 Switzerland**

H-7.012 Foreign relations  
H-7.03 Sources  
H-7.04 Bibliography  
H-7.05 Historiography  
H-7.06 Constitutional  
H-7.08 Geography  
H-7.09+2 letters Local history (Cantons)  
Aargau (AG)  
Appenzell (AP)  
Basel-Land (BL)  
Basel-Stadt (BS)  
Bern (BE)  
Freiburg (FR)  
Geneva (GE)  
Glarus (GL)  
Graubünden (Grisons) (GR)  
Luzern (LU)  
Neuchatel (NE)  
Schaffhausen (SH)  
Schwyz (SZ)  
Solothurn (SO)  
St. Gallen (SG)  
Thurgau (TG)  
Ticino (Tessin) (TI)  
Unterwalden (UN)  
Uri (UR)  
Vaud (Waadt) (VD)  
Wallis (Valais) (VS)  
Zug (SG)  
Zürich (ZH)

H-7.1 to 1290  
H-7.2 Later Middle Ages  
H-7.3 16th-17th century  
H-7.4 18th century  
H-7.5 Helvetic Republic 1798-1803  
H-7.6 19th century  
H-7.7 20th century  
H-7.8 21<sup>st</sup> century

H-8 Liechtenstein

**[J Low Countries]**

J-0 General  
J-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
J-0.06 Constitutional  
J-1 Mediaeval  
J-1.05 Historiography  
J-1.06 Social  
J-1.2 Maximilian I 1493-1519

**J-2**                    **Netherlands (United Provinces)**

- J-2.012 Foreign relations
- J-2.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- J-2.04 Bibliography
- J-2.06 Social
- J-2.09 Military & naval
- J-2.2 Dutch Republic, general
  - J-2.206 Social
- J-2.21 Dutch Revolt
- J-2.22 William of Orange
- J-2.24 1584-1619
- J-2.3 Thirty Years' War
  - J-2.31 Biography
- J-2.4 Later 17th century
  - J-2.4012 Foreign relations
  - J-2.41 Biography
- J-2.5 18th century
  - J-2.5012 Foreign relations
- J-2.6 19th century
- J-2.7 20th century and after
  - J-2.72 World War II
  - J-2.73 1945-1999
  - J-2.74 2000-

*Local history – see J-11 to J-44*

**J-3**                    **Belgium**

- J-3.012 Foreign relations
- J-3.03 Sources
- J-3.04 Bibliography
- J-3.06 Social
- J-3.08 Geography
- J-3.09 Military & naval
- (J-3.1 Mediaeval) *Prefer J-1*
- J-3.3 1560s-1648
- J-3.4 1648-1815
- J-3.5 1815-1914
  - J-3.51 Biographies
- J-3.6 20th century and after
  - J-3.61 Biographies
  - J-3.62 World War I
  - J-3.63 1918-1939
  - J-3.64 World War II
  - J-3.66 1944-1999
  - J-3.67 2000-

[J-11 to J-44 Netherlands and Belgium : local history]

- J-11 North Holland
- J-12 South Holland
- J-13 Zeeland
- J-14 North Brabant
- J-15 Limburg
- J-16 Utrecht
- J-17 Gelderland



J-18	Overijssel
J-19	Drente
J-20	Friesland
J-21	Groningen
J-30	West Flanders
J-32	East Flanders
J-33	Hainaut
J-34	Brabant
J-36	Antwerp
J-38	Limbourg
J-40	Liège
J-42	Namur
J-44	Luxembourg [Belgian province]

**J-50**      ***Luxembourg [Grand Duchy]***

**[K**      **Scandinavia]**

K-0	General
K-0.012	Foreign relations
K-0.03	Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
K-0.04	Bibliography
K-0.1	Mediaeval
K-0.2	16th century
K-0.4	17th century
K-0.5	18th century
K-0.6	19th century
K-0.7	20th century
K-0.8	21 <sup>st</sup> century

*Also at Scandinavian A-0.5*

*Vikings: C-1.2 VIK/x*

**K-1**      ***Denmark***

K-1.02	Sources
K-1.04	Bibliography
K-1.07	Heraldry
K-1.1	Mediaeval
K-1.2	16th century
K-1.3	17th century
K-1.4	18th century
K-1.5	19th century
K-1.7	20th century
K-1.71	Biography
K-1.8	21 <sup>st</sup> century

**K-2**      ***Norway***

K-2.012	Foreign relations
K-2.1	Medieval
K-2.2	16th-17th century
K-2.3	18th century (to 1813)
K-2.4	Union with Sweden 1814-1905
K-2.5	1905-1991
K-2.6	1992-

**K-3**      ***Sweden***

K-3.04	Bibliography
K-3.08	Geography
K-3.1	Medieval

- K-3.2 Reformation period
- K-3.3 17th century
- K-3.31 Biography
- K-3.4 Charles XII
- K-3.5 18th century
- K-3.51 Biography
- K-3.6 19th century
- K-3.61 Biography
- K-3.7 20th century
- K-3.8 21<sup>st</sup> century

**K-6 Finland**

- K-6.04 bibliography
- K-6.4 1919-1991
- K-6.5 1992-

**Iceland** – see *Icelandic A-2*

**K-7 Baltic states**

- K-8 Latvia
- K-9 Lithuania
- K-9.5 18th century
- K-9.6 19th century, to 1917
- K-9.7 1917-1940
- K-9.8 1940-1990
- K-9.9 1991-
- K-10 Estonia

**[L Russia and the USSR]**

*Works in Russian language : see also Slavonic B-0.09*

- L-0 General
- L-0.01 Periodicals
- L-0.012 Foreign relations
- L-0.02 Historiography
- L-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- L-0.04 Bibliography
- L-0.05 Chronicles
- L-0.06 Constitutional & legal
- L-0.07 Social & economic
- L-0.08 Genealogy
- L-0.085 Historical geography
- L-0.09 Military & naval
  
- L-1 Early and medieval *Divide like L-0, e.g. L-1.012 foreign relations*
- L-2 16th century *Divide like L-0, e.g. L-2.012 foreign relations*
- L-3 17th century *Divide like L-0, e.g. L-3.012 foreign relations*
- L-3.08 Biography
- L-4 Peter the Great and 18th century 1689-1801
- L-4.012 Foreign relations
- L-4.04 Bibliography
- L-4.06 Constitutional & administrative
- L-4.07 Social & economic
- L-4.09 Military & naval
- L-4.1 Biography
- L-5 Nineteenth century 1801-1917

- L-5.012 Foreign relations
- L-5.03 Historiography
- L-5.04 Bibliography
- L-5.05 Chronicles
- L-5.06 Legal
- L-5.07 Social & economic
- L-5.08 Biography (collected)
- L-5.09 Military & naval
- L-5.1 Biography (individual)
- L-5.2 Alexander I 1801-1825
- L-5.3 Nicholas I 1825-1855
- L-5.4 Crimean War *Russian history here; general works at C-2.6*
- L-5.5 Alexander II 1855-1881
- L-5.6 Alexander III 1881-1894
- L-5.7 Nicholas II 1894-1917
- L-5.8 Russo-Japanese War *Russian history here; general works at N-74.8*  
1905 Revolution
- L-5.9 Russia in the First World War 1914-1917  
*Domestic history here; general works at C-66.1*

