

## University of Leeds Classification of Books

### Semitic

#### **[A General Semitic]**

- A-0.01 Periodicals
- A-0.011 Hebrew learned periodicals
- A-0.012 Hebrew literary periodicals
- A-0.02 series
- A-0.03 collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
- A-0.04 bibliography
- A-0.05 Biographies of Semitic scholars *See also H-0.05, T-0.05*
- A-0.07 Study and teaching
- A-1 General texts

#### **[B Semitic languages]**

- B-0 General
- B-1 Comparative grammar
- B-2 Inscriptions (Epigraphy)
- B-3 Writing systems
- B-4 Mythology
- B-5 Law

#### **[C Early Middle Eastern]**

- C-0 General; including Akkadian
- C-1 Babylonian
- C-2 Assyrian
- C-5 Mari
- C-8 Cuneiform (Sumerian); Ebla

#### **[D Phoenician, Ugaritic, Canaanite]**

- D-0 General
- D-1 Phoenician; Punic; Byblos; Karatepe
- D-3 Ugaritic
  - D-3.1 Archaeological reports
  - D-3.2 Language & literature, general
  - D-3.3 Collections of texts
  - D-3.4 Individual texts
  - D-3.5 Studies
- D-8 Canaanite



**[E Aramaic]**  
 E-1 Old Aramaic: papyri & inscriptions  
 E-1.5 Nabataean  
 E-2 Biblical Aramaic  
 E-3 Palestinian Jewish Aramaic: Targumim  
 E-3.1 Texts  
 E-3.2 Grammars; dictionaries  
 E-4 Palestinian Christian Aramaic; New Aramaic  
 E-6 Petilloi

**F-0 Samaritan**

**[G Syriac]**  
 G-0.02 series  
 G-0.03 collections of essays, Festschriften, etc.  
 G-0.04 bibliography; palaeography  
 G-0.19 dictionaries  
 G-0.2 Grammar  
 G-0.31 History of literature  
 G-1 Bible in Syriac (Peshitta)  
 G-1.1 Old Testament  
 G-1.2 New Testament  
 G-1.3 Apocrypha  
 G-2 Liturgies  
 G-3 Other texts

**[H Hebrew: Generalia]**  
 H-0.01 encyclopaedias  
 H-0.02 series  
 H-0.03 collections of essays, Festschriften etc.  
 H-0.04 bibliography  
 H-0.05 biographies of scholars  
 H-0.31 History of Hebrew literature  
 H-0.4 Proverbs

**[I Judaica]**  
 I-0 General  
 I-0.03 collections of essays, Festschriften etc.  
 I-0.04 bibliography  
 I-1 History of the Jews *Prefer Modern History V*  
 I-1.1 Ancient & mediaeval  
 I-1.2 Modern  
 I-2 Sociology  
 I-3 Religion  
 I-3.1 Ancient & mediaeval  
 I-3.2 Modern  
 I-3.5 Law  
 I-4 Liturgies  
 I-8 Jewish renaissance; Zionism  
 I-8.1 Political Zionism  
 I-8.2 Cultural Zionism  
 I-8.22 Achad Haam  
 I-8.22 Sokolov  
 I-8.24 Buber; Rosenzweig

- I-9 Palestine
- I-9.1 Geography
- I-9.2 History & archaeology
- I-9.3 Jewish settlement
- I-9.4 Palestine in Jewish thought & history
- I-9.5 Israel

