



# WRITING A PARAGRAPH

**Essay title: Has ideological convergence occurred in contemporary British politics? Assessing the extent of Cameron's Conservatives' accommodation with New Labour's Third Way.**

## EXAMPLE

Focus on the notion of 'no rights without responsibilities' was maintained throughout New Labour's time in office, and advocates of ideological convergence have highlighted supposed Conservative engagement with this value. Just as New Labour began to emphasise the importance of individual responsibility, the Conservative Party ventured from traditional territory by articulating the importance of citizen rights bestowed by the state. As Driver (2009, p.92) highlights, Blair announced a tough stance on crime and its social causes, and Cameron mirrored this by articulating the necessity of rehabilitating criminals and ameliorating the societal causes of criminal activity, emphasising the need to focus on the 'context' behind crime (Cameron, 2008b). Continuity regarding rights and responsibilities is also evident between New Labour welfare programmes and welfare reform under the Conservative-led coalition. Prabhakar argues that convergence can be seen between the two parties as the coalition's Universal Credit scheme extends New Labour's emphasis on "work as the best route out of poverty", and reinforces that citizens have a duty to take up paid employment (2011, p.32). Universal Credit thus continues New Labour's 'responsibility' narrative, by accentuating what individuals "are capable of doing rather than highlighting the ways in which they are incapable of working" (Prabhakar, 2011, p.32).

**EXAMPLE BROKEN DOWN WITH COMMENTS ON PAGE 2 AND 3**

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Example paragraph taken from a first class third year Politics essay





**BROKEN DOWN EXAMPLE**

**COMMENTS**

Focus on the notion of ‘no rights without responsibilities’ was maintained throughout New Labour’s time in office, and advocates of ideological convergence have highlighted supposed Conservative engagement with this value.

Student set out the main idea of this paragraph. Everything else in this paragraph should now explain, evidence and build upon this.

Just as New Labour began to emphasise the importance of individual responsibility, the Conservative Party ventured from traditional territory by articulating the importance of citizen rights bestowed by the state.

Student adds further explanation to their main idea.

As Driver (2009, p.92) highlights, Blair announced a tough stance on crime and its social causes, and Cameron mirrored this by articulating the necessity of rehabilitating criminals and ameliorating the societal causes of criminal activity, emphasising the need to focus on the ‘context’ behind crime (Cameron, 2008b).

Student synthesises secondary literature (Driver-a book about Blair) and primary evidence (Cameron- a speech from David Cameron) to provide evidence to support the main point of the paragraph.

Continuity regarding rights and responsibilities is also evident between New Labour welfare programmes and welfare reform under the Conservative-led coalition. Prabhakar argues that convergence can be seen between the two parties as the coalition’s Universal Credit scheme extends New Labour’s emphasis on “work as the best route out of poverty”, and reinforces that citizens have a duty to take up paid employment (2011, p.32).

Student adds further evidence to illustrate their main point.



Universal Credit thus continues New Labour's 'responsibility' narrative, by accentuating what individuals "are capable of doing rather than highlighting the ways in which they are incapable of working" (Prabhakar, 2011, p.32).

In the last sentence the student shows the significance of the evidence they have just discussed. The ending could have been made stronger if they had also shown the significance of the paragraph to their overall argument or linked to the next paragraph.

**3**

Example paragraph taken from a first class third year Politics essay