- L-6 1917-1953; includes general works on USSR 1917-1991
- L-6.001 Periodicals
- L-6.002 Series
- L-6.003 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- L-6.004 Bibliography; information sources, guides to literature etc
- L-6.01 Biography
- L-6.012 Foreign relations
- L-6.019 Dictionaries
- L-6.02 Historiography
- L-6.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- L-6.05 Social
- L-6.06 Law, constitution; history and documents of Communist Party
- L-6.061 Political dissent
- L-6.07 Economic
- L-6.08 Historical geography *See also Geography G-3.7*
- L-6.09 Military & naval

*All numbers from L-6.1 to L-7.4 may be divided like L-6*

*e.g, Stalinist era: bibliography L-6.404*

*Brezhnev period: military & naval L-7.209*

- L-6.1 The revolutions, Feb.-Oct .1917 (including general works on the Revolution and causes)
- L-6.2 Civil war and the consolidation of the Bolshevik government, Nov.1917-March 1921 (including War Communism)
- L-6.3 New Economic Policy (NEP) 1921-1927
- L-6.4 Stalinist era: general 1928-1953
- L-6.5 First Five Year Plan period 1928-1932
- L-6.6 Second Five Year Plan period 1933-1937
- L-6.7 Third Five Year Plan period 1938-1941
- L-6.8 Second World War, 1941-1945  
*Domestic history here; general works at C-81.6*
- L-6.9 Reconstruction and the last years of Stalin, 1945-1953

All numbers from L-7 to L-7.4 may be divided like L-6

e.g. *post-Stalinist era: bibliography* L-7.04

*Brezhnev period: military & naval* L-7.209

L-7 Post-Stalin era 1953-1991  
L-7.1 Khrushchev 1953-1964  
L-7.2 Brezhnev 1964-1982  
L-7.3 Andropov 1982-1984; Chernenko 1984-1985  
L-7.4 Gorbachev 1985-1991

L-8 1992-

**L-9 Regional history**

L-9.1 Russia  
L-9.2 Belarus  
L-9.3 Ukraine  
L-9.305 historiography  
L-9.39 Crimea  
L-9.4 Moldova  
L-9.5 Other western regions (including Karelia)  
*Baltic States see K-7 – K-9*  
L-9.6 Caucasus  
L-9.61 Georgia  
L-9.62 Azerbaijan  
L-9.63 Armenia *Turkish Armenia : see N-2.8*  
L-9.64 Dagestan  
L-9.7 Russian Central Asia, with West Turkestan  
L-9.71 Kazakhstan  
L-9.72 Uzbekistan  
L-9.73 Turkmenistan  
L-9.74 Kyrgyzstan  
L-9.75 Tadjikistan  
L-9.8 Siberia  
L-9.9 Other, including Autonomous S.S. Republics  
L-9.91 Buryat-Mongolia  
L-9.92 Yakutia  
L-9.93 Far Eastern Region. Far Eastern Republic  
L-9.94 Other Autonomous S.S. Republics (alphabetically) \*  
L-9.95 Sakhalin  
L-9.96 Aleutian Islands  
L-9.97 Kamchatka

**[M Byzantium and the Balkans]** *Byzantium : prefer M-1*

M-0 General  
M-0.01 Periodicals  
M-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
M-0.04 Sources  
M-0.06 Social  
M-0.07 Biography  
M-0.08 Geography  
M-0.1 Local

**[M-1 to M-7 Byzantine Empire]**

M-1 General  
M-1.06 Social & economic

- M-1.09 Military & naval  
M-2 6th-7th centuries  
M-3 8th-9th centuries  
M-4 10th century  
M-5 11th-12th centuries  
M-6 Fourth Crusade and capture of Constantinople, 1204  
*Latin rule 1204-1261 : see M-8.2*  
M-7 14th-15th centuries : to 1453
- M-8** **Latin East** *See also Crusades: C-1.3*  
M-8.0.1 Periodicals  
M-8.2 Greece under the Latins 1204-1261  
M-8.3 Kingdom of Jerusalem  
M-8.4 Aegean; Greek islands
- M-8.5** **Cyprus**
- M-10** **Balkans**
- M-11** **Yugoslavia**  
M-11.3 Slovenia  
M-11.4 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
M-11.5 Croatia  
M-11.6 Serbia  
M-11.7 Kosovo  
M-11.8 Montenegro  
M-11.9 Macedonia (FYROM)
- M-13** **Albania**
- M-14** **Greece**  
M-14.012 Foreign relations  
M-14.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
M-14.3 1821-  
M-14.31 Biography  
M-14.4 War of Independence  
M-14.41 Biography  
M-14.5 Otto 1832-1862  
M-14.6 George I 1863-1913  
M-14.7 Twentieth century  
M-14.71 Biography  
M-14.74 World War II *Domestic history here; see also C-81.3*  
M-14.75 1944-1986  
M-14.76 1987-
- M-16** **Bulgaria**  
M-16.04 Bibliography
- M-18** **Romania**  
M-18.012 Foreign relations  
M-18.1 Medieval  
M-18.2 Turkish rule 1389-1829  
M-18.3 Autonomy 1829-1861  
M-18.4 Union of Moldavia and Wallachia, 1861  
M-18.5 1861-1918

- M-18.6 1918-1945
- M-18.7 1945-1989
- M-18.8 1990-

**[N-0 to N-89 Asia]**

- N-0 General
- N-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- N-0.05 Sources
- N-0.06 Social
- N-0.2 Medieval
- N-0.4 Mongols *Mongolia : see N-67*
- N-0.5 Tatars
- N-0.6 16th-17th century
- N-0.7 1701-1850
- N-0.8 1850-1999
- N-0.9 2000-

**N-1 *The Arabs. Islamic world in general.***

- N-1.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- N-1.04 Bibliography
- N-1.05 Historiography
- N-1.06 Social
- N-1.08 Geography
- N-1.09 Military & naval
- N-1.1 To 622
- N-1.2 Age of Muhammad *See also Theology J-2.1*
- N-1.3 7th-15th centuries
  - N-1.31 Caliphate, to 661
  - N-1.32 Caliphate of Damascus, 661-750
  - N-1.34 Muslim expansion; Saladin
  - N-1.37 Caliphate of Baghdad, 8th-13th century
- N-1.4 16th century -
  
- N-1.8 Saudi Arabia
  
- N-2 Jordan, Palestine, Syria, Lebanon, Israel *Latin East : see M-8*
- N-2.6 Iraq
- N-2.7 Kurdistan
- N-2.8 Armenia *Former Soviet Armenia : see L-9.63*

**N-3 *Turkey & Ottoman Empire***

- N-3.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- N-3.06 Social
  - N-3.1 11th-15th century
  - N-3.2 16th-18th century
  - N-3.3 19th century to 1878
  - N-3.4 1878-1922
  - N-3.6 Republic 1923-1999
    - N-3.61 Biography
    - N-3.7 2000-
  