**[J Hebrew language]**

- J-0 General
- J-1 Dictionaries
  - J-1.1 Old Testament
  - J-1.2 Talmud
  - J-1.3 Modern Hebrew
  - J-1.5 Specialized
- J-3 Grammar
  - J-3.1 Old Testament & Massorah
  - J-3.5 Modern Hebrew
- J-4 Mediaeval grammarians
  - J-4.1 Massorites
    - J-4.11 Al-Fasi
    - J-4.12 Jacob ben Eleazar
    - J-4.15 Nathan; ben Jehiel; Aruch
    - J-4.19 Miscellaneous
  - J-4.2 Anonymous writers
  - J-4.3 Dunash
  - J-4.4 Hayyuj
  - J-4.5 Ibn Gannach
  - J-4.6 Tanhum of Jerusalem
  - J-4.7 Moses ben Samuel ibn Gikatilla
  - J-4.8 Duran
- J-5 Script; inscriptions (epigraphy); palaeography
- J-6 Names (onomastics)
- J-8 Prosody
- J-9 Yiddish

**[K Old Testament]**

- K-1 Hebrew text; critical works in Hebrew *Dictionaries : see J-1.1*
- [K-2 Subgroups]
  - K-2.1 Pentateuch
  - K-2.2 Historical books
  - K-2.3 Prophets
  - K-2.4 Psalms
  - K-2.5 Hagiographa
- K-3 Massorah
- K-4 Commentaries & criticism
  - K-4.1 Pentateuch
  - K-4.2 Historical books
  - K-4.3 Prophets
  - K-4.4 Psalms
  - K-4.5 Hagiographa
- K-5 Extra-Old Testament ancient Hebrew texts; Lachish
- K-9 New Testament in Hebrew

<b>[L</b>	<b>Mishnah, Talmud, Tosefta, Midrash]</b>
L-0	General
L-0.03	collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
L-1	Mishnah
L-1.1	Complete text: Hebrew
L-1.4	Complete text: translations
L-1.52	Individual treatises: Hebrew
L-1.53	Individual treatises: Hebrew with translation
L-1.54	Individual treatises: translations
L-2	Talmud
L-2.1	Babli
L-2.2	Yerushalmi
L-2.3	Selections
L-3	Individual treatises
L-4.1	Mishnah and Talmud: textual studies
L-4.2	Grammar, lexicology, terminology
L-5.1	Talmudic tradition
L-5.2	Mishnah: criticism
L-5.3	Talmud: criticism
L-5.4	Tosefta and Baraita: criticism
L-8	Midrash
L-8.01	General collections
L-8.02	Selections
L-8.1	Halakhic Midrashim
L-8.11	Sifra
L-8.12	Mekhilta derabi Simeon
L-8.13	Sifre Zuta
L-8.14	Mekhilta
L-8.15	Sifre
L-8.19	criticism
L-8.2	Homiletic Midrashim
L-8.21	Pesiqta de Rab Kahana
L-8.23	Tanhuma
L-8.24	Pesiqta Rabbati
L-8.26	Aggadat Bereshit
L-8.27	Aggadah on the Pentateuch
L-8.3	Rabbah
L-8.31	Bereshit Rabbah
L-8.32	Debarim Rabbah
L-8.37	Ruth Rabbah
L-8.4	Other exegetical Midrashim
L-8.43	Zuta
L-8.49	Tehillim
L-8.5	Pseudo Philo
L-8.6	Midrash Haggadol
L-8.61	Genesis
L-8.63	Leviticus
L-8.64	Numbers
L-8.7	Mediaeval Midrash, 1
L-8.71	Yalkut Shimoni
L-8.72	Yalkut Machiri
L-8.75	Yosippon
L-8.77	Sefer ha-yashar

L-8.8	Mediaeval Midrash, 2
L-8.81	Midrash Samuel
L-8.82	Tanna debe Eliyahu
L-8.85	Midrash Lekah Tob

**[M Jewish mysticism; Kabbalah]**

M-0.04	bibliography
M-0.31	History
M-1.1	Jewish Gnosticism
M-1.3	3 Enoch
M-1.5	Kabbalistic Midrashim
M-1.6	Sefer Yezirah
M-1.7	Hekhalot
M-3	Zohar
M-3.1	Text
M-3.8	Criticism
M-5.4	Moses ben Jacob Cordovero
M-5.6	Ibn Latif
M-6	Sabbatarianism
M-6.6	Mordekai Ashkenazi
M-8	Frankism
M-9	Hassidism
M-9.8	Other writers

**[N Hebrew: Post-biblical period (to 1000 AD)]**

N-1	Anthologies
N-2	Dead Sea Scrolls
N-2.1	Texts
N-2.2	Criticism
N-3	Cairo Genizah
N-3.1	Texts
N-3.2	Criticism
N-4	Saadia ben Joseph (Gaon)
N-4.1	Collected works
N-4.2	Individual works
N-4.21	Book of beliefs
N-4.22	Bible commentaries
N-4.23	Siddur
N-4.24	Letters; Responsa
N-4.3	Criticism
N-5.1	Hai, gaon
N-5.2	Sherira ben Hanina, gaon
N-5.3	Judai bar Nahman, gaon
N-5.4	Amzam
N-5.5	Mubashshir ben Nissi Halevi
N-5.6	Ahai of Shabha
N-6	Karaites
N-6.1	Karaite liturgies
N-6.5	Qirqisani
N-6.7	Salmon ben Yeruhim
N-6.8	Jephet ben Ali; Ali ben Suleiman; Yusuf al-Basir
N-10	other writers

<b>[P</b>	<b>Hebrew: Mediaeval]</b>	
P-0.31	History of literature	
P-1	Rabbinica	
P-1.04	bibliography	
P-1.08	anthologies	
P-1.1	Spain and north Africa	
P-1.11	Minor authors	
P-1.12	Aaron ben Joseph ha-Levi, of Barcelona	
P-1.13	Isaac ben Joseph Alfasi	
P-1.14	Adret	
P-1.15	Zemach ben Duran	
P-1.16	Jacob Habib ben Solomon	
P-1.17	Aldab	
P-1.18	Azama	
P-1.19	Isaac Abrabanel	
P-1.2	Southern France and Italy	
P-1.21	Minor authors	
P-1.22	Abraham ben David	
P-1.23	Joseph Kimhi	
P-1.24	David Kimhi	
P-1.25	Isaac ben Abba Mari	
P-1.26	Jacob Anatoli	
P-1.27	Abraham ben Isaac, of Narbonne	
P-1.28	Muxalo	
P-1.29	Kaspi	
P-1.3	Northern France	
P-1.31	Minor authors	
P-1.32	Rashi	
P-1.34	Jedaiah Lenini	
P-1.35	Berechiah ben Natronai ha-Nakdan	
P-1.39	England (incl. Elizah Menahem)	
P-1.4	Germany	
P-1.41	Eliezer ben Nathan	
P-1.44	Eliezer Mek	
P-1.45	Meir of Rothenburg	
P-1.47	Elijah ben Solomon; Wilna; Abraham	
P-1.48	Jonathan Eybeschuz	
P-1.49	Minor authors	
P-1.5	East	
P-1.52	Alscheikh	
P-1.7	Joseph Karo	
P-2	Abraham ibn Ezra	
P-2.1	Selections	
P-2.2	Exegetical works	
P-2.3	Philosophical works	
P-2.4	Mathematical works	
P-2.5	Grammatical works	
P-2.6	Poems	
P-2.7	Pseudepigrapha	
P-2.8	Criticism	
P-3	Maimonides	<i>See also Philosophy C-2.4</i>
P-3.1	Mishnah Torah	
P-3.12	Translations (of full text)	