- N-15 Eastern Arabia & Persian Gulf coastal region  
*Class here: Kuwait, Qatar, Bahrain, United Arab Emirates*
- N-16 Oman

N-17 Yemen; Aden

**N-30 Iran (Persia)**

N-30.012 Foreign relations  
N-30.2 7th-12th century  
N-30.3 13th-15th century  
N-30.4 16th-18th century  
N-30.5 19th century  
N-30.5012 Foreign relations  
N-30.6 1900-1989  
N-30.7 1990-

**N-38 Afghanistan**

N-39 Central Asia

**N-40 India**

N-40.012 Foreign relations  
N-40.02 Series  
N-40.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
N-40.04 Bibliography  
N-40.05 Historiography  
N-40.06 Social  
N-40.07 Biography  
N-40.09 Military & naval  
N-40.1 Ancient, to 712  
N-40.3 From the Muslim invasion, 712  
N-40.4 712-1526  
N-40.6 Mughal India 1526-1707  
N-40.61 Akbar 1556-1605  
N-40.67 17th century  
N-40.8 18th century  
N-41 East India Company, to 1858, & British India in general  
N-41.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
N-41.04 Bibliography  
N-41.06 Social  
N-41.09 Military & naval  
N-41.1 Beginnings  
N-41.3 1750s-1780s  
N-41.5 1784-1794; Warren Hastings  
N-41.6 1797-1805; Richard Wellesley  
N-41.7 1805-1848  
N-41.8 1848-1856; Dalhousie  
N-41.9 Revolt 1857/8  
N-42 British rule 1858-1947  
N-42.012 Foreign relations  
N-42.04 Bibliography  
N-42.06 Social  
N-42.09 Military & naval  
N-42.1 Biography  
  
N-43 Independence 1947-1999  
N-43.012 Foreign relations  
N-43.06 Social

N-43.1	Biography
N-44	2000-
N-46	Regional history
N-46.1	Kashmir
N-46.2	Rajasthan
N-46.3	Bombay (Mumbai)
N-46.4	Delhi
N-46.5	Punjab
N-46.6	Goa
N-46.7	Sikkim, Bhutan
N-47	Pakistan
N-47.012	Foreign relations
N-47.5	Bangladesh
N-48	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
N-48.06	Social
N-49	Nepal
<b>N-50</b>	<b><i>South East Asia</i></b>
N-50.04	Bibliography
<b>N-51</b>	<b><i>Burma (Myanmar)</i></b>
N-51.1	To 1700
N-51.2	1701-1850
N-51.3	1851-1940
N-51.4	1941-1947
N-51.5	1948-1989
N-51.6	1990-
<b>N-52</b>	<b><i>Indo-China</i></b>
N-52.4	Vietnam (Annam)
N-52.6	Laos
N-52.8	Cambodia (Kampuchea)
N-53	Thailand (Siam)
N-54	Malaya; Malaysia; Singapore
N-55	Indonesia
N-55.04	Bibliography
N-55.5	Borneo; Sarawak; Brunei
N-55.6	New Guinea (Irian Jaya, Papua New Guinea)
N-56	Philippines
N-58	Polynesia; Hawaii
<b>N-59</b>	<b><i>Far East</i></b>
N-59.04	Bibliography
N-59.05	Historiography
<b>N-60</b>	<b><i>China</i></b>
N-60.012	Foreign relations
N-60.03	Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
N-60.04	Bibliography
N-60.05	Historiography
N-60.06	Social
N-60.09	Military & naval



N-60.1	Early (to 1368)
N-60.106	Social
N-60.11	First Dynasty 2205-1766 B.C.
N-60.12	Shang Dynasty 1766-1122 B.C.
N-60.13	Zhou Dynasty 1122-256 B.C. - Classical Age
N-60.14	Jiu 256 B.C.-265 A.D. (including Han, 206 B.C.-220 A.D.)
N-60.15	Jiu, & N & S 265-618 (incl. San Guo - Three Kingdoms - 221-419; Sui 581-617)
N-60.16	Dang & 5 Dynasties 618-960
N-60.161	Dang
N-60.164	5 Dynasties
N-60.17	Song Dynasty 960-1279
N-60.18	Yuan Dynasty 1279-1368
N-60.2	Ming Dynasty 1368-1644
N-60.3	Qing (Manchu) Dynasty 1644-1912
N-60.3012	Foreign relations
N-60.306	Social
N-60.308	Urban
N-60.309	Military & naval
N-60.31	Early Qing, 1644-1722
N-60.32	Middle Qing, 1723-1840
N-60.33	Late Qing, 1840-1912
N-60.34	1840-1874
N-60.35	Opium War, 1840-1842
N-60.36	Taiping Rebellion
N-60.37	Guangxu, 1875-1908
N-60.38	Boxer rising, 1900
N-60.39	Xuancong (Pu Yi), 1908-1912
N-60.4	Revolution 1911-1944
N-60.4012	Foreign relations
N-60.406	Social
N-60.408	Urban
N-60.409	Military & naval
N-60.41	Biography
N-60.48	Communists, to 1949
N-60.49	Civil war, 1945-1949
N-60.5	People's Republic, 1949-1989
N-60.5012	Foreign relations
N-60.502	Series
N-60.505	Historiography
N-60.506	Social
N-60.509	Military & naval
N-60.51	Biography
N-60.6	1990-
N-60.6012	Foreign relations
N-60.602	Series
N-60.605	Historiography
N-60.606	Social
N-60.609	Military & naval
N-60.61	Biography

N-64 Hong Kong  
 N-65 Macau  
 N-66 Tibet  
 N-67 Mongolia *Mongols (Genghis Khan etc.) at N-0.4*  
 N-68 Korea *Class Korean War here*  
 N-69 Manchuria  
*Taiwan : see N-79*

**N-70 Japan**  
 N-70.012 Foreign relations  
 N-70.04 Bibliography  
 N-70.05 Historiography  
 N-70.06 Social  
 N-70.09 Military & naval  
 N-71 To 1186  
 N-72 1186-1603  
 N-73 Tokugawa shogunate 1603-1868  
 N-73.012 Foreign relations  
 N-73.06 Social  
 N-74 Meiji Emperor, 1868-1912 *Includes Meiji Restoration, 1868*  
 N-74.012 Foreign relations  
 N-74.06 Social  
 N-74.09 Military & naval  
 N-74.8 Russo-Japanese War 1904-1905 *See also L-5.8*  
 N-75 Twentieth century 1912-1989  
 N-75.012 Foreign relations  
 N-75.06 Social  
 N-75.09 Military & naval  
 N-75.2 World War I 1914-1918  
 N-75.3 1918-1940  
 N-75.4 World War II 1941-1945 *Domestic history here ; see also C-82*  
 N-75.5 1945-1989  
 N-75.6 1990-

N-79 Taiwan (Republic of China; Formosa)

**N-90 Africa**  
 N-90.03 Sources  
 N-90.04 Bibliography  
 N-90.05 Historiography  
 N-90.07 Biography  
 N-90.08 Geography

N-91 North Africa  
 N-91.5 Libya  
 N-92 Egypt  
 N-92.1 Medieval  
 N-92.2 Modern, 16th-19th century.  
 N-92.3 British Protectorate 1876 (1882)-1922  
 N-92.34 Monarchy 1922-1952  
 N-92.35 Republic 1952-1999  
*Suez crisis, 1956: see C-90 SUE*  
 N-92.36 2000-  
 N-92.4 Sudan

- N-92.45 South Sudan  
 N-92.5 Central African Republic  
 N-92.6 Chad  
 N-92.7 Niger  
 N-92.8 Mali
- N-93 Ethiopia (Abyssinia)  
 N-93.4 Eritrea  
 N-93.5 Djibouti  
 N-93.6 Somalia
- N-94 Morocco  
 N-94.3 Mauritania  
 N-94.42 Western Sahara  
 N-94.46 Canary Islands  
 N-94.5 Algeria  
 N-94.7 Tunisia  
 N-95 Barbary Coast; Maghrib
- N-96 West Africa  
 N-96.11 Senegal  
 N-96.13 Gambia  
 N-96.15 Guinea-Bissau  
 N-96.17 Guinea  
 N-96.2 Sierra Leone  
 N-96.3 Liberia  
 N-96.4 Ivory Coast  
 N-96.5 Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)  
 N-96.7 Ghana (Gold Coast)  
 N-96.83 Togo  
 N-96.85 Benin (Dahomey)  
 N-96.9 Nigeria
- N-97 South central Africa  
 N-97.2 Cameroon  
 N-97.33 Equatorial Guinea  
 N-97.35 São Tome & Principe  
 N-97.37 Gabon  
 N-97.39 Congo Republic (ex-French)  
 N-97.4 Congo Democratic Republic (Zaire) (ex-Belgian)  
 N-97.5 Angola *used for works on Angola and Mozambique*
- N-97.6 East Africa  
 N-97.7 Malawi (Nyasaland)  
 N-97.78 Tanzania (Tanganyika & Zanzibar)  
 N-97.8 Uganda  
 N-97.84 Rwanda & Burundi  
 N-97.87 Mozambique  
 N-97.88 Kenya
- N-98 South Africa** *Including general works on southern Africa*  
 N-98.004 Bibliography  
 N-98.01 Early  
 N-98.02 European colonisation, 17th.-19th centuries  
 N-98.03 Boer Great Trek 1835-1840

- N-98.04 1840-1899
- N-98.05 South African War 1899-1902
- N-98.06 Post-war 1902-1910
- N-98.07 Union of South Africa 1910-1961
- N-98.08 Republic: apartheid era 1961-1994
- N-98.09 Majority rule 1994-
  
- N-98.1 Cape Province (Colony)
- N-98.2 Orange Free State
- N-98.3 Natal. Lesotho (Basutoland). Swaziland.
- N-98.4 Transvaal
- N-98.5 Botswana (Bechuanaland)
- N-98.6 Namibia (South West Africa)
  
- N-98.7 Rhodesias
  - N-98.73 Zambia (Northern Rhodesia)
  - N-98.75 Zimbabwe (Southern Rhodesia)
  
- N-99 Madagascar; Indian Ocean islands (Mauritius, Réunion, Seychelles etc.)

**[P Great Britain; England]**

- P-0 General *Constitutional history : see Q*
- P-0.02 Chronology
- P-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- P-0.04 Bibliography
- P-0.05 Chronicles
- P-0.06 Social
- P-0.07 Biography, genealogy, heraldry
- P-0.08 General topography and antiquities
- P-0.09 Military & naval
  - P-0.095 Naval
- P-0.12 Foreign relations
- P-0.19 Dictionaries
  
- P-1 Before the Norman Conquest *Roman period : see Ancient History L-14*
  - P-1.012 Foreign relations
  - P-1.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
  - P-1.06 Social
  - P-1.07 Biography
  - P-1.09 Military & naval
- P-1.1 Celtic
- P-1.3 Anglo-Saxon *Constitutional : see Q-1*
  - P-1.306 Law
  - P-1.31 Early invasions
  - P-1.35 The Heptarchy
  - P-1.36 Egbert 802-839
  - P-1.39 Rise of Wessex
  - P-1.4 Alfred the Great 871-899
  - P-1.5 10th-11th century
    - P-1.6 Danish period 1016-1042 (includes Danelaw)
    - P-1.7 Cnut 1016-1035
    - P-1.8 Edward the Confessor 1042-1066
    - P-1.9 Harold II 1066 *Conquest 1066: see P-2.11*
- P-2 1066-1216

- P-2.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
P-2.04 Bibliography  
P-2.06 Social  
P-2.07 Biography  
P-2.09 Military & naval  
P-2.1 Norman dynasty  
P-2.11 Conquest 1066 *Bayeux Tapestry : see Textiles E-30.15*  
P-2.2 William I 1066-1087  
P-2.3 William II Rufus 1087-1100  
P-2.4 Henry I 1100-1135  
P-2.5 Stephen 1135-1154  
P-2.55 Matilda  
P-2.6 Early Angevins  
P-2.7 Henry II 1154-1189  
P-2.8 Richard I 1189-1199  
P-2.9 John 1199-1216
- P-3 Later Plantagenets 1216-1399 *Includes sources (except chronicles)*  
*Used also for Middle Ages generally* *Constitutional : see Q-2*
- P-3.012 Foreign relations  
P-3.05 Chronicles  
P-3.06 Social  
P-3.07 Biography  
P-3.09 Military & naval  
P-3.1 Henry III 1216-1272  
P-3.11 Biography  
P-3.14 Barons' War 1264-1265  
P-3.3 Edward I 1272-1307  
P-3.5 Edward II 1307-1327  
P-3.7 Edward III 1327-1377  
P-3.8 Edward, Black Prince  
P-3.9 Richard II 1377-1399  
P-3.92 Peasants' Revolt 1381
- P-4 Lancaster & York, 1399-1485  
P-4.012 Foreign relations  
P-4.04 Sources  
P-4.06 Social  
P-4.07 Biography  
P-4.09 Military & naval  
P-4.1 Henry IV 1399-1413  
P-4.2 Henry V 1413-1422  
P-4.3 Henry VI 1422-1452  
P-4.4 Wars of the Roses  
P-4.5 Henry VI 1452-1461  
P-4.6 Edward IV 1461-1483  
P-4.7 Edward V 1483  
P-4.8 Richard III 1483-1485
- P-5 House of Tudor 1485-1603  
P-5.01 Biography  
P-5.012 Foreign relations  
P-5.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
P-5.04 Sources  
P-5.06 Social

- P-5.09 Military & naval  
P-5.1 Henry VII 1485-1509  
P-5.2 Henry VIII 1509-1547  
P-5.21 Biography  
P-5.3 Edward VI 1547-1553  
P-5.4 Mary I 1553-1558  
P-5.5 Elizabeth I 1558-1603  
P-5.5012 Foreign relations  
P-5.506 Social  
P-5.509 Military & naval  
P-5.51 Biography  
P-5.6 1558-1569  
P-5.7 1570-1588  
P-5.8 Spanish Armada 1588  
P-5.9 1588-1603
- P-6 Early Stuarts 1603-1660 *Includes general histories 1603-1714*  
P-6.01 Biography  
P-6.012 Foreign relations  
P-6.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
P-6.04 Bibliography  
P-6.06 Social *Used for 16th-18th centuries in general*  
*Witchcraft : see C-0.1*  
P-6.09 Military & naval  
P-6.1 1603-1642  
P-6.2 James I 1603-1625  
P-6.21 Biography  
P-6.3 Charles I 1625-1642  
P-6.31 Biography  
P-6.4 Civil War and Commonwealth 1642-1653  
P-6.409 Military & naval *Also at P-6.5, P-6.6*  
P-6.41 Biography  
P-6.5 First Civil War 1642-1648  
P-6.6 Second Civil War 1648  
P-6.7 Commonwealth (& Protectorate)  
P-6.8 Protectorate 1653-1659  
P-6.9 Richard Cromwell 1658-1659  
P-6.99 End of the Interregnum 1659-1660
- P-7 Later Stuarts 1660-1714  
P-7.01 Biography  
P-7.012 Foreign relations  
[P-7.03 Biography] *No longer used : see P-7.01*  
P-7.06 Social  
P-7.09 Military & naval  
P-7.1 Charles II 1660-1685  
P-7.17 Popish Plot  
P-7.19 End of reign  
P-7.2 James II 1685-1688  
P-7.22 Monmouth's rebellion, 1685  
P-7.28 Trial of the Seven Bishops  
P-7.3 Revolution of 1688  
P-7.4 William III & Mary II 1689-1702  
P-7.41 Biography  
P-7.42 William III

- P-7.43 Mary II  
P-7.5 Anne 1702-1714  
P-7.51 Biography  
P-7.6 Jacobites
- P-8 Eighteenth century 1714-1815  
P-8.01 Biography  
P-8.012 Foreign relations  
P-8.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
P-8.06 Social  
P-8.09 Military & naval  
P-8.1 Age of Walpole 1714-1743  
P-8.11 Biography  
P-8.12 George I 1714-1727  
P-8.125 1715 Jacobite rebellion  
P-8.13 George II 1727-1760  
P-8.2 1745 Jacobite rebellion  
P-8.3 Age of Chatham (the Elder Pitt) 1750s-1760s  
P-8.31 Biography  
P-8.4 George III 1760-1820; also, the period 1760-1783 in particular  
P-8.41 Biography  
P-8.5 Age of the Younger Pitt 1783-1806  
P-8.51 Biography  
P-8.6 Napoleonic wars (British forces) *General works : see C-2.5*  
P-8.61 Biography  
P-8.64 Peninsular War (British forces) *See also E-2.409*  
P-8.8 Slavery and anti-slavery  
P-8.9 Radicalism, c. 1770s-mid-19th century *Chartism : see P-9.22*
- P-9 The nineteenth century and after 1815-  
P-9.01 Biography  
P-9.012 Foreign relations  
P-9.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
P-9.04 Bibliography  
P-9.06 Social  
CHI children  
CLA class  
CLU clubs  
COU countryside; rural life; landowners  
CRI crime; police  
CUL culture  
DEA death  
DIS disease; medicine  
DRI drink; temperance  
FOR foreigners' observations  
IDE ideas  
IMM immigrants  
LEI leisure  
MID middle classes  
POO the poor  
REL religion *See also B-8.7*  
RIC the rich  
SEX sexuality  
TOW towns & cities  
VAL values

- WOM women
  - WOR working classes
  - P-9.09 Military & naval (including British forces in the Crimean War)
  - P-9.1 1815-1832
    - P-9.11 Biography
    - P-9.13 Regency
    - P-9.14 George IV 1820-1830
    - P-9.15 William IV 1830-1837
  - P-9.2 Reform period 1832-1860; also Queen Victoria's reign in general
    - P-9.21 Biography
    - P-9.22 Chartism
    - P-9.23 Corn Laws, and anti-Corn Law movement
  - P-9.3 Later Victorian period 1860-1901
    - P-9.3012 Foreign relations
    - P-9.31 Biography
  
  - P-9.4 Twentieth century and after 1901-
    - SUF Suffragettes
  - P-9.4012 Foreign relations
  - P-9.404 Bibliography
  - P-9.406 Social
  - P-9.409 Military & naval
  - P-9.41 Biography
  - P-9.42 Edward VII 1901-1910
  - P-9.43 George V, 1910-1936
  - P-9.44 World War I : domestic history *See also C-70.1*
  - P-9.45 1918-1930
  - P-9.46 1931-1939
  - P-9.47 Edward VIII 1936; George VI 1936-1952
  - P-9.48 World War II : domestic history *See also C-85.1*
  - P-9.5 1945-1997
    - P-9.5012 Foreign relations *Suez crisis, 1956: C-90 SUE*
    - P-9.504 Bibliography
    - P-9.506 Social
    - P-9.509 Military & naval
    - P-9.51 Biography
  - P-9.6 1997-
  - P-9.61 Biography
- Local history : see Y*

**[Q English/British constitutional history]**

- Q-0 General
- [Q-0.04 Collected documents (all periods)] *No longer used*
- Q-1 Anglo-Saxon
- Q-2 Mediaeval
- Q-3 Parliament
- Q-3.04 Bibliography
- Q-4 1485-1689
- Q-5 1689-
- Q-5.02 Series
- Q-6 Local government



## **R-0**            **Scotland, Ireland, Wales**

### **R-1**            **Scotland**

*Scottish records : see Z-1.3*

- R-1.012 Foreign relations
- R-1.02 Series
- R-1.04 Bibliography
- R-1.05 Chronicles
- R-1.06 Social
- R-1.07 Collected biography
- R-1.08 Urban
- R-1.09 Military & naval

- R-1.1 Celtic period
- R-1.2 Mediaeval
- R-1.3 Sixteenth century
- R-1.4 Seventeenth century
- R-1.5 Eighteenth century
- R-1.6 Nineteenth century
- R-1.7 Twentieth century
- R-1.8 Twenty-first century

*Local history : see Y-10*

### **R-2**            **Ireland**

*Irish records : see Z-1.4*

- R-2.01 Periodicals
- R-2.02 Series
- R-2.03 Sources
- R-2.04 Bibliography
- R-2.05 Historiography
- R-2.06 Social
- R-2.07 Genealogy
- R-2.09 Military & naval

- R-2.1 To 1169
- R-2.2 1169-1485
- R-2.3 Sixteenth and seventeenth centuries
- R-2.4 Eighteenth century
- R-2.5 Nineteenth century
- R-2.506 Social history
- R-2.6 1901-1997
- R-2.6012 Foreign relations
- R-2.609 Military & naval
- R-2.65 1998-
- R-2.68 Northern Ireland 1922-

*Local history : see Y-11*

### **R-3**            **Wales**

*Welsh records : see Z-1.2*

- R-3.04 Bibliography
- R-3.06 Social
- R-3.07 Genealogy
- R-3.08 Geography

- R-3.1 Before Edwardian conquest
- R-3.2 Later mediaeval

- R-3.5 Sixteenth century
- R-3.6 Seventeenth century
- R-3.7 Eighteenth century
- R-3.8 Nineteenth century
- R-3.9 Twentieth century
- R-3.95 Twenty-first century

*Local history : see Y-9*

**[S Colonial history]**

- S-0 General
- S-0.04 Bibliography
- S-0.1 French colonial empire
- S-0.2 Spanish colonial empire
- S-0.3 Portuguese colonial empire
- S-0.4 German colonial empire
- S-0.5 Dutch colonial empire
- S-0.6 Danish colonial empire
- S-0.7 U.S.A.'s colonial empire
- S-1 British colonial empire
- Colonial constitutions : see Q-7*
- Colonial records : see Z-1.5*
- S-1.2 early, to c.1783
- S-1.5 c. 1783 to 20th century
- S-1.8 from Empire to Commonwealth; development of Dominion status, etc.

**S-2 Australia**

- S-2.012 Foreign relations
- S-2.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- S-2.04 Bibliography
- S-2.05 Historiography
- S-2.06 Constitutional
- S-2.07 Biography
- S-2.09 Military & naval
- S-2.1 To 1788
- S-2.2 1788-1837
- S-2.21 Biography
- S-2.3 1837-1900
- S-2.306 Social
- S-2.31 Biography
- S-2.4 1900-1999
- S-2.4012 Foreign relations
- S-2.409 Military & naval
- S-2.41 Biography
- S-2.5 2000-
- S-2.7 Local (states)
- S-2.72 Western Australia
- S-2.73 South Australia
- S-2.74 New South Wales
- S-2.75 Victoria
- S-2.76 Queensland
- S-2.77 Northern Territory
- S-2.78 Tasmania

**S-2.8 New Zealand**

- S-2.809 Military & naval

S-2.81 Early  
 S-2.82 Nineteenth century  
 S-2.83 Twentieth century  
 S-2.831 Biography  
 S-2.84 Twenty-first century

**S-6 Canada**

S-6.012 Foreign relations  
 S-6.019 Dictionaries  
 S-6.02 Series  
 S-6.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
 S-6.04 Bibliography  
 S-6.05 Historiography  
 S-6.06 Social  
         IND Indigenous peoples (First Nations): "Indians", Inuit, etc.  
 S-6.07 Genealogy  
 S-6.08 Geography  
 S-6.09 Military & naval

S-6.1 To 1763  
 S-6.2 1763-1867; Confederation, 1867  
 S-6.2012 Foreign relations  
 S-6.206 Social  
 S-6.21 Biography  
 S-6.3 1867-1896; also 1867- generally  
 S-6.3012 Foreign relations  
 S-6.306 Social  
 S-6.309 Military & naval  
 S-6.32 Riel rebellion 1869, 1885  
 S-6.33 1896-1920  
 S-6.34 1920-1948  
 S-6.35 1948-1999  
 S-0.36 2000-

S-8 Provincial history  
 S-8.1 Maritime provinces  
 S-8.13 New Brunswick  
 S-8.15 Nova Scotia  
 S-8.17 Cape Breton Island  
 S-8.19 Prince Edward Island  
 S-8.2 Quebec  
 S-8.3 Ontario  
 S-8.4 Newfoundland  
 S-8.53 Northwest Territories  
 S-8.55 Yukon  
 S-8.57 Nunavut  
 S-8.6 Manitoba  
 S-8.7 Saskatchewan  
 S-8.8 Alberta  
 S-8.9 British Columbia

**[T Latin America]**

T-0 General  
 T-0.01 Periodicals

T-0.04 Bibliography  
 T-0.05 Historiography  
 T-0.06 Social history  
 T-0.09 Military & naval  
 T-0.1 Origins  
 T-0.2 16th century  
 T-0.3 17th century  
 T-0.4 18th century  
 T-0.5 19th century  
 T-0.6 20th century  
 T-0.7 21<sup>st</sup> century

**T-1 West Indies, Caribbean**

T-1.1 Early; European discovery  
 T-1.2 Cuba  
 T-1.3 Hispaniola  
 T-1.4 Haiti  
 T-1.5 Dominican Republic  
 T-1.51 1496-1800  
 T-1.53 1800-1822  
 T-1.54 1822-1888  
 T-1.55 1888-1900  
 T-1.56 1900-1999  
 T-1.57 2000-  
 T-1.6 Puerto Rico  
 T-1.7 British West Indies  
 T-1.706 Social  
 T-1.71 Jamaica  
 T-1.75 Bahamas  
 T-1.77 Bermuda  
 T-1.78 Trinidad and Tobago  
 T-1.8 Lesser Antilles; Leeward Islands; Windward Islands; Barbados;  
 Dominica; St Kitts-Nevis; Martinique; etc.  
 T-1.9 Dutch West Indies

*Cuban missile crisis, 1962 : see U-6.3012*

**T-2 Mexico**

T-2.012 Foreign relations  
 T-2.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.  
 T-2.1 Pre-Columbian period  
 T-2.2 Spanish period  
 T-2.206 Social  
 T-2.21 Conquest, 1519-1540  
 T-2.3 Revolt, 1810-1821  
 T-2.4 19th century  
 T-2.406 Social  
 T-2.41 Republic  
 T-2.45 European intervention, 1861-1867  
 T-2.47 1867-1910  
 T-2.5 Revolutionary period 1910-1929  
 T-2.5012 Foreign relations  
 T-2.51 Biography  
 T-2.6 1930-1999  
 T-2.7 2000-

- T-3**                    **Central America**
- T-3.1                  Belize (British Honduras)
- T-3.2                  Guatemala
- T-3.3                  El Salvador
- T-3.4                  Honduras
- T-3.5                  Nicaragua
- T-3.6                  Costa Rica
- T-3.7                  Panama
- 
- T-4**                    **South America**
- T-4.012                Foreign relations
- T-4.1                  Early
- T-4.2                  16th century
- T-4.3                  17th century
- T-4.4                  18th century
- T-4.5                  19th century
- T-4.6                  20th century
- 
- T-5**                    **Brazil**
- T-5.012                Foreign relations
- T-5.03                 Historiography
- T-5.04                 Bibliography
- T-5.06                 Social
- T-5.09                 Local
- T-5.2                  Colonial, 1500-1808
- T-5.3                                     17th-18th centuries
- T-5.4                  Empire, 1808-1889
- T-5.406                                   Social
- T-5.41                                    Bibliography
- T-5.5                  Republic, 1889-1999
- T-5.506                                   Social
- T-5.5012                                 Foreign relations
- T-5.6                  2000-
- 
- T-6**                    **Northern South America**
- T-6                    Guianas
- T-6.1                                     Guyana (British Guiana)
- T-6.2                                     Surinam (Dutch Guiana)
- T-6.3                                     French Guiana
- 
- T-6.4                  Venezuela
- T-6.41                                    European discovery 1498-1527
- T-6.42                                    Colonial, 1527-1806
- T-6.46                                    Revolt, 1806-1831
- T-6.47                                    1831-1900
- T-6.48                                    1900-
- T-6.6                  Colombia
- T-6.8                  Ecuador
- 
- T-7**                    **Peru and Chile**
- T-7.1                  Peru
- T-7.11                                    Incas
- T-7.12                                    Spanish conquest 1532-1542
- T-7.14                                    Spanish rule 1542-1821

T-7.15	16th century
T-7.2	1821-1860
T-7.25	1860-1998
T-7.3	1999-
T-7.5	Chile
T-7.52	Spanish conquest to end of joint viceroyalty of Peru 1540-1778
T-7.58	Spanish viceroyalty 1778-1810
T-7.6	Independence 1810-
T-7.64	War with Peru and Bolivia 1879-1884
T-7.66	Revolution of 1891
T-7.7	1921-1999
T-7.8	2000-

## **T-8** ***Bolivia, Paraguay, Uruguay***

T-8.1	Bolivia
T-8.12	Spanish conquest and colonial period 1533-1776
T-8.15	Dependency of viceroyalty of Buenos Aires 1776-1809
T-8.17	Revolt 1809-1824:
T-8.2	1824-1999
T-8.3	2000-
T-8.4	Paraguay
T-8.42	Spanish exploration 1515-1527
T-8.43	Spanish colonization and settlement 1527-1544
T-8.44	16th-17th centuries
T-8.45	18th century
T-8.46	Dependency of viceroyalty of Buenos Aires 1776-1811
T-8.47	Republic 1813-1870
T-8.5	1870-1999
T-8.6	2000-

T-8.7	Uruguay
T-8.75	20th century
T-8.76	21 <sup>st</sup> century

## **T-9** ***Argentine Republic***

T-9.06	Constitutional
T-9.2	Spanish discoveries
T-9.4	18th century
T-9.5	1806-1817
T-9.6	Civil wars 1817-1861
T-9.7	1861-1910
T-9.8	1910-1999
T-9.9	2000-

## **[U** ***United States of America]***

U-0	General
U-0.003	Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
U-0.006	Constitutional
U-0.01	Urban
U-0.012	Foreign relations
U-0.03	Sources

U-0.04	Bibliography	
U-0.05	Historiography	
U-0.06	Social	
U-0.07	Ethnic groups	<i>Add 3 letters for specific groups, e.g. CHI Chinese African-Americans: see U-4.29 (to 1865; includes general histories); U-5.07 (from 1865)</i>
U-0.08	Native Americans (Indians)	
U-0.09	Military & naval	
U-0.19	dictionaries	
U-1	Colonial period to 1776	
U-1.006	Constitutional	
U-1.012	Foreign relations	
U-1.02	Series	
U-1.03	Sources	
U-1.04	Bibliography	
U-1.06	Social	
U-1.07	Biography	
U-1.09	Military & naval	
U-1.1	17th century	
U-1.11	Biography	
U-1.2	18th century	
U-1.21	Biography	
U-1.8	1763-1774	
U-3	Revolution 1774-1783	
U-3.003	Collected essays, Festschriften etc.	
U-3.006	Constitutional	
U-3.01	States	
U-3.012	Foreign relations	
U-3.04	Bibliography	
U-3.06	social	
U-3.09	Military & naval	
U-3.1	Biography	
U-3.4	Continental Congress, 1774	
U-3.6	Revolutionary War, 1775-1783	<i>No longer used : see U-3</i>
U-3.9	Loyalists	
U-4	1783-1861	
U-4.006	Constitutional	
U-4.012	Foreign relations	
U-4.06	social	
U-4.09	military & naval	
U-4.1	1783-1814	
U-4.11	Biography	
U-4.2	1814-1861	
U-4.206	Social	
U-4.21	Biography	
U-4.29	African-Americans; anti-slavery and slavery to 1865	
U-4.3	Civil War, 1861-1865	
U-4.304	Bibliography	
U-4.31	Biography	
U-4.32	Foreign relations	
U-4.34	Sources	

- U-4.38 Confederacy
- U-4.39 Military & naval
  
- U-5 1865-1912
- U-5.012 Foreign relations
- U-5.06 Social
- U-5.07 African-Americans 1865 to present
- U-5.071 Biography
- U-5.09 Military & naval
- U-5.1 Biography
- U-5.2 Reconstruction 1865-1877
- U-5.3 Andrew Johnson 1865-1869
- U-5.4 Ulysses S. Grant 1869-1877
- U-5.5 Rutherford B. Hayes 1877-1881
- U-5.6 James A. Garfield; Chester A. Arthur 1881-1885
- U-5.7 Grover Cleveland; Benjamin Harrison 1885-1893
- U-5.8 William McKinley 1897-1901
- U-5.81 Spanish-American War 1898 *See also E-2.5*
- U-5.9 Theodore Roosevelt 1901-1909 ; William Howard Taft 1909-1912
  
- U-6 1912-
- U-6.006 Constitutional
- U-6.012 Foreign relations 1912-1945
- U-6.04 bibliography
- U-6.06 Social
- African-Americans : see U-5.07*
- U-6.09 Military & naval
- U-6.1 World War I: domestic history *See also C-70.4*
- U-6.11 Biography
- U-6.2 1918-1945
- U-6.21 Biography
- U-6.28 World War II: domestic history *See also C-85.4*
- U-6.3 1945-2000 *Korean War : see N-68*
- U-6.3012 Foreign relations
- U-6.306 social
- African-Americans, civil rights : see U-5.07*
- U-6.309 Military & naval
- U-6.31 Biography
- U-7 2000-
- U-7.012 Foreign relations
- U-7.06 social
- U-7.09 Military & naval
- U-7.1 Biography
  
- U-20 New England, North Atlantic States
- U-21 Maine
- U-22 New Hampshire
- U-23 Vermont
- U-24 Massachusetts
- U-25 Rhode Island
- U-26 Connecticut
- U-27 Middle Atlantic
- U-28 New York
- U-28.04 sources



U-28.06 constitutional  
 U-28.5 New York City  
 U-29 New Jersey  
 U-30 Pennsylvania  
 U-31 Delaware  
 U-32 Maryland  
 U-33 Washington D.C.  
 U-34 Virginia

U-35 Southern  
 U-36 South Atlantic States  
 U-37 West Virginia  
 U-38 North Carolina  
 U-39 South Carolina  
 U-40 Georgia  
 U-41 Florida  
 U-42 Gulf States  
 U-43 Alabama  
 U-44 Mississippi  
 U-45 Louisiana  
 U-46 Texas  
 U-47 Oklahoma  
 U-48 Arkansas  
 U-49 South central States  
 U-50 Tennessee  
 U-51 Kentucky  
 U-52 Ohio  
 U-53 Central States (Great Lakes)  
 U-54 Indiana  
 U-55 Illinois  
 U-56 Michigan  
 U-57 Wisconsin  
 U-58 West Central  
 U-59 Minnesota  
 U-60 Iowa  
 U-61 Missouri  
 U-62 Kansas  
 U-63 Nebraska  
 U-64 South Dakota  
 U-65 North Dakota  
 U-66 Great Plains states  
 U-67 Western States  
 U-68 Montana  
 U-69 Wyoming  
 U-70 Colorado  
 U-71 New Mexico  
 U-72 Arizona  
 U-73 Utah  
 U-74 Idaho  
 U-75 Nevada  
 U-76 Pacific States  
 U-77 Oregon  
 U-78 Washington  
 U-79 California  
 U-80 Alaska

*Includes general works on "The South"*

*Includes general works on "The West"*

**[V The Jews]**

- V-0 General
- V-0.01 Periodicals
- V-0.02 Series
- V-0.03 Collected essays, Festschriften etc.
- V-0.04 Bibliography
- V-0.05 Historiography
- V-0.06 Social
- V-0.08 Geography
- V-0.1 Anti-Semitism; the Holocaust
- V-0.9 Zionism
- V-1 – V-9 Divide geographically, e.g.
  - V-1 British Isles; Anglo-Jewry (in general)
  - V-1.2 England (particular communities)
  - V-2.2 France
  - V-2.5 Italy
  - V-2.8 Germany
  - V-3.7 Russia/U.S.S.R.
  - V-7.3 U.S.A.