P-3.14	Selections	
P-3.16	Individual books (including translations)	
P-3.2	Guide	
P-3.22	Translations	
P-3.3	Letters, Responsa	
P-3.4	Pseudepigrapha	
P-3.5	Criticism	
P-4	Philosophy	<i>See also Philosophy C-2</i>
P-4.2	Spain & North Africa	
P-4.22	Bahya	
P-4.24	Jacob ben Eleazar	
P-4.26	Abraham & Obadyah Maimonides	
P-4.27	Ibn Falqera	
P-4.28	Nachmanides	
P-4.29	Al-Nakawa	
P-4.3	Joseph ben David, of Saragossa	
P-4.48	Lipmann Mulhausen	
P-4.49	Ollers	
P-4.9	Orient	
P-4.93	Nathanael	
P-5	Historiography & geography	
P-5.1	Chronicles: collections	
P-5.3	Azariah ben Moses dei Rossi	
P-5.6	Benjamin of Tudela	
P-5.7	Estori	
P-6	Miscellaneous	
P-7	Prose writers (incl. Joseph Zabara)	
P-8	Poetry	
P-8.03	collections of essays, Festschriften, etc.	
P-8.04	bibliography	
P-8.08	anthologies	
P-8.1	Synagogal poetry	
P-8.11	anthologies	
P-8.12	History	
P-8.13	Kalir	
P-8.14	Yannai	
P-8.17	Shimon bar Ishaq	
P-8.2	Hanagid	
P-8.3	Abraham ben Samuel Halevi Hisdai	
P-8.4	Ibn Gabirol	<i>See also Philosophy C-2.2</i>
P-8.41	Poetry	
P-8.42	Selections: Hebrew	
P-8.43	Selections: translation	
P-8.45	Philosophy	
P-8.5	Moses ibn Ezra	<i>Divided as P-8.4</i>
P-8.6	Judah Halevi	<i>Divided as P-8.4</i>
P-8.7	Harizi	
P-8.8	Dunash ben Labrat	
P-11	Italy	
P-11.3	Immanuel	
P-11.7	Leo di Modena	
P-12	Joseph Solomon Delmedigo (Yashar of Candia)	

**[Q Hebrew: Early modern (to ca.1890)]**

Q-0.04	bibliography
Q-0.31	History
Q-1.6	Moses Luzzatto
Q-1.9	Volf Ze'ev
Q-2	Germany (incl. Mendelssohn)
Q-2.6	Naphtali Herz Wessely
Q-2.7	Shalom ben Jacob Cohen
Q-2.9	Judah Loeb Benzeeb
Q-3	Italy
Q-3.2	Samuel Luzzatto
Q-4	Austria
Q-4.2	Rappaport
Q-4.5	Krochmal
Q-5	Prose
Q-5.1	Individual writers
Q-6	Haskalah novel
Q-7	Mapu
Q-8	Smolenskin
Q-9	Abramowitz
Q-10	Peretz
Q-12	Shalom Aleichem
Q-17	Minor poets
Q-18	Lebenson
Q-21	Judah Leib Gordon

**[R Hebrew: c.1890-1930]**

R-0.03	collections of essays, Festschriften etc.
R-0.08	anthologies
R-0.3	Literature
R-0.31	General history
R-0.32	Poetry
R-1	Minor writers
R-1.4	Dubnov
R-1.8	Bergmann
[R-10–R-59	Novelists]
R-10	David Frishman
R-12	Judah Steinberg
R-14	Ben Zion Guttman
R-19	Bershadski
R-20	Samuel Lewin
R-22	Brenner
R-23	Shoffmann
R-24	Berkowicz
R-27	Berdicheweski
R-32.4	Levinsky
R-32.7	Bistrizki
R-32.9	Drujanoff
R-38	Sholem Asch
R-40	Aaron Abraham Kabak
R-42	Barash
R-45	Avigdor Meiri
R-48	Shmuel Yosef Agnon
R-50	Jacob Steinberg



R-54 Burla  
 R-59 Moshe Smilanski  
 [R-60–R-72 Poetry]  
 R-60 Hayyim Mahman Bialik  
 R-60.1 Collected works  
 R-60.2 Individual works  
 R-60.6 Criticism  
 R-61 Jacob Fichmann  
 R-62 Saul Tschernichowski  
 R-62.1 Collected works  
 R-62.2 Individual works  
 R-62.3 Works translated by Tschernichowski  
 R-65 Zalman Shneour  
 R-65.1 Poems  
 R-65.2 Novels  
 R-68 Yaakov Cohen  
 R-68.1 Collected works  
 R-68.2 Individual works  
 R-70 Shimonovitz  
 R-72 Koplowitz  
 R-75 Drama

**[S Hebrew: c.1930 onwards]**

S-0.03 Anthologies  
 S-0.31 Literary history  
 S-0.33 Drama  
 S-0.34 Fiction  
 S-5 Zak  
 S-10 Minor prose writers  
 S-11 Sarhi  
 S-16 Moshe Shamir  
 S-17 Haim Hazaz  
 S-18 Shenberg  
 S-19 Tversky  
 S-41 S. Shalom  
 S-44 U.Z. Greenberg  
 S-45 Benjamin Tammuz  
 S-46 Abraham Shlonsky  
 S-47 Aaron Zeitlin  
 S-48 Nathan Shaham  
 S-49 Yehudah Amichai  
 S-50 Shimshon Meltzer  
 S-51 Aron Appelfeld  
 S-52 Nathan Alterman  
 S-53 Meir Mohar  
 S-54 Aron Meged  
 S-55 Yehoshua Bar-Josef  
 S-56 Amos Oz  
 S-57 Simon Halkin  
 S-61 Rachel Bluwstein  
 S-62 Dalyah Rabikowitz  
 S-80 Miscellaneous literature

<b>[T</b>	<b>Arabic]</b>	
T-0	General	
T-0.02	series	
T-0.03	collections of essays, Festschriften etc.	
T-0.04	bibliography	
T-0.05	biography	
T-0.06	Islamic theology, law & philosophy	
	<i>Works in Arabic only; for non-Arabic works, see Theology J-2.2</i>	
T-0.07	Islamic life	<i>Works in Arabic only; non-Arabic works at Theology J-2.8</i>
T-0.071	Medicine	
T-0.072	Education	
T-0.073	Sociology; Media	
T-0.074	Politics; Economics	
T-0.075	Arts	
T-0.08	anthologies	
T-0.09	History and geography	<i>Works in Arabic only</i>
T-0.19	Dictionaries	
T-0.2	Language	
T-0.21	Grammar	
T-0.22	Southern Arabic	
T-0.23	Phonetics	
T-0.24	Names (Onomastics)	
T-0.26	Dialects	
T-0.27	Inscriptions (Epigraphy)	
T-0.29	Palaeography; Calligraphy	
T-0.31	Literary history	
T-0.32	Poetry	
T-0.33	Drama	
T-0.34	Fiction	
T-0.35	Foreign influence	
T-0.36	Christian Arabs	
T-0.37	Cinema	<i>Works in Arabic only</i>
T-0.4	Folklore; Proverbs	
T-1	Koran	<i>Non-Arabic works at Theology J-2.1</i>
T-2	Other religious texts, e.g. Hadith	
T-3	Muhammad ibn Sa'd	
T-5	Early Islamic writers, e.g. Malik ibn Anas, Ahmad ibn Hanbal	
T-6	al-Zamakhshari	
T-7	Baydawi	
T-8	Bukhari	
T-8.5	al-Nawawi	
T-9	Tabari Tafsir	
T-10	Muhammad ibn al-Hussain, al-Sulami	
T-11	Abd al-Jabbar, al-Hamadani	
T-12	Abd al-Rahim ibn Muhammad Khayyat	
T-13	Khatib	
T-14	Tchar	
T-16	al-Maturidi; Asad Ibn Musa	
T-18	al-Kindi	<i>Non-Arabic material at Philosophy C-1.1</i>
T-19	al-Sanusi; Ashari	
T-21	Islamic sects: Druse, Ismailis, Sh'ia etc.	
T-22	Muḥāsibī	
T-25	Bible: Arabic texts	

T-27	Ibn al-Arabi
T-30	Early Muslim mystics
T-31	Ibn Taymiyyah
T-32	al-Junayd
T-35	Sarraaj Abu Nasr