*Note: For Israel, use N-2*

**[Y British Isles: Local history]**

- Y-0 Local history in general
- Y-0.02 series
- Y-0.04 Bibliography
- Y-0.05 Historiography
  
- Y-1 London
  - Y-1.04 Bibliography
  - Y-1.5 City livery companies
  
- Y-2 South-east
  - Y-2.1 Surrey
  - Y-2.3 Kent
  - Y-2.5 Sussex
  - Y-2.6 Middlesex
  - Y-2.7 Hampshire
  - Y-2.8 Isle of Wight
  - Y-2.9 Berkshire
  
- Y-3 South-west
  - Y-3.1 Wiltshire
  - Y-3.3 Dorset
  - Y-3.4 Channel Islands
  - Y-3.5 Devon
  - Y-3.7 Cornwall
  - Y-3.8 Somerset
  
- Y-4 West Midlands
  - Y-4.1 Bristol
  - Y-4.2 Gloucestershire
  - Y-4.3 Monmouthshire
  - Y-4.4 Herefordshire

Y-4.5	Shropshire
Y-4.6	Staffordshire
Y-4.7	Worcestershire
Y-4.8	Warwickshire
Y-5	East Midlands, South Midlands
Y-5.1	Derbyshire
Y-5.2	Nottinghamshire
Y-5.3	Lincolnshire
Y-5.4	Leicestershire
Y-5.45	Rutland
Y-5.5	Northamptonshire
Y-5.6	Huntingdonshire
Y-5.65	Bedfordshire
Y-5.7	Oxfordshire
Y-5.75	Buckinghamshire
Y-5.8	Hertfordshire
Y-5.9	Cambridgeshire
Y-6	East Anglia
Y-6.1	Norfolk
Y-6.4	Suffolk
Y-6.7	Essex
Y-7	North-west
Y-7.04	Bibliography
Y-7.1	Cheshire
Y-7.2	Lancashire
Y-7.3	Manchester
Y-7.4	Liverpool
Y-7.9	Isle of Man
Y-8	North, North-east
Y-8.1	County Durham
Y-8.2	Northumberland
Y-8.25	Newcastle-upon-Tyne
Y-8.3	Yorkshire
Y-8.4	Lake counties; Cumbria
Y-8.5	Cumberland
Y-8.8	Westmorland
Y-8.9	Anglo-Scottish Borders
Y-9	Wales
Y-9.1	Anglesey
Y-9.2	Caernarvon (including Gwynedd)
Y-9.25	Merioneth
Y-9.3	Denbigh
Y-9.35	Flint
Y-9.4	Montgomery
Y-9.5	Cardigan
Y-9.6	Radnor
Y-9.65	Brecon
Y-9.7	Glamorgan
Y-9.8	Carmarthen
Y-9.9	Pembroke

Y-10	Scotland
Y-10.1	Southern Uplands
Y-10.11	Berwickshire
Y-10.12	Roxburgh
Y-10.13	Dumfries
Y-10.14	Kirkcudbright
Y-10.15	Wigtown
Y-10.16	Ayrshire
Y-10.17	Peebles
Y-10.175	Selkirk
Y-10.18	East Lothian
Y-10.19	Lanark
Y-10.2	Edinburgh
Y-10.3	Glasgow
Y-10.4	Central Scotland
Y-10.41	Midlothian
Y-10.42	West Lothian
Y-10.43	Renfrews
Y-10.44	Dumbarton
Y-10.45	Bute
Y-10.46	Clackmannan
Y-10.47	Stirlingshire
Y-10.48	Kinross
Y-10.49	Fife
Y-10.5	North Central Scotland (Highlands)
Y-10.51	Angus (Forfar)
Y-10.52	Dundee
Y-10.53	Kincardine
Y-10.54	Aberdeen
Y-10.55	Aberdeen city
Y-10.56	Banff
Y-10.57	Elgin
Y-10.58	Nairn
Y-10.59	Perth
Y-10.6	Western Scotland
Y-10.61	Argyll
Y-10.63	Inverness
Y-10.67	Hebrides
Y-10.7	Northern Scotland (including Islands)
Y-10.71	Ross & Cromarty
Y-10.74	Sutherland
Y-10.78	Caithness
Y-10.8	Orkney & Shetland
Y-10.81	Orkney
Y-10.85	Shetland
Y-11	Ireland
Y-11.5	Republic of Ireland (Eire): general local history
Y-11.2	Northern Ireland: general local history
Y-11.1	Ulster
Y-11.3	Belfast
Y-11.41	Antrim
Y-11.42	Derry

Y-11.43	Tyrone
Y-11.44	Down
Y-11.45	Armagh
Y-11.46	Fermanagh
Y-11.47	Donegal
Y-11.48	Cavan
Y-11.49	Monaghan
Y-11.6	Leinster
Y-11.61	Longford
Y-11.62	Westmeath
Y-11.63	Meath
Y-11.64	Louth
Y-11.65	Dublin
Y-11.66	Dublin city
Y-11.67	Wicklow
Y-11.68	Kildare
Y-11.69	Offaly (King's County)
Y-11.71	Laois (Queen's County)
Y-11.72	Carlow
Y-11.73	Wexford
Y-11.75	Kilkenny
Y-11.8	Munster
Y-11.81	Waterford
Y-11.83	Tipperary
Y-11.84	Clare
Y-11.85	Limerick
Y-11.86	Limerick city
Y-11.87	Cork
Y-11.88	Cork city
Y-11.89	Kerry
Y-11.9	Connacht
Y-11.91	Leitrim
Y-11.93	Sligo
Y-11.95	Mayo
Y-11.97	Galway
Y-11.99	Roscommon

## **[Z British history: major source collections]**

Z-0	General works. Bibliography and methods
Z-1	Public Record Office / National Archives: guides, handlists, lists and indexes
Z-1.04	List and Index Society
Z-1.1	Calendars of rolls and of state papers; Record Commission
Z-1.2	Welsh records
Z-1.3	Scottish records
Z-1.4	Irish records
Z-1.5	Colonial records
Z-2	Sources other than state papers (Rolls Series; Historical Manuscripts Commission, etc.)
Z-3	Series