**[V Arabic prose]**

V-0.2	Classical grammarians	
V-1	<i>Arabian Nights</i>	
V-2	<i>Kalilah wa-Dimnah</i>	
V-3	<i>Antar</i>	
V-9	Other epics	
V-10	Philosophers	<i>Non-Arabic material at Philosophy C-1</i>
V-11	Arabic versions of Greek philosophical texts	
V-12	Geber	
V-13	Abu Tayyan al-Tawhidi	
V-14	al-Farabi	<i>Non-Arabic material at Philosophy C-1.3</i>
V-15	al-Ghazali	<i>Non-Arabic material at Philosophy C-1.5</i>
V-16	Bar Hebraeus	
V-18	Avicenna	<i>Non-Arabic material at Philosophy C-1.4</i>
V-19	Averroes	<i>Non-Arabic material at Philosophy C-1.7</i>
V-20	Historians and geographers	
V-22	History of Arabia	
V-24	History of Syria & Egypt	
V-26	Arabs in Spain	
V-27	Ibn Hazm	
V-28	Ibn Khallikan	
V-29	Geography & travel	
V-30	Ibn Batutah	
V-31	Jazari	
V-32	Ibn Khaldun	
V-33	Ibn Jubayr	
V-34	Abu Ishak al-Farisi Istakhri	
V-35	Tabari	
V-36	al-Hamdani	
V-37	al-Biruni	
V-38	Isbaham	
V-39	Ibn al-Zubayr	
V-40	Maqrizi	
V-41	Dinawari	
V-42	al-Baladhuri	
V-43	Katip Celebi	
V-44	al-Jahiz	
V-45	Ameen Fares Rihani	
V-46	Ibn al-Athir; Samani al-Qazwini	
V-47	Idrisi	
V-48	<i>Judges (O.T.) in Syriac/Arabic versions</i>	
V-49	Other pre-modern prose writers	
V-70	Prose writers 1900-1999	
V-80	Prose writers 2000-	

**[W Arabic: poetry]**

W-0.08	Anthologies
W-0.31	History and criticism

W-1	Abu al-Faraj; al-Isbahani
W-2	Mu-allakat (early epic)
W-2.5	Abu Dhu'ayb al-Hudhali
W-2.6	Abu Tammam
W-2.8	Mufaddal ibn Muhammad al-Dabbi
W-2.9	Dhu al-Rummah
W-3	Abu Firas al-Hamdani
W-4	Ibn al-Farid
W-5	al-Kurshi
W-6	Labid
W-7	Hammam ibn Ghalib al-Farazdak
W-8	Imru' al-Qays
W-9	Mutanabbi
W-11	al-Akthal
W-12	Ibn al-Mutazz
W-13	al-Jurjani
W-14	al-Bakillani
W-15	al-Suyuti
W-16	Umayyah ibn 'Ali al-Salt
W-17	al-Hamadani
W-18	al Mubarrad; al-Muhallabi
W-19	al-Maarri
W-21	Tha'alibi
W-23	Bashshar ibn Burd; al-Hakami
W-25	Abu Nuwas
W-26	al-Suli
W-27	Maqamat
W-28	al-Hariri
W-31	Hassan ibn Thabit
W-32	al-Zamakhshari
W-34	Tiklaka
W-35	Di'bil; al-Maidani; al-Asadi
W-36	Mufaddel ibn Salamah
W-38	Ibn al-Sa'ati; al-Isfahani
W-39	Ibn Hamdis
W-40	Ibn al-Najib
W-42	Ibn al-Jawzi; al-Andalusi
W-50	Ibn Quzman
W-61	Severus, bishop of Nastaruwah
W-62	Severus, bishop of Ushmanein
W-90	Kahlil Gibran
W-99	miscellaneous poets

**X-0 Maltese**

**Y-0 Farsi (Persian)**

**Y-5 Kurdish**

**Z-0 Ethiopic (Abyssinian)